SPECIMEN MATERIAL

## A-level

DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY (PRODUCT
DESIGN)
Paper 2 Designing and Making Principles

## Specimen 2016

Morning
Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

## Materials

For this paper you must have:

- Normal writing and drawing instruments
- a scientific calculator


## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Use pencil only for drawing.
- Fill in the boxes at the bottom of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided/
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.


## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80 .

Please write clearly, in block capitals, to allow character computer recognition.
Centre number $\square$ Candidate number

Surname $\square$
Forename(s) $\square$

Candidate signature $\qquad$

## Section A

Figure 1 and Figure 2 show two lemon juicers.

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Figure 2
Polypropylene juicer

1 For each lemon juicer, compare the materials used and their suitability.
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2 One million units of the juicer in Figure 2 on page 2 have been injection moulded.
Suggest how this process could be monitored to reduce the risk of defective products being sold.
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3 Using an appropriate product example, explain how it conforms to the design theory of 'form follows function'. In your answer, you should reference a specific design movement.
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4 Two vacuum cleaners are shown below.

Figure 3

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Figure 4

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Two vacuum cleaners are shown in Figures 3 and 4. Discuss the technological developments that have allowed the evolution of the product.
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5 Dieter Rams states that 'good design is understandable'. Use a specific product example to explain what is meant by this.
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Define the terms 'quality assurance' and 'quality control'
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The diameter of a drilled hole is specified as $25+/-0.5 \mathrm{~mm}$.
Calculate the percentage tolerance which would be acceptable on this dimension.
Shade the box with the correct answer.

A $1 \%$


B 2\%
C $4 \%$
D 8\%

8 Using specific examples, evaluate the social, moral and ethical impact of mobile technology on society over the last 30 years.
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9 Using specific product examples, analyse the impact of legislation on the design of electronic products.

With reference to food packaging, explain how designers are reducing the environmental impact of their products

13 Compare the use of the two materials shown below for packaging large electronic products

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Figure 5
Moulded paper
pulp packaging

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Figure 6
Expanded polystyrene packaging

A video games manufacturer wants to reduce the amount of packaging for one of their products. The packaging is to keep the same proportions, but has a volume reduction of $25 \%$.


Calculate the new length of each side to 2 decimal places. Show your working.

## A <br> mm

B
mm
C
mm

The photograph below shows an Eames chair.


Chattanooga, TN / USA - 01312019: Smart Furniture Studio
A furniture maker is manufacturing a replica of the foot stool shown above, using a one-piece foam mould and vacuum bag.

It is going to be manufactured from seven layers of 1.5 mm plywood.


Figure 9 (foam mould)

Not drawn to scale
All dimensions in mm

It is going to be manufactured from seven layers of 1.5 mm plywood. Using the dimensioned drawing (Figure 9), calculate the length of plywood needed for the outside layer of the lamination along the length ABCD to the nearest millimetre.

