# KS4 Vocabulary by unit and tier

This editable GCSE KS4 German (8662) vocabulary resource is a list of vocabulary for each unit per tier from the defined vocabulary lists in the specification. It should be used in conjunction with the [KS4 scheme of work.](https://filestore.aqa.org.uk/resources/german/AQA-8662-KS4-SOW.DOCX)

The allocation of the vocabulary per topic is suggested and can be adapted according to different contexts. There is also a list of general words which can be taught across any of the topics.

Alternatively, there is an [interactive vocabulary list](https://www.aqa.org.uk/subjects/languages/gcse/german-8662/teaching-resources) on our website which can be used flexibly to sort the vocabulary by theme, topic, required grammar or part of speech.

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| **Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others Foundation tier** | | | |
| **Adjectives**  alt (old)  arbeitslos (unemployed)  ärgerlich (annoying, irritating)  bekannt (well-known, famous)  berühmt (famous)  bi(sexuell) (bi, bisexual)  blau (blue)  blöd (stupid, dumb)  böse (bad, mad, naughty, angry)  braun (brown)  deutsch (German)  dick (fat)  ehrlich (honest)  englisch (English)  erfolgreich (successful)  ernst (serious)  europäisch (European)  faul (lazy, idle)  französisch (French)  freundlich (kind, nice, friendly)  froh (happy, glad)  gay (gay) | geboren (born)  geduldig (patient)  gemein (mean, cruel, nasty)  geschieden (divorced)  getrennt (separated)  grau (grey)  grün (green)  hetero(sexuell) (straight, heterosexual)  hilfsbereit (helpful, co-operative)  höflich (polite)  jung (young)  kaputt (broken, ruined)  komisch (funny, comical, strange, odd, weird)  kulturell (cultural)  kurz (short, brief)  ledig (single, unmarried)  lieb (dear, kind)  musikalisch (musical)  nahe, nah (near (by), close)  nett (nice)  nicht binär, nichtbinär (non-binary) | persönlich (personal)  ruhig (quiet, calm)  schlank (slim, thin)  schwarz (black)  spanisch (Spanish)  sportlich (sporty, athletic)  stark (strong)  streng (strict, severe)  süß (sweet, sugary, cute)  tot (dead)  trans(gender) (transgender)  traurig (sad)  unabhängig (independent)  verheiratet (married)  weiß (white)  witzig (funny, witty, comical)  **Adjectives/adverbs**  glücklich (happy, fortunate, happily)  kreativ (creative, creatively)  traditionell (traditional, traditionally) | **Adverbs**  allein, alleine (alone)  zusammen (together, altogether)  **Nouns (f)**  (die, eine) Deutsche ((the, a) German (f))  (die, eine) Jugendliche ((the, a) young person, adolescent (f))  Beziehung (relation, relationship)  Cousine (cousin (female))  Dame (lady)  Ehe (marriage)  Familie (family)  Farbe (colour)  Frau (woman, wife, Mrs.)  Größe (size, height)  Hilfe (help, assistance)  Hochzeit (wedding, marriage)  Jüdin (Jewish (f))  Katze (cat)  Kommunikation (communication)  Liebe (love)  Mutter (mother) |

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| **Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others Foundation tier** | | | |
| **Nouns (f) continued**  Oma (grandma, grandmother)  Party (party)  Person (person)  Persönlichkeit (personality, celebrity)  Religion (religion)  Schwester (sister)  Sprache (language, speech)  Tante (aunt)  Tochter (daughter)  Tradition (tradition)  Unterstützung (support)  zivile Partnerschaft (civil partnership)  **Nouns (m)**  (der) Deutsche, (ein) Deutscher ((the) German, (a) German (m))  (der) Jugendliche, (ein) Jugendlicher ((the) young person, adolescent, (a) young person, adolescent (m)) | Betreuer (carer, care worker)  Bruder (brother)  Christ (Christian)  Cousin (cousin (male))  Freund (friend)  Geburtstag (birthday)  Hund (dog)  Job (job)  Jude (Jewish person (m), Jewish (m))  Junge (boy)  Kontakt (contact)  Mann (man, husband, male)  Mensch (human being, person)  Meter, m (metre)  Nachbar (neighbour)  Name (name)  Onkel (uncle)  Opa (grandpa, grandad, grandfather)  Partner (partner)  Schauspieler (actor)  Sohn (son) | Streit (argument, fight, dispute)  Student (student)  Typ (bloke, guy)  Vater (father)  Veganer (vegan)  Vegetarier (vegetarian)  **Nouns (m, f)**  Erwachsene (adult, grown-up)  Hindu (Hindu)  Muslim(e) (Muslim)  **Nouns (nt)**  Alter (age)  Auge (eye)  Einzelkind (only child)  Fest (festival, celebration)  Gefühl (feeling)  Geschenk (gift, present)  Gesicht (face)  Gespräch (conversation, talk)  Haar (hair)  Kilo(gramm), kg (kilo, kilogram) | Kind (child)  Land (land, country, state, countryside)  Leben (life)  Mädchen (girl)  Mitglied (member)  Paar (pair, couple)  Papier (paper)  Pferd (horse)  Tier (animal)  **Nouns (pl)**  Brüder (brothers)  Deutsche, (die) Deutschen (Germans, (the) Germans)  Eltern (parents)  Geschwister (siblings)  Großeltern (grand-parents)  Jugendliche, (die) Jugendlichen (young people, (the) young people)  **Prefixes** Stief- (step-) |

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| **Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others Foundation tier** | | |
| **Verbs**  (aux)…gestorben (died)  anrufen ((to) ring, phone | ringing, phoning)  arbeiten (an dat. + noun) ((to) work (on + noun) | working (on + noun))  ausgehen ((to) go out | going out)  auskommen (mit) ((to) get on with | getting on with)  aussehen ((to) appear, look | appearing, looking)  besuchen ((to) visit | visiting)  diskutieren (über acc. + noun) ((to) discuss (+ noun) | discussing (+ noun))  einladen ((to) invite | inviting)  entschuldigen; sich acc. entschuldigen (bei …) ((to) excuse | excusing; (to) apologise (to someone), apologising (to someone))  fehlen ((to) lack, be missing, be absent | lacking, being missing, being absent)  feiern ((to) celebrate, party | celebrating, partying)  heiraten ((to) marry | marrying)  helfen ((to) help | helping)  kennen ((to) know | knowing) | lachen ((to) laugh | laughing)  leiden (an dat. + noun) (unter dat. + noun) ((to) suffer (from + noun) (as a result of + noun) | suffering (from + noun) (as a result of + noun))  schreiben (an acc. + noun) ((to) write (to + noun) |writing (to + noun))  sich kümmern um + noun ((to) take care of + noun, be concerned about + noun | taking care of + noun, being concerned about + noun)  sorgen ((to) care, (to) worry | caring, worrying)  sprechen ((to) speak, talk | speaking, talking)  sterben (an dat. + noun) ((to) die (from + noun) | dying (from + noun))  streiten ((to) quarrel, argue, dispute | quarrelling, arguing, disputing)  teilen ((to) share, divide | sharing, dividing)  tragen ((to) carry, wear | carrying, wearing)  treffen; sich acc. treffen ((to) meet | meeting; (to) meet up, get together | meeting up, getting together)  unterstützen ((to) support | supporting)  versprechen ((to) promise | promising) | verstehen; sich verstehen (mit) ((to) understand | understanding; (to) get on well with | getting on well with)  wohnen ((to) live, stay (holidays) | living, staying (holidays)) |

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| **Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others Higher tier** | | |
| **Adjectives**  berliner ((of) Berlin)  britisch (British)  dünn (thin)  eifersüchtig (jealous)  frech (cheeky, naughty)  großzügig (generous)  hässlich (ugly, hideous)  hübsch (pretty, cute, lovely)  österreichisch (Austrian)  Schweizer (Swiss)  stolz (proud)  türkisch (Turkish)  verantwortlich (responsible, in charge)  **Nouns (f)** Brille (glasses, pair of glasses) Eigenschaft (quality, characteristic, trait) Erinnerung (memory, reminder) Geburt (birth) Generation (generation) Haut (skin)  Jugend (youth) | Tätowierung (tattoo, tattooing) Verantwortung (responsibility)  **Nouns (m)**  Bürger (citizen)  Charakter (character)  Druck (pressure, stress)  Konflikt (conflict, dispute)  König (king)  Termin (appointment, date, meeting)  Tod (death)  **Nouns (nt)**  Verständnis (understanding, sympathy) Volk (people)  **Verbs**  (aux)…gekannt (knew | (have, has) known (pp))  (aux)…genannt (named | (have, has) named (pp))  erkennen ((to) recognise, admit, realise | recognising, admitting, realising)  kritisieren ((to) criticise | criticising) | nennen; sich acc. nennen ((to) name, call | naming, calling; (to) be called | being called)  pflegen ((to) care, cultivate, nurse | caring, cultivating, nursing)  schenken ((to) give (as a present) | giving (as a present))  stammen aus + noun ((to) come from + noun | coming from + noun)  starb ((I, she, he, it) died)  trennen ((to) separate | separating)  unterhalten; sich acc. unterhalten ((to) entertain | entertaining; (to) amuse oneself, chat | amusing oneself, chatting)  verbinden; sich acc. verbinden ((to) connect, link, unite | connecting, linking, uniting; (to) bandage, bandaging)  vertrauen ((to) trust | trusting)  vorstellen; sich dat. vorstellen ((to) introduce | introducing; (to) imagine | imagining) |

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| **Unit 2: Media and technology Foundation tier** | | | |
| **Adjectives**  beliebt (popular)  frei (free, available)  gefährlich (dangerous, risky)  jung (young)  kaputt (broken, ruined)  leicht (light, easy, simple)  modern (modern, up-to-date)  praktisch (practical, useful)  sicher (safe, secure, certain, sure, of course)  witzig (funny, witty, comical)  **Adjectives/adverbs**  digital (digital, digitally)  einfach (simple, easy, simply, easily)  kreativ (creative, creatively)  schnell (quickly, fast)  traditionell (traditional, traditionally)  **Adverbs** online (online) | **Nouns (f)**  (die, eine) Jugendliche ((the, a) young person, adolescent (f))  Freizeit (spare time, free time, leisure time)  Gefahr (danger, risk, threat)  Geschichte (history, story)  Gesundheit (health)  Information (information)  Kamera (camera)  Kommunikation (communication)  Komödie (comedy)  Kultur (culture)  Kundin (customer (f), client (f))  Literatur (literature)  Musik (music)  Nachricht (news, message)  Persönlichkeit (personality, celebrity)  Rolle (role, part)  Seifenoper (soap opera, series)  Seite (side, page, hand (on the one/other hand))  Sendung (programme) | Sicherheit (security, safety, certainty)  SMS (text message)  Stimme (voice, vote)  Technik (technology, technique)  Technologie (technology)  Welt (world)  Zeitung (newspaper)  **Nouns (f) (m)**  Post (post, mail, post office (f), (blog) post (m))  **Nouns (f) (nt)**  App (app)  E-Mail (e-mail)  **Nouns (m)**  (der) Jugendliche, (ein) Jugendlicher ((the) young person, adolescent, (a) young person, adolescent (m))  Artikel (article)  Autor (author, writer)  Brief (letter) | Computer (computer)  Erfolg (success)  Euro (euro (unit of currency))  Fan (fan, supporter)  Film (film, movie)  Freund (friend)  Journalist (journalist)  Kontakt (contact)  Krimi (thriller, detective story/ film, crime story/film)  Kunde (customer (m), client (m))  Roman (novel)  Sänger (singer)  Schauspieler (actor)  Schutz (protection, conservation)  Sport (sport, PE)  Star (celebrity, headliner)  Streit (argument, fight, dispute)  Text (text)  Ton (sound, tone)  Zuschauer (viewer, spectator) |
| **Unit 2: Media and technology Foundation tier** | | | |
| **Nouns (m) (nt)**  Blog (blog)  Laptop (laptop)  **Nouns (nt)**  Bild (picture, image, photo)  Buch (book)  Fernsehen (television)  Foto (photo, photograph)  Gespräch (conversation, talk)  Handy (mobile phone)  Instrument (instrument)  Internet (internet)  Interview (interview)  Kino (cinema, movies, pictures)  Konzert (concert)  Licht (light)  Lied (song)  Mobbing (bullying)  Papier (paper)  Programm (program (IT), channel (TV))  Publikum (audience, public) | Risiko (risk, hazard, danger)  Spiel (game, match)  System (system)  Telefon (telephone)  Theater (theatre, drama)  Video (video)  WLAN (wi-fi)  Wort (word)  **Nouns (pl)**  Jugendliche, (die) Jugendlichen (young people, (the) young people)  Medien ((pl) media)  soziale Medien (social media)  **Pronouns**  darauf/drauf (on it/them, to it/them)  **Verbs**  (aux)…gebrochen (broken)  anrufen ((to) ring, phone | ringing, phoning) | ansehen; sich dat. ansehen  ((to) look at, watch| looking at, watching)  bekommen ((to) get, receive | getting, receiving)  benutzen ((to) use | using)  bestellen ((to) order, reserve | ordering, reserving)  brechen ((to) break | breaking)  einkaufen ((to) shop | shopping)  einladen ((to) invite | inviting)  fernsehen ((to) watch television | watching television)  folgen ((to) follow | following)  funktionieren ((to) function, work | functioning, working)  herunterladen ((to) download | downloading)  hochladen ((to) upload | uploading)  kaufen ((to) buy | buying)  kochen ((to) cook, boil | cooking, boiling)  lachen ((to) laugh | laughing)  lesen ((to) read | reading) | reden ((to) talk |talking)  sammeln ((to) collect, gather | collecting, gathering)  schicken ((to) send | sending)  schreiben (an acc. + noun) ((to) write (to + noun) |writing (to + noun))  schützen (vor dat. + noun) ((to) protect (from + noun) | protecting (from + noun))  simsen ((to) text | texting)  spielen ((to) play | playing)  sprechen ((to) speak, talk | speaking, talking)  streamen ((to) stream | streaming)  tanzen ((to) dance | dancing)  teilen ((to) share, divide | sharing, dividing)  übersetzen ((to) translate | translating) |

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| **Unit 2: Media and technology Higher tier** | | |
| **Adjectives**  international (international)  süchtig (addicted, hooked on)  technisch (technical)  **Nouns (f)** Diskussion (discussion, debate)  Folge (result, consequence, episode (TV))  Kritik (criticism, review)  Mode (fashion)  Organisation (organisation)  Rede (speech, talk)  Reihe (row, line, queue)  Serie (series)  Spannung (suspense, tension)  Szene (scene)  Tat (deed, action)  Veranstaltung (event, performance) Verbindung (connection, link)  Vorstellung (idea, introduction, performance, imagination)  Werbung (advertising, advert(isement)) | **Nouns (m)**  Charakter (character)  Einfluss (influence)  Inhalt (content, plot)  Leser (reader) **Nouns (nt)**  Gerät (tool, piece of equipment, appliance)  Netz (net, network, web)  Opfer (sacrifice, victim, casualty)  Vorbild (role model, example) **Nouns (pl)** Daten (data)  Risiken (risks, hazards, dangers)  **Verbs** anschauen ((to) look at, watch | looking at, watching)  aufladen ((to) charge | charging)  aufnehmen ((to) take in, record | taking in, recording)  auftreten ((to) appear, occur, perform | appearing, occuring, performing)  berichten ((to) report | reporting) | darstellen ((to) depict, portray, show, represent | depicting, portraying, showing, representing)  drehen; sich drehen um + noun ((to) film, turn, (to) be about + noun | filming, turning, being about + noun)  drohen ((to) threaten | threatening)  entdecken ((to) discover | discovering)  las ((I, she, he, it) read)  produzieren ((to) produce | producing)  reagieren (auf acc. + noun) ((to) react (to + noun) | reacting (to + noun))  reduzieren ((to) reduce, decrease | reducing, decreasing)  stehlen ((to) steal | stealing)  telefonieren ((to) (make a telephone) call | (making a telephone) call, calling)  töten ((to) kill | killing)  unterhalten; sich acc. unterhalten ((to) entertain | entertaining; (to) amuse oneself, chat | amusing oneself, chatting)  verbinden; sich acc. verbinden ((to) connect, link, unite | connecting, linking, uniting; (to) bandage, bandaging)  verwenden ((to) use | using) |

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| **Unit 2: Celebrity culture Foundation tier** | | |
| **Adjectives**  bekannt (well-known, famous)  beliebt (popular)  berühmt (famous)  betrunken (drunk)  erfolgreich (successful)  geboren (born)  höflich (polite)  jung (young)  kulturell (cultural)  musikalisch (musical)  national (national)  öffentlich (public)  persönlich (personal)  reich (rich, wealthy, abundant)  sportlich (sporty, athletic)  traurig (sad)  witzig (funny, witty, comical)  **Adjectives/adverbs** glücklich (happy, fortunate, happily)  kreativ (creative, creatively) | **Nouns (f)** (die, eine) Jugendliche ((the, a) young person, adolescent (f))  Band (band, group (music))  Beziehung (relation, relationship)  Ehe (marriage)  Familie (family)  Gruppe (group, band)  Hochzeit (wedding, marriage)  Jacke (jacket)  Kamera (camera)  Karriere (career)  Karte (card, ticket, menu)  Kleidung (clothes, outfit)  Komödie (comedy)  Kultur (culture)  Leistung (performance, achievement)  Mannschaft (team)  Musik (music)  Nachricht (news, message)  Party (party)  Persönlichkeit (personality, celebrity) | Rolle (role, part)  Runde (round, lap (sport))  Seifenoper (soap opera, series)  Sendung (programme)  Stimme (voice, vote)  Unterstützung (support)  Welt (world)  Zeitung (newspaper)  **Nouns (f) (m)** Post (post, mail, post office (f), (blog) post (m))  **Nouns (m)**  (der) Jugendliche, (ein) Jugendlicher ((the) young person, adolescent, (a) young person, adolescent (m))  Autor (author, writer)  Beruf (occupation, job, profession)  Erfolg (success)  Fan (fan, supporter)  Film (film, movie)  Freund (friend) |

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| **Unit 2: Celebrity culture Foundation tier** | | |
| Künstler (artist, performer)  Partner (partner)  Preis (price, prize, award)  Rock (skirt, rock music)  Sänger (singer)  Schauspieler (actor)  Spieler (player)  Sport (sport, PE)  Star (celebrity, headliner)  Typ (bloke, guy)  Verein (association, club, society)  Wettbewerb (competition, contest)  Zuschauer (viewer, spectator)  **Nouns (nt)**  Bild (picture, image, photo)  Fernsehen (television)  Foto (photo, photograph)  Geld (money, cash)  Glück (luck, good luck, fortune, happiness)  Instrument (instrument)  Internet (internet)  Interview (interview) | Kino (cinema, movies, pictures)  Konzert (concert)  Lied (song)  Programm (program (IT), channel (TV))  Publikum (audience, public)  Team (team)  T-Shirt (T-shirt)  Video (video)  **Nouns (pl)**  Jugendliche, (die) Jugendlichen (young people, (the) young people)  Medien (media)  soziale Medien (social media) | **Verbs**  ansehen; sich dat. ansehen ((to) look at, watch| looking at, watching)  arbeiten (an dat. + noun) ((to) work (on + noun) | working (on + noun))  aussehen ((to) appear, look | appearing, looking)  folgen ((to) follow | following)  heiraten ((to) marry | marrying)  kennen ((to) know | knowing)  kochen ((to) cook, boil | cooking, boiling)  singen ((to) sing | singing )  spielen ((to) play | playing)  tanzen ((to) dance | dancing)  tragen ((to) carry, wear | carrying, wearing)  treffen; sich acc. treffen ((to) meet | meeting; (to) meet up, get together | meeting up, getting together)  unterstützen ((to) support | supporting) |
| **Unit 2: Celebrity culture Higher tier** | | |
| **Adjectives**  international (international)  stolz (proud)  süchtig (addicted, hooked on)  **Adjective nouns (pl)**  die Reichen (the rich (ones))  **Nouns (f)** Bühne (stage)  Gegenwart (present)  Generation (generation)  Kritik (criticism, review)  Mode (fashion)  Öffentlichkeit (public)  Organisation (organisation)  Serie (series)  Tätowierung (tattoo, tattooing)  Veranstaltung (event, performance)  Vorstellung (idea, introduction, performance, imagination)  Wirklichkeit (reality, truth) | **Nouns (m)** Charakter (character)  Einfluss (influence)  **Nouns (nt)**  Opfer (sacrifice, victim, casualty)  Vorbild (role model, example)  **Verbs**  (aux)…gekannt (knew | (have, has) known (pp))  amüsieren; sich acc. amüsieren ((to) enjoy (oneself), to have a good time | enjoying (oneself),having a good time)  auftreten ((to) appear, occur, perform | appearing, occuring, performing)  berichten ((to) report | reporting)  darstellen ((to) depict, portray, show, represent | depicting, portraying, showing, representing)  drehen; sich drehen um + noun ((to) film, turn, (to) be about + noun | filming, turning, being about + noun)  leisten; sich dat. leisten ((to) perform, achieve, do | performing, achieving, doing; (to) afford | affording)  unterhalten; sich acc. unterhalten ((to) entertain | entertaining; (to) amuse oneself, chat | amusing oneself, chatting) | |

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| **Unit 3: Free time activities Foundation tier** | | | |
| **Adjectives**  aktiv (active, energetic)  beliebt (popular)  bequem (comfortable)  betrunken (drunk)  eng (narrow, close, tight)  frei (free, available)  gefährlich (dangerous, risky)  heiß (hot)  kalt (cold)  klassisch (classical)  lecker (tasty, delicious)  leicht (light, easy, simple)  musikalisch (musical)  offen (open)  scharf (sharp, spicy, hot)  schwer (difficult, hard, heavy)  schwierig (difficult, hard, tough)  sonnig (sunny)  sportlich (sporty, athletic)  süß (sweet, sugary, cute)  warm (warm) | **Adjectives/adverbs**  einfach (simple, easy, simply, easily)  frisch (fresh, freshly)  gesund (healthy, healthily)  kreativ (creative, creatively)  schnell (quickly, fast)  **Adverbs**  allein, alleine (alone)  **Nouns (f)**  Aktivität (activity)  Band (band, group (music))  Bewegung (movement, motion, exercise)  Cola (cola)  Erfahrung (experience)  Fahrt (drive, trip)  Fitness (fitness)  Flasche (bottle)  Freizeit (spare time, free time, leisure time)  Gefahr (danger, risk, threat) | Geschichte (history, story)  Gesundheit (health)  Gruppe (group, band)  Hose (trousers)  Jacke (jacket)  Kamera (camera)  Karte (card, ticket, menu)  Kleidung (clothes, outfit)  Kommunikation (communication)  Komödie (comedy)  Küche (kitchen, cuisine)  Kultur (culture)  Kundin (customer (f), client (f))  Kunst (art)  Küste (coast, shore)  Leistung (performance, achievement)  Literatur (literature)  Mannschaft (team)  Milch (milk)  Musik (music)  Nachricht (news, message)  Party (party) | Rechnung (bill, calculation, invoice)  Rolle (role, part)  Runde (round, lap (sport))  Seifenoper (soap opera, series)  Sendung (programme)  Sonne (sun)  Speisekarte (menu)  Stadt (town, city)  Stimme (voice, vote)  Tasche (pocket, bag)  Technik (technology, technique)  Technologie (technology)  Tradition (tradition)  Wurst (sausage)  Zeitung (newspaper)  **Nouns (m)**  Alkohol (alcohol)  Artikel (article)  Autor (author, writer)  Ball (ball)  Basketball (basketball)  Berg (mountain, hill) |
| **Unit 3: Free time activities Foundation tier** | | | |
| **Nouns (m) continued**  Besuch (visit)  Besucher (visitor, guest)  Club (club)  Computer (computer)  Durst (thirst)  Erfolg (success)  Euro (euro (unit of currency))  Fan (fan, supporter)  Film (film, movie)  Fisch (fish)  Fluss (river)  Freund (friend)  Fußball (football, soccer)  Garten (garden)  Geburtstag (birthday)  Imbiss (snack, refreshment, snack bar, take away, diner)  Kaffee (coffee)  Käse (cheese)  Kontakt (contact)  Krimi (thriller, detective story/film, crime story/film) | Kuchen (cake)  Kunde (customer (m), client (m))  Künstler (artist, performer)  Kurs (course)  Lauf (course, run, race)  Ort (place, town, location)  Park (park)  Partner (partner)  Platz (place, room, square, seat, pitch (sport))  Preis (price, prize, award)  Rock (skirt, rock music)  Roman (novel)  Sänger (singer)  Schauspieler (actor)  Schuh (shoe)  Spieler (player)  Sport (sport, PE)  Strand (beach, shore)  Supermarkt (supermarket)  Text (text)  Tisch (table)  Trainer (coach) | Urlaub (holiday)  Verein (association, club, society)  Verkäufer (shop assistant, sales person)  Wald (forest, wood)  Wein (wine)  Wettbewerb (competition, contest)  Wind (wind)  Zucker (sugar)  Zuschauer (viewer, spectator)  **Nouns (m) (f)**  See (lake (m), sea (f))  **Nouns (nt)**  Bier (beer)  Bild (picture, image, photo)  Brot (bread)  Buch (book)  Café (café, coffee shop)  Ei (egg)  Eis (ice, ice cream)  Essen (food, meal) | Fahrrad (bicycle)  Fastfood (fast food)  Feld (field, pitch, court (sport))  Fernsehen (television)  Fest (festival, celebration)  Fitness-Studio (gym)  Fleisch (meat, flesh)  Foto (photo, photograph)  Geld (money, cash)  Gemüse (vegetables)  Geschäft (business, shop)  Geschenk (gift, present)  Glas (glass)  Hähnchen (chicken)  Handy (mobile phone)  Hemd (shirt)  Instrument (instrument)  Interesse (interest)  Internet (internet)  Kino (cinema, movies, pictures)  Kleid (dress)  Konzert (concert) |

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| **Unit 3: Free time activities Foundation tier** | | | |
| **Nouns (nt) continued**  Land (land, country, state, countryside)  Lied (song)  Mitglied (member)  Museum (museum)  Obst (fruit)  Pferd (horse)  Programm (program (IT), channel (TV))  Publikum (audience, public)  Restaurant (restaurant)  Schiff (ship)  Schloss (castle)  Spiel (game, match)  Stadion (stadium)  Stück (piece, play (theatre))  Team (team)  Tennis (tennis)  Theater (theatre, drama)  Ticket (ticket)  Tor (goal, gate)  Training (training)  T-Shirt (T-shirt)  Video (video) | Wasser (water)  Wetter (weather)  Zentrum (centre, middle)  Ziel (destination, goal, aim, target)  **Nouns (nt) (pl)**  Weihnachten (Christmas)  **Nouns (pl)**  Ferien (holidays, school break)  Pommes (frites) (chips, fries)  **Verbs**  (aux)...gewonnen (won | (have, has) won (pp))  (aux)…gegessen (ate | (have, has) eaten (pp))  (aux)…geöffnet (open)  (aux)…geschlossen (closed, shut)  (aux)…geschwommen (swam | (have, has) swum (pp))  (aux)…verloren (lost)  ansehen; sich dat. ansehen ((to) look at, watch| looking at, watching)  ausgehen ((to) go out | going out) | | bestellen ((to) order, reserve | ordering, reserving)  besuchen ((to) visit | visiting)  bezahlen ((to) pay | paying)  einkaufen ((to) shop | shopping)  einladen ((to) invite | inviting)  essen ((to) eat | eating)  fahren ((to) go (by transport), drive | going (by transport), driving)  feiern ((to) celebrate, party | celebrating, partying)  fernsehen ((to) watch television | watching television)  gewinnen ((to) win | winning)  joggen ((to) jog | jogging)  kaufen ((to) buy | buying)  kochen ((to) cook, boil | cooking, boiling)  lachen ((to) laugh | laughing)  laufen ((to) run, walk | running, walking)  lesen ((to) read | reading)  öffnen ((to) open | opening)  passen ((to) fit, suit | fitting, suiting)  reisen ((to) travel | travelling) |
| **Unit 3: Free time activities Foundation tier** | | | |
| **Verbs continued**  sammeln ((to) collect, gather | collecting, gathering)  schlagen ((to) hit, beat | hitting, beating)  schließen ((to) close, shut | closing, shutting)  schneien ((to) snow | snowing)  schreiben (an acc. + noun) ((to) write (to + noun) |writing (to + noun))  schwimmen ((to) swim | swimming)  singen ((to) sing | singing )  sparen ((to) save | saving)  spazieren ((to) (go for a) walk, stroll | (going for a) walk, strolling)  spielen ((to) play | playing)  sprechen ((to) speak, talk | speaking, talking)  springen ((to) jump | jumping)  stattfinden ((to) take place, occur | taking place, occuring)  steigen ((to) increase, go up, climb | increasing, going up, climbing)  streamen ((to) stream | streaming)  tanzen ((to) dance | dancing)  tauchen (dive)  teilnehmen (an dat. + noun) ((to) take part (in + noun) | taking part (in + noun))  tragen ((to) carry, wear | carrying, wearing)  treffen; sich acc. treffen ((to) meet | meeting; (to) meet up, get together | meeting up, getting together) | | treiben ((to) do (sport), drive, pursue | doing (sport), driving, pursuing)  trinken ((to) drink | drinking)  üben ((to) practise | practising)  verdienen ((to) earn, deserve | earning, deserving)  verkaufen ((to) sell | selling)  verletzen ((to) injure, hurt | injuring, hurting)  verlieren; sich verlieren ((to) lose | losing; (to) get lost (in thought)| getting lost (in thought))  wandern ((to) (go on a) walk or hike, ramble | (going on a) walk or hike, rambling)  werfen ((to) throw | throwing)  zahlen ((to) pay | paying)  zurückkommen ((to) return | returning) | |

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| **Unit 3: Free time activities Higher tier** | | | |
| **Nouns (f)**  Ausstellung (exhibition, show)  Bühne (stage)  Ernährung (food, diet, nutrition)  Folge (result, consequence, episode (TV))  Geschwindigkeit (speed)  Herausforderung (challenge)  Kritik (criticism, review)  Mode (fashion)  Serie (series)  Spannung (suspense, tension)  Übung (exercise, practice)  Veranstaltung (event, performance)  Vorstellung (idea, introduction, performance, imagination)  Werbung (advertising, advert(isement))  **Nouns (m)**  Aufenthalt (stay, residence)  Ausflug (excursion, trip, outing)  Charakter (character) | Inhalt (content, plot)  Karneval (Carnival)  Laden (shop)  Leser (reader)  Termin (appointment, date, meeting)  **Nouns (nt)**  Angebot (offer, supply)  Boot (boat)  Ergebnis (result, outcome)  Feuerwerk (fireworks)  Gerät (tool, piece of equipment, appliance)  Gericht (dish)  Getränk (drink)  Protein (protein)  **Nouns (pl)**  Museen (museums) | **Verbs**  amüsieren; sich acc. amüsieren ((to) enjoy (oneself), to have a good time | enjoying (oneself), having a good time)  anschauen ((to) look at, watch | looking at, watching)  aß ((I, she, he, it) ate)  auftreten ((to) appear, occur, perform | appearing, occuring, performing)  beobachten ((to) observe, watch | observing, watching)  darstellen ((to) depict, portray, show, represent | depicting, portraying, showing, representing)  fuhr ((I, she, he, it) travelled, drove)  führen ((to) lead, guide | leading, guiding)  gewann ((I, she, he, it) won)  gucken, kucken ((to) look, watch | looking, watching)  klettern ((to) climb | climbing)  las ((I, she, he, it) read) | leisten; sich dat. leisten ((to) perform, achieve, do | performing, achieving, doing; (to) afford | affording)  lief ((I, she, he, it) ran, walked)  malen ((to) paint | painting)  schenken ((to) give (as a present) | giving (as a present))  schießen (auf acc. + noun) ((to) shoot (at + noun); kick (ball) | shooting (at + noun); kicking (ball))  schmecken ((to) taste | tasting)  sich entspannen ((to) relax, chill out | relaxing, chilling out)  unterhalten; sich acc. unterhalten ((to) entertain | entertaining; (to) amuse oneself, chat | amusing oneself, chatting)  zeichnen ((to) draw | drawing) |

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| **Unit 4: Customs, festivals and celebrations Foundation tier** | | |
| **Adjectives**  bekannt (well-known, famous)  berühmt (famous)  fremd (foreign, strange)  froh (happy, glad)  historisch (historical)  kulturell (cultural)  national (national)  **Adjectives/adverbs** glücklich (happy, fortunate, happily)  traditionell (traditional, traditionally)  **Nouns (f)**  Ehe (marriage)  Familie (family)  Feier (celebration, party, ceremony)  Flasche (bottle)  Hochzeit (wedding, marriage)  Jacke (jacket)  Jüdin (Jewish (f))  Kirche (church) | Kleidung (clothes, outfit)  Küche (kitchen, cuisine)  Kultur (culture)  Leistung (performance, achievement)  Moschee (mosque)  Musik (music)  Party (party)  Region (region, area)  Religion (religion)  Stadt (town, city)  Synagoge (synagogue)  Tradition (tradition)  Welt (world)  zivile Partnerschaft (civil partnership)  **Nouns (m)**  Alkohol (alcohol)  Besuch (visit)  Christ (Christian)  erster Weihnachtstag (Christmas Day)  Gast (guest (m), visitor) | Geburtstag (birthday)  Heiliger Abend (Christmas Eve)  Jude (Jewish person (m), Jewish (m))  Kuchen (cake)  Rock (skirt, rock music)  Schuh (shoe)  Tempel (temple)  Tourist (tourist)  Urlaub (holiday)  Wein (wine)  Zuschauer (viewer, spectator)  **Nouns (m,f)**  Hindu (Hindu)  **Nouns (m) (nt)**  Silvester (New Year’s Eve)  **Nouns (m) (f)**  Muslim(e) (Muslim) |

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| **Unit 4: Customs, festivals and celebrations Foundation tier** | |
| **Nouns (nt)**  Ausland (foreign countries, abroad)  Bier (beer)  Eid (-al-Fitr)|Eid (Eid)  Essen (food, meal)  Fest (festival, celebration)  Geschenk (gift, present)  Instrument (instrument)  Interesse (interest)  Konzert (concert)  Land (land, country, state, countryside)  Licht (light)  Lied (song)  Obst (fruit)  Ostern (Easter)  Restaurant (restaurant)  **Nouns (nt) (pl)**  Weihnachten (Christmas) | **Verbs**  (aux)…gegessen (ate | (have, has) eaten (pp))  ansehen; sich dat. ansehen ((to) look at, watch| looking at, watching)  bekommen ((to) get, receive | getting, receiving)  bestellen ((to) order, reserve | ordering, reserving)  besuchen ((to) visit | visiting)  einladen ((to) invite | inviting)  essen ((to) eat | eating)  feiern ((to) celebrate, party | celebrating, partying)  glauben (an acc. + noun) ((to) believe (in + noun), think | believing (in + noun), thinking)  heiraten ((to) marry | marrying)  kaufen ((to) buy | buying)  kochen ((to) cook, boil | cooking, boiling)  organisieren ((to) organise | organising)  schicken ((to) send | sending)  teilen ((to) share, divide | sharing, dividing)  teilnehmen (an dat. + noun) ((to) take part (in + noun) | taking part (in + noun))  tragen ((to) carry, wear | carrying, wearing)  wandern ((to) (go on a) walk or hike, ramble | (going on a) walk or hike, rambling) |

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| **Unit 4: Customs, festivals and celebrations Higher tier** |
| **Adjectives**  international (international)  **Nouns (f)**  Freude (joy, pleasure)  Stimmung (mood, atmosphere)  **Nouns (m)**  Karneval (Carnival)  Lärm (noise)  **Nouns (nt)**  Ereignis (event, occurrence, incident)  Feuer (fire, bonfire)  Feuerwerk (fireworks)  Gericht (dish)  **Verbs**  amüsieren; sich acc. amüsieren ((to) enjoy (oneself), to have a good time | enjoying (oneself), having a good time)  aß ((I, she, he, it) ate)  brennen ((to) burn |burning)  entdecken ((to) discover | discovering)  hängen ((to) hang | hanging)  schenken ((to) give (as a present) | giving (as a present))  verbinden; sich acc. verbinden ((to) connect, link, unite | connecting, linking, uniting; (to) bandage, bandaging) |

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| **Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle Foundation tier** | | |
| **Adjectives**  aktiv (active, energetic)  betrunken (drunk)  faul (lazy, idle)  gefährlich (dangerous, risky)  heiß (hot)  jung (young)  kalt (cold)  kaputt (broken, ruined)  krank (sick, ill)  lecker (tasty, delicious)  müde (tired)  scharf (sharp, spicy, hot)  schwach (weak)  schwer (difficult, hard, heavy)  sportlich (sporty, athletic)  stark (strong)  süß (sweet, sugary, cute)  tot (dead)  warm (warm) | **Adjectives/adverbs**  frisch (fresh, freshly)  früh (early)  gesund (healthy, healthily)  schnell (quickly, fast)  **Nouns (f)**  Aktivität (activity)  Angst (fear, anxiety)  Ärztin (doctor (f))  Bewegung (movement, motion, exercise)  Cola (cola)  Droge (drug)  Energie (energy)  Fitness (fitness)  Flasche (bottle)  Freizeit (spare time, free time, leisure time)  Gefahr (danger, risk, threat)  Gesundheit (health)  Hand (hand)  Karte (card, ticket, menu)  Klasse (class)  Krankheit (illness, disease) | Küche (kitchen, cuisine)  Leistung (performance, achievement)  Luft (air)  Milch (milk)  Sonne (sun)  Speisekarte (menu)  Wissenschaft (science)  Wurst (sausage)  Zigarette (cigarette)  **Nouns (m)**  Alkohol (alcohol)  Arm (arm)  Arzt (doctor (m))  Basketball (basketball)  Club (club)  Durst (thirst)  Fisch (fish)  Fuß (foot)  Fußball (football, soccer)  Hunger (hunger)  Imbiss (snack, refreshment, snack bar, take away, diner)  Kaffee (coffee) |

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| **Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle Foundation tier** | | | |
| **Nouns (m) continued**  Käse (cheese)  Kilometer (kilometre)  Kopf (head)  Körper (body)  Kuchen (cake)  Kurs (course)  Lauf (course, run, race)  Mund (mouth)  Muskel (muscle)  Park (park)  Rücken (back)  Schutz (protection, conservation)  Sport (sport, PE)  Trainer (coach)  Veganer (vegan)  Vegetarier (vegetarian)  Wein (wine)  Zucker (sugar) | **Nouns (nt)**  Auge (eye)  Bad (bath, bathroom, spa)  Bein (leg)  Bett (bed)  Bier (beer)  Brot (bread)  Buch (book)  Ei (egg)  Eis (ice, ice cream)  Essen (food, meal)  Fahrrad (bicycle)  Fastfood (fast food)  Fitness-Studio (gym)  Fleisch (meat, flesh)  Frühstück (breakfast)  Gefühl (feeling)  Gemüse (vegetables)  Gesicht (face)  Glas (glass)  Hähnchen (chicken)  Handy (mobile phone) | | Herz (heart)  Kilo(gramm), kg (kilo, kilogram)  Krankenhaus (hospital)  Leben (life)  Meer (sea, ocean)  Mitglied (member)  Obst (fruit)  Ohr (ear)  Restaurant (restaurant)  Stück (piece, play (theatre))  Tennis (tennis)  Training (training)  Wasser (water)  Zentrum (centre, middle)  **Nouns (pl)**  Pommes (frites) (chips, fries)  Schmerzen (pains, aches) |
| **Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle Foundation tier** | | | |
| **Verbs**  (aux)…gebrochen (broken)  (aux)…gegessen (ate | (have, has) eaten (pp))  (aux)…geschwommen (swam | (have, has) swum (pp))  (aux)…gestorben (died)  abnehmen ((to) lose weight, decrease, reduce | losing weight, descreasing, reducing)  aufstehen ((to) stand up, get up | standing up, getting up)  bestellen ((to) order, reserve | ordering, reserving)  besuchen ((to) visit | visiting)  bewegen; sich acc. bewegen ((to) move | moving; (to) exercise; exercising)  brechen ((to) break | breaking)  essen ((to) eat | eating)  fahren ((to) go (by transport), drive | going (by transport), driving)  fernsehen ((to) watch television | watching television)  fühlen ((to) feel | feeling)  joggen ((to) jog | jogging)  kochen ((to) cook, boil | cooking, boiling)  laufen ((to) run, walk | running, walking)  leiden (an dat. + noun) (unter dat. + noun) ((to) suffer (from + noun) (as a result of + noun) | suffering (from + noun) (as a result of + noun))  lesen ((to) read | reading) | | rauchen ((to) smoke | smoking)  retten ((to) save, rescue | saving, rescuing)  schlafen ((to) sleep | sleeping)  schwimmen ((to) swim | swimming)  sich kümmern um + noun ((to) take care of + noun, be concerned about + noun | taking care of + noun, being concerned about + noun)  sorgen ((to) care, (to) worry | caring, worrying)  spielen ((to) play | playing)  springen ((to) jump | jumping)  sterben (an dat. + noun) ((to) die (from + noun) | dying (from + noun))  tanzen ((to) dance | dancing)  treiben ((to) do (sport), drive, pursue | doing (sport), driving, pursuing)  trinken ((to) drink | drinking)  verbessern ((to) improve, correct | improving, correcting)  verletzen ((to) injure, hurt | injuring, hurting)  vermeiden ((to) avoid | avoiding)  wandern ((to) (go on a) walk or hike, ramble | (going on a) walk or hike, rambling)  zunehmen ((to) increase, put on weight | increasing, putting on weight)  spazieren ((to) (go for a) walk, stroll | (going for a) walk, strolling) | |

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| **Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle Higher tier** | | | |
| **Adjectives**  bewusst (conscious, aware)  medizinisch (medical)  süchtig (addicted, hooked on)  übergewichtig (overweight)  **Adjectives/adverbs** körperlich (physical, physically)  **Nouns (f)**  Diskussion (discussion, debate)  Ernährung (food, diet, nutrition)  Haut (skin)  Jugend (youth)  Kraft (strength, power)  Krise (crisis)  Nase (nose)  Schulter (shoulder)  Turnhalle (gymnasium)  Übung (exercise, practice)  Ursache (cause, reason) | **Nouns (m)**  Bauch (belly)  Doktor, Dr. (doctor)  Druck (pressure, stress)  Finger (finger)  Patient (patient)  Schmerz (pain, ache)  Termin (appointment, date, meeting)  Tod (death)  Unfall (accident, crash)  Zahn (tooth)  **Nouns (nt)**  Blut (blood)  Gericht (dish)  Getränk (drink)  Medikament (medicine)  Produkt (product)  Protein (protein)  **Nouns (nt) (pl)**  Knie (knee, knees) | **Verbs**  aß ((I, she, he, it) ate)  aufgeben ((to) give up, quit| giving up, quitting)  aufhören ((to) stop | stopping)  drohen ((to) threaten | threatening)  enthalten ((to) contain | containing)  fuhr ((I, she, he, it) travelled, drove)  führen ((to) lead, guide | leading, guiding)  legen; sich legen ((to) lay, put | laying, putting; (to) lie down | lying down)  lief ((I, she, he, it) ran, walked)  pflegen ((to) care, cultivate, nurse | caring, cultivating, nursing)  schlief ((I, she, he, it) slept)  schmecken ((to) taste | tasting)  sich entspannen ((to) relax, chill out | relaxing, chilling out)  spüren ((to) sense, notice, feel | sensing, noticing, feeling) | starb ((I, she, he, it) died)  töten ((to) kill | killing)  untersuchen ((to) examine, investigate, research | examining, investigating, researching)  verhindern ((to) prevent | preventing)  verzichten auf acc. + noun ((to) do without + noun | doing without a noun)  warnen (vor dat. + noun) ((to) warn (of/about + noun) | warning (of/about + noun)) |

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| **Unit 6: Education and work Foundation tier** | | | | |
| **Adjectives**  arbeitslos (unemployed)  erfolgreich (successful)  faul (lazy, idle)  frei (free, available)  gemein (mean, cruel, nasty)  hilfsbereit (helpful, co-operative)  höflich (polite)  jung (young)  krank (sick, ill)  leicht (light, easy, simple)  modern (modern, up-to-date)  musikalisch (musical)  praktisch (practical, useful)  reich (rich, wealthy, abundant)  richtig (right, correct)  sauber (clean)  schmutzig (dirty, filthy)  schwach (weak)  schwer (difficult, hard, heavy)  schwierig (difficult, hard, tough)  spät (late)  stark (strong) | | streng (strict, severe)  **Adjectives/adverbs**  digital (digital, digitally)  einfach (simple, easy, simply, easily)  freiwillig (voluntary, voluntarily)  kreativ (creative, creatively)  pünktlich (punctual, in/on time, prompt)  **Adverbs**  draußen (outside, outdoors)  online (online)  **Nouns (f)**  (die, eine) Jugendliche ((the, a) young person, adolescent (f))  Aktivität (activity)  Antwort (answer, reply, response)  Arbeit (work, job, employment)  Ärztin (doctor (f))  Aufgabe (task, exercise, assignment, job, duty) | Ausbildung (training, education, development)  Bank (bank, bench)  Biologie (biology)  Chemie (chemistry)  Erdkunde (geography)  Erfahrung (experience)  Fahrt (drive, trip)  Firma (firm, company, business)  Frage (question, query)  Geschichte (history, story)  Gruppe (group, band)  Hilfe (help, assistance)  Hose (trousers)  Information (information)  Jacke (jacket)  Kantine (canteen, cafeteria)  Karriere (career)  Klasse (class)  Klassenarbeit (school test)  Kleidung (clothes, outfit)  Kollegin (colleague (f), co-worker (f)) | Kommunikation (communication)  Küche (kitchen, cuisine)  Kundin (customer (f), client (f))  Kunst (art)  Leistung (performance, achievement)  Literatur (literature)  Mannschaft (team)  Mathematik/Mathe (mathematics/maths)  Musik (music)  Note (mark, grade, (musical) note)  Ordnung (order, tidiness)  Pause (pause, break)  Physik (physics)  Polizei (police)  Prüfung (exam(ination), test)  Regel (rule)  Reise (journey, trip, voyage)  Religion (religion)  Rolle (role, part)  Schule (school) |
| **Unit 6: Education and work Foundation tier** | | | |
| **Nouns (f) continued**  Schülerin (pupil, school student (f))  SMS (text message)  Sorge (worry, care)  Sprache (language, speech)  Stadt (town, city)  Stelle (place, job, position)  Stimme (voice, vote)  Stunde (hour, lesson, period (school timetable))  Tasche (pocket, bag)  Technik (technology, technique)  Technologie (technology)  Toilette (toilet)  Uniform (uniform)  Universität, Uni (university)  Wahl (choice, election, selection)  Welt (world)  Wissenschaft (science) | **Nouns (f) (m)**  Post (post, mail, post office (f), (blog) post (m))  **Nouns (f) (nt)**  E-Mail (e-mail)  **Nouns (m) (f)**  Erwachsene (adult, grown-up)  **Nouns (nt)**  Ausland (foreign countries, abroad)  Blatt (sheet, leaf)  Buch (book)  Büro (office)  Essen (food, meal)  Europa (Europe)  Fach (subject)  Fitness-Studio (gym)  Gebäude (building, buildings)  Geld (money, cash)  Geschäft (business, shop) | Handy (mobile phone)  Hemd (shirt)  Hotel (hotel)  Instrument (instrument)  Interesse (interest)  Internet (internet)  Kleid (dress)  Krankenhaus (hospital)  Mitglied (member)  Mobbing (bullying)  Papier (paper)  Recht (right, law)  Restaurant (restaurant)  Studium (study, studies)  Team (team)  Telefon (telephone)  Theater (theatre, drama)  T-Shirt (T-shirt)  Video (video)  Wort (word)  Zeugnis (report) | Ziel (destination, goal, aim, target)  Zimmer (room)  **Nouns (pl)**  Ferien (holidays, school break (pl))  Firmen (firms, companies, businesses)  Hausaufgaben (homework)  Jugendliche, (die) Jugendlichen (young people, (the) young people)  **Prefixes**  Lieblings(wort) (favourite (word))  **Pronouns**  darauf/drauf (on it/them, to it/them) |

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| **Unit 6: Education and work Foundation tier** | | | | |
| **Verbs**  (aux)…gegessen (ate | (have, has) eaten (pp))  ankommen (in dat. + noun) ((to) arrive (at + noun) | arriving (at + noun))  arbeiten (an dat. + noun) ((to) work (on + noun) | working (on + noun))  bauen ((to) build, construct | building, constructing)  beginnen ((to) begin, start | beginning, starting)  bekommen ((to) get, receive | getting, receiving)  dauern ((to) last, take (time) | lasting, taking (time))  diskutieren (über acc. + noun) ((to) discuss (+ noun) | discussing (+ noun))  erklären; sich acc. erklären ((to) explain | explaining; (to) declare oneself | declaring oneself)  essen ((to) eat | eating)  fahren ((to) go (by transport), drive | going (by transport), driving)  fehlen ((to) lack, be missing, be absent | lacking, being missing, being absent) | | feiern ((to) celebrate, party | celebrating, partying)  fragen (nach + noun); sich fragen ((to) ask (about + noun) |asking (about + noun); (to) wonder | wondering)  helfen ((to) help | helping)  kochen ((to) cook, boil | cooking, boiling)  lernen ((to) learn, study | learning, studying)  lesen ((to) read | reading)  organisieren ((to) organise | organising)  reisen ((to) travel | travelling)  schlagen ((to) hit, beat | hitting, beating)  schreiben (an acc. + noun) ((to) write (to + noun) |writing (to + noun))  singen ((to) sing | singing)  sorgen ((to) care, (to) worry | caring, worrying)  sparen ((to) save | saving)  spielen ((to) play | playing)  sprechen ((to) speak, talk | speaking, talking)  stimmen; stimmen für + noun ((to) be correct | being correct; (to) vote for + noun | voting for + noun)  studieren ((to) study (at university) | studying (at university)) | | tanzen ((to) dance | dancing)  teilen ((to) share, divide | sharing, dividing)  tragen ((to) carry, wear | carrying, wearing)  träumen ((to) dream | dreaming)  üben ((to) practise | practising)  übersetzen ((to) translate | translating)  unterstützen ((to) support | supporting)  verbessern ((to) improve, correct | improving, correcting)  verboten (forbidden, banned)  verdienen ((to) earn, deserve | earning, deserving)  verkaufen ((to) sell | selling)  verlassen ((to) leave | leaving)  verstehen; sich verstehen (mit) ((to) understand | understanding; (to) get on well with | getting on well with)  vorbereiten (auf acc. + noun) ((to) prepare (for + noun) | preparing (for + noun))  wählen ((to) choose, elect, vote, select | choosing, electing, voting, selecting)  wiederholen ((to) repeat | repeating)  zahlen ((to) pay | paying) |
| **Unit 6:** **Education and work Higher tier** | | | | |
| **Adjectives**  gerecht (just, fair)  international (international)  technisch (technical)  verantwortlich (responsible, in charge)  wissenschaftlich (scientific)  **Nouns (f)**  Anlage (facility, complex)  Anwältin (lawyer (f), solicitor)  Arbeitslosigkeit (unemployment)  Bäuerin (farmer (f))  Bildung (education, learning, creation, formation)  Bühne (stage)  Bundesregierung (federal government)  Diskussion (discussion, debate)  Entwicklung (development)  Erklärung (explanation)  Fabrik (factory)  Gelegenheit (opportunity, chance) | Gesellschaft (society, company)  Grundschule (primary school)  Herausforderung (challenge)  Industrie (industry)  Kenntnis (knowledge)  Lehre (apprenticeship)  Maschine (machine)  Mode (fashion)  Oberstufe (sixth form)  Organisation (organisation)  Regierung (rule, government)  Suche (search)  Tätigkeit (activity, work, occupation)  Turnhalle (gymnasium)  Übung (exercise, practice)  Verantwortung (responsibility)  Wirtschaft (economy, commerce)  Zusammenarbeit (cooperation, teamwork) | | **Nouns (m)**  Abschluss (school leaving certificate, degree, diploma)  Anwalt (lawyer (m), solicitor)  Arbeitgeber (employer)  Arbeitnehmer (employee, worker)  Ausflug (excursion, trip, outing)  Austausch (exchange, replacement)  Bau (construction, building)  Bauer (farmer (m))  Bürgermeister (mayor)  Doktor, Dr. (doctor)  Druck (pressure, stress)  Fortschritt (progress)  Hof (yard)  Leser (reader)  Lohn (wage, pay, salary)  Satz (sentence, phrase)  Stoff (material, substance, fabric)  Termin (appointment, date, meeting)  Versuch (attempt, experiment)  Wissenschaftler (scientist) | |

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| **Unit 6: Education and work Higher tier** | |
| **Nouns (nt)**  Abitur (school leaving exam, A levels)  Ergebnis (result, outcome)  Gehalt (salary, pay, earnings, wages)  Gesetz (law)  Gymnasium (grammar school)  Produkt (product)  Unternehmen (company, firm)  Vorstellungsgespräch (job interview)  Werk (work, plant, factory) | **Verbs**  (aux)…gesessen (sat |(have, has) sat (pp))  abgeben ((to) give in, hand in, submit | giving in, handing in, submitting)  aufgeben ((to) give up, quit| giving up, quitting)  unterrichten ((to) teach, tutor | teaching, tutoring)  beschäftigen; sich acc. beschäftigen mit + noun ((to) employ | employing; (to) be busy, deal with + noun | being busy, dealing with + noun)  bestehen (auf dat. + noun) (aus + noun) ((to) exist, pass (an exam), insist, (on + noun), consist (of + noun) | existing, passing (an exam), insisting (on + noun), consisting (of + noun))  bilden ((to) educate, form | educating, forming)  fuhr ((I, she, he, it) travelled, drove)  führen ((to) lead, guide | leading, guiding)  gründen ((to) establish, found | establishing, founding)  konzentrieren (auf acc. + noun) ((to) concentrate (on + noun) | concentrating (on + noun))  las ((I, she, he, it) read)  leisten; sich dat. leisten ((to) perform, achieve, do | performing, achieving, doing; (to) afford | affording)  malen ((to) paint | painting)  produzieren ((to) produce | producing)  saß ((I, she, he, it) sat)  untersuchen ((to) examine, investigate, research | examining, investigating, researching)  verbieten ((to) forbid, prohibit, ban | forbidding, prohibiting, banning)  wechseln ((to) change, exchange (money) | changing, exchanging money)  zeichnen ((to) draw | drawing) |

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| **Unit 7: Where people live Foundation tier** | | | | |
| **Adjectives**  arm (poor)  bekannt (well-known, famous)  bequem (comfortable)  breit (wide, broad)  eng (narrow, close, tight)  historisch (historical)  jung (young)  linke (r, s) (left)  modern (modern, up-to-date)  nahe, nah (near(by), close)  offen (open)  öffentlich (public)  praktisch (practical, useful)  rechte (r, s) (right)  ruhig (quiet, calm)  sauber (clean)  schmutzig (dirty, filthy)  schön (lovely, beautiful)  sicher (safe, secure, certain, sure, of course) | **Adjectives/adverbs**  weit (far, wide, widely)  **Adverbs**  allein, alleine (alone)  draußen (outside, outdoors)  links (on/to the left)  oben (above, up there, upstairs)  rechts (on/to the right)  überall (everywhere)  unten (down, downstairs, below)  vorne, vorn (at/to the front, ahead)  **Nouns (f)**  (die, eine) Jugendliche ((the, a) young person, adolescent (f))  Bahn (train, railway)  Bank (bank, bench)  Brücke (bridge)  Bundesrepublik, BRD (Federal Republic (of Germany))  Erdkunde (geography)  EU (Europäische Union) (EU) | | Firma (firm, company, business)  Gegend (area, region)  Geschichte (history, story)  Gewalt (violence, force)  Insel (island)  Kirche (church)  Küche (kitchen, cuisine)  Küste (coast, shore)  Menge (quantity, amount, a lot of, crowd (people))  Moschee (mosque)  Nähe (vicinity, proximity)  Ordnung (order, tidiness)  Ostsee (Baltic Sea)  Rechnung (bill, calculation, invoice)  Region (region, area)  Richtung (direction, way)  Ruhe (silence, peace, rest)  Schweiz (Switzerland)  Sonne (sun)  Stadt (town, city)  Stelle (place, job, position) | Straße (street, road)  Synagoge (synagogue)  Toilette (toilet)  Tür (door)  Türkei (Turkey)  Umgebung (surroundings, neighbourhood)  Wand (wall)  Wohnung (apartment, flat)  **Nouns (f) (m)**  Post (post, mail, post office (f), (blog) post (m))  **Nouns (m)**  (der) Jugendliche, (ein) Jugendlicher ((the) young person, adolescent, (a) young person, adolescent (m))  Bahnhof ((railway) station)  Berg (mountain, hill)  Besuch (visit)  Besucher (visitor, guest)  Boden (ground, floor, bottom) |
| **Unit 7: Where people live Foundation tier** | | | | |
| **Nouns (m) continued**  Bus (bus)  Euro (euro (unit of currency))  Flughafen (airport)  Fuß (foot)  Garten (garden)  Imbiss (snack, refreshment, snack bar, take away, diner)  Keller (cellar, basement)  Kilometer (kilometre)  Markt (market)  Meter, m (metre)  Nachbar (neighbour)  Norden, Nord- (north)  Ort (place, town, location)  Osten, Ost- (east)  Park (park)  Platz (place, room, square, seat, pitch (sport))  Polizist (police officer)  Raum (room, space)  Rhein (Rhine)  Strand (beach, shore) | Stuhl (chair)  Süden, Süd- (south)  Supermarkt (supermarket)  Tempel (temple)  Tisch (table)  Tourist (tourist)  Verkehr (traffic, transport)  Weg (path, way, method)  Westen, West- (west)  Zug (train)  **Nouns (nt)**  Auto (car)  Bad (bath, bathroom, spa)  Bett (bed)  Bundesland (state, province (Germany, Austria))  Büro (office)  Café (café, coffee shop)  Deutschland (Germany)  Dorf (village)  Eis (ice, ice cream)  England (England)  Europa (Europe) | Fahrrad (bicycle)  Fahrzeug (vehicle)  Feld (field, pitch, court (sport))  Fenster (window)  Fest (festival, celebration)  Fitness-Studio (gym)  Frankreich (France)  Gebäude (building, buildings)  Gebiet (region, area, territory)  Geschäft (business, shop)  Griechenland (Greece)  Großbritannien (Great Britain)  Haus (house)  Hotel (hotel)  Italien (Italy)  Kino (cinema, movies, pictures)  Köln (Cologne)  Konzert (concert)  Krankenhaus (hospital)  Land (land, country, state, countryside)  Meer (sea, ocean)  München (Munich) | | Museum (museum)  Österreich (Austria)  Restaurant (restaurant)  Schloss (castle)  Spanien (Spain)  Stadion (stadium)  Theater (theatre, drama)  Tor (goal, gate)  Viertel (quarter)  Wien (Vienna)  Wohnzimmer (living room, lounge, sitting room)  Zentrum (centre, middle)  Zimmer (room)  **Nouns (pl)**  Busse (buses)  Firmen (firms, companies, businesses)  Jugendliche, (die) Jugendlichen (young people, (the) young people)  **Prefixes**  Haupt(straße) (main (street)) |

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| **Unit 7: Where people live Foundation tier** | | |
| **Prepositions**  gegenüber (opposite, across from)  hinter (behind)  zwischen (between) | **Verbs**  (aux)…geöffnet (open)  (aux)…geschlossen (closed, shut)  arbeiten (an dat. + noun) ((to) work (on + noun) | working (on + noun))  ausgehen ((to) go out | going out)  bauen ((to) build, construct | building, constructing)  besuchen ((to) visit | visiting)  bezahlen ((to) pay | paying)  einkaufen ((to) shop | shopping) fahren ((to) go (by transport), drive | going (by transport), driving)  kaufen ((to) buy | buying)  lassen ((to) let, allow | letting, allowing)  liegen ((to) lie, be lying (down), be situated | lying, lying (down), being situated)  öffnen ((to) open | opening)  organisieren ((to) organise | organising)  schließen ((to) close, shut | closing, shutting)  sparen ((to) save | saving)  spazieren ((to) (go for a) walk, stroll | (going for a) walk, strolling)  spielen ((to) play | playing) sprechen ((to) speak, talk | speaking, talking) | stattfinden ((to) take place, occur | taking place, occuring)  suchen ((to) search for, look for | searching for, looking for)  teilen ((to) share, divide | sharing, dividing)  teilnehmen (an dat. + noun) ((to) take part (in + noun) | taking part (in + noun))  verbessern ((to) improve, correct | improving, correcting)  verkaufen ((to) sell | selling)  wandern ((to) (go on a) walk or hike, ramble | (going on a) walk or hike, rambling)  wohnen ((to) live, stay (holidays) | living, staying (holidays))  zahlen ((to) pay | paying) |

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| **Unit 7: Where people live Higher tier** | | |
| **Adjectives**  ehemalig (former)  fern (far, distant)  hübsch (pretty, cute, lovely)  riesig (huge, great, tremendous, giant, massive, enormous)  **Adjectives/adverbs** rein (pure, clear, clean, total(ly))  **Adverbs**  drinnen (inside, indoors)  **Nouns (f)**  Anlage (facility, complex)  Ausstellung (exhibition, show)  Bevölkerung (population, people, members of the public)  Ecke (corner)  Entwicklung (development)  Gesellschaft (society, company)  Hauptstadt (capital city)  Industrie (industry)  Mauer (wall) | Öffentlichkeit (public)  Organisation (organisation)  Straßenbahn (tram)  Turnhalle (gymnasium)  U-Bahn (underground railway, metro)  Veranstaltung (event, performance)  **Nouns (m)**  Bürger (citizen)  Haushalt (household, budget)  Hof (yard)  Laden (shop)  Lärm (noise)  Rand (edge)  Schlüssel (key)  Stern (star)  **Nouns (nt)**  Amerika (America)  Dach (roof)  Ereignis (event, occurrence, incident)  Unternehmen (company, firm) Werk (work, plant, factory) | **Nouns (pl)**  Museen (museums)  USA (Vereinigte Staaten von Amerika) (USA, United States of America)  **Verbs**  fuhr ((I, she, he, it) travelled, drove)  lag ((I, she, he, it) lay, was situated)  ziehen ((to) pull, move | pulling, moving)  zog ((I, she, he, it) pulled, moved) |

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| **Unit 8: Travel and tourism, including places of interest Foundation tier** | | |
| **Adjectives**  bekannt (well-known, famous)  bequem (comfortable)  deutsch (German)  eng (narrow, close, tight)  englisch (English)  entspannend (relaxing)  europäisch (European)  französisch (French)  frei (free, available)  fremd (foreign, strange)  gefährlich (dangerous, risky)  heiß (hot)  historisch (historical)  kalt (cold)  krank (sick, ill)  national (national)  öffentlich (public)  praktisch (practical, useful)  ruhig (quiet, calm)  sauber (clean)  schmutzig (dirty, filthy)  sonnig (sunny) | spanisch (Spanish)  spät (late)  warm (warm)  willkommen (welcome)  **Adjectives/adverbs**  direkt (direct, straight, directly, immediately)  pünktlich (punctual, in/on time, prompt)  schnell (quickly, fast)  weit (far, wide, widely)  **Adverbs**  allein, alleine (alone)  links (on/to the left)  rechts (on/to the right)  unterwegs (on the way)  vorne, vorn (at/to the front, ahead)  wohin? (where…to?)  **Nouns (f)**  Bahn (train, railway)  Brücke (bridge)  Bundesrepublik, BRD (Federal Republic (of Germany))  Cola (cola) | (die, eine) Deutsche ((the, a) German (f))  EU (Europäische Union) (EU)  Fahrt (drive, trip)  Gefahr (danger, risk, threat)  Gegend (area, region)  Insel (island)  Kamera (camera)  Karte (card, ticket, menu)  Kirche (church)  Klasse (class)  Küche (kitchen, cuisine)  Kultur (culture)  Küste (coast, shore)  Landschaft (landscape, countryside)  Linie (line, route (eg bus))  Milch (milk)  Moschee (mosque)  Natur (nature)  Ostsee (Baltic Sea)  Party (party)  Rechnung (bill, calculation, invoice)  Region (region, area)  Reise (journey, trip, voyage) |
| **Unit 8: Travel and tourism, including places of interest Foundation tier** | | | |
| Richtung (direction, way)  Schweiz (Switzerland)  Sicherheit (security, safety, certainty)  Sonne (sun)  Speisekarte (menu)  Sprache (language, speech)  Stadt (town, city)  Straße (street, road)  Synagoge (synagogue)  Tasche (pocket, bag)  Temperatur (temperature)  Toilette (toilet)  Tradition (tradition)  Tür (door)  Türkei (Turkey)  Umwelt (environment)  Welt (world)  Wohnung (apartment, flat)  Wurst (sausage)  **Nouns (m)**  (der) Deutsche, (ein) Deutscher ((the) German, (a) German (m))  Bahnhof ((railway) station) | | Berg (mountain, hill)  Besuch (visit)  Besucher (visitor, guest)  Blick (look, view, glance)  Bus (bus)  Euro (euro (unit of currency))  Fahrer (driver)  Fisch (fish)  Flughafen (airport)  Fluss (river)  Freund (friend)  Frühling (spring)  Fuß (foot)  Gast (guest (m), visitor)  Herbst (autumn)  Himmel (sky, heaven)  Kaffee (coffee)  Käse (cheese)  Kilometer (kilometre)  Krieg (war)  Krimi (thriller, detective story/film, crime story/film)  Kuchen (cake)  Kurs (course) | Markt (market)  Meter, m (metre)  Norden, Nord- (north)  Ort (place, town, location)  Osten, Ost- (east)  Plan (plan)  Platz (place, room, square, seat, pitch (sport))  Preis (price, prize, award)  Raum (room, space)  Rhein (Rhine)  Schnee (snow)  Sommer (summer)  Strand (beach, shore)  Süden, Süd- (south)  Supermarkt (supermarket)  Tempel (temple)  Tourist (tourist)  Traum (dream)  Urlaub (holiday)  Verkehr (traffic, transport)  Wald (forest, wood)  Weg (path, way, method)  Wein (wine) |

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| **Unit 8: Travel and tourism, including places of interest Foundation tier** | | | | | |
| **Nouns (m) continued**  Westen, West- (west)  Wind (wind)  Winter (winter)  Zug (train)  **Nouns (m) (f)**  See (lake (m), sea (f))  **Nouns (m) (nt)**  Grad (degree (temperature))  **Nouns (nt)**  Ausland (foreign countries, abroad)  Auto (car)  Brot (bread)  Bundesland (state, province (Germany, Austria))  Büro (office)  Café (café, coffee shop)  Deutschland (Germany)  Dorf (village)  Ei (egg)  Eis (ice, ice cream) | | England (England)  Essen (food, meal)  Europa (Europe)  Fest (festival, celebration)  Fleisch (meat, flesh)  Flugzeug (aeroplane, plane, aircraft)  Foto (photo, photograph)  Frankreich (France)  Frühstück (breakfast)  Gebäude (building, buildings)  Gebiet (region, area, territory)  Geld (money, cash)  Gemüse (vegetables)  Geschäft (business, shop)  Glas (glass)  Großbritannien (Great Britain)  Griechenland (Greece)  Hähnchen (chicken)  Hotel (hotel)  Italien (Italy)  Köln (Cologne)  Land (land, country, state, countryside)  Meer (sea, ocean) | | Mittel (means, average)  München (Munich)  Museum (museum)  Obst (fruit)  Österreich (Austria)  Pferd (horse)  Restaurant (restaurant)  Schiff (ship)  Schloss (castle)  Spanien (Spain)  Stadion (stadium)  Ticket (ticket)  Tor (goal, gate)  Viertel (quarter)  Wetter (weather)  WLAN (wi-fi)  Zentrum (centre, middle)  Zimmer (room)  Wien (Vienna) | |
| **Unit 8: Travel and tourism, including places of interest Foundation tier** | | | | | |
| **Nouns (pl)**  Busse (buses)  Deutsche, (die) Deutschen (Germans, (the) Germans)  Ferien (holidays, school break (pl))  Pommes (frites) (chips, fries)  **Prefixes**  Haupt(straße) (main (street))  **Verbs**  (aux)…gegessen (ate | (have, has) eaten (pp))  (aux)…geöffnet (open)  (aux)…geschwommen (swam | (have, has) swum (pp))  verlassen ((to) leave | leaving)  (aux)…verloren (lost)  ankommen (in dat. + noun) ((to) arrive (at + noun) | arriving (at + noun))  ausgehen ((to) go out | going out)  bestellen ((to) order, reserve | ordering, reserving)  besuchen ((to) visit | visiting)  bleiben ((to) stay, remain | staying, remaining) | | | essen ((to) eat | eating)  fahren ((to) go (by transport), drive | going (by transport), driving)  fliegen ((to) fly | flying)  kaufen ((to) buy | buying)  nehmen ((to) take, have something to eat or drink | taking, having something to eat or drink)  öffnen ((to) open | opening)  organisieren ((to) organise | organising)  passen ((to) fit, suit | fitting, suiting)  regnen ((to) rain | raining)  reisen ((to) travel | travelling)  retten ((to) save, rescue | saving, rescuing)  schlafen ((to) sleep | sleeping)  schneien ((to) snow | snowing)  schwimmen ((to) swim | swimming)  sparen ((to) save | saving)  spazieren ((to) (go for a) walk, stroll | (going for a) walk, strolling)  spielen ((to) play | playing)  sprechen ((to) speak, talk | speaking, talking)  suchen ((to) search for, look for | searching for, looking for) | tauchen (dive)  teilen ((to) share, divide | sharing, dividing)  träumen ((to) dream | dreaming)  übersetzen ((to) translate | translating)  verdienen ((to) earn, deserve | earning, deserving)  verlieren; sich verlieren ((to) lose | losing; (to) get lost (in thought)| getting lost (in thought))  verschmutzen ((to) pollute, contaminate | polluting, contaminating)  warten (auf acc. + noun) ((to) wait (for + noun) | waiting (for + noun))  zahlen ((to) pay | paying)  zurückkommen ((to) return | returning)  **Adjectives**  berliner ((of) Berlin)  britisch (British)  international (international)  österreichisch (Austrian)  Schweizer (Swiss)  türkisch (Turkish) | |
| **Unit 8: Travel and tourism, including places of interest Higher tier** | | | |  |
| **Adjectives/adverbs**  rein (pure, clear, clean, total(ly))  **Nouns (f)**  Geschwindigkeit (speed)  Hauptstadt (capital city)  Maschine (machine)  Straßenbahn (tram)  U-Bahn (underground railway, metro)  **Nouns (m)**  Aufenthalt (stay, residence)  Ausflug (excursion, trip, outing)  Austausch (exchange, replacement)  Bereich (area, region, district)  Flüchtling (refugee)  Flug (flight)  Hof (yard)  Laden (shop)  Unfall (accident, crash) | **Nouns (nt)**  Amerika (America)  Boot (boat)  Gericht (dish)  Getränk (drink)  Klima (climate)  Zelt (tent)  **Nouns (pl)**  Museen (museums)  USA (Vereinigte Staaten von Amerika) (USA, United States of America)  **Verbs**  abholen ((to) get, fetch, pick up | getting, fetching, picking up)  entdecken ((to) discover | discovering)  fuhr ((I, she, he, it) travelled, drove)  führen ((to) lead, guide | leading, guiding)  klettern ((to) climb | climbing)  nahm ((I, she, he, it) took, had something to eat or drink)  sich entspannen ((to) relax, chill out | relaxing, chilling out)  stehlen ((to) steal | stealing)  wechseln ((to) change, exchange (money) | changing, exchanging money)  ziehen ((to) pull, move | pulling, moving)  zog ((I, she, he, it) pulled, moved) | | | |

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| **Unit 9: The environment Foundation tier** | | |
| **Adjectives**  gefährlich (dangerous, risky)  grün (green)  heiß (hot)  kalt (cold)  leer (empty)  national (national)  offen (open)  öffentlich (public)  schmutzig (dirty, filthy)  sicher (safe, secure, certain, sure, of course)  sonnig (sunny)  tot (dead)  warm (warm)  **Adjective/adverbs**  freiwillig (voluntary, voluntarily)  **Nouns (f)**  (die, eine) Jugendliche ((the, a) young person, adolescent (f))  Bahn (train, railway)  Bundesrepublik, BRD (Federal Republic (of Germany)) | Energie (energy)  Erde (earth, ground, soil, world)  EU (Europäische Union) (EU)  Firma (firm, company, business)  Flasche (bottle)  Freiheit (freedom)  Gefahr (danger, risk, threat)  Gegend (area, region)  Hilfe (help, assistance)  Höhe (height, altitude)  Information (information)  Insel (island)  Küste (coast, shore)  Landschaft (landscape, countryside)  Luft (air)  Natur (nature)  Ostsee (Baltic Sea)  Pflanze (plant)  Quelle (source, spring)  Region (region, area)  Schweiz (Switzerland)  Sicherheit (security, safety, certainty)  Sorge (worry, care) | Tasche (pocket, bag)  Temperatur (temperature)  Türkei (Turkey)  Umgebung (surroundings, neighbourhood)  Umwelt (environment)  Wahl (choice, election, selection)  Welt (world)  **Nouns (m)**  (der) Jugendliche, (ein) Jugendlicher ((the) young person, adolescent, (a) young person, adolescent (m))  Baum (tree)  Bus (bus)  Euro (euro (unit of currency))  Fisch (fish)  Fluss (river)  Frühling (spring)  Gang (corridor, hallway)  Herbst (autumn)  Himmel (sky, heaven)  Hunger (hunger)  Krieg (war)  Müll (rubbish, waste, litter) |

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| **Unit 9: The environment Foundation tier** | | | |
| **Nouns continued (m)**  Ort (place, town, location)  Rhein (Rhine)  Schnee (snow)  Schutz (protection, conservation)  Strand (beach, shore)  Verkehr (traffic, transport)  Vogel (bird)  Wald (forest, wood)  Wind (wind)  Winter (winter)  Zug (train)  **Nouns (m) (f)**  See (lake (m), sea (f))  **Nouns (m) (nt)**  Grad (degree (temperature))  **Nouns (nt)**  Ausland (foreign countries, abroad)  Auto (car)  Blatt (sheet, leaf)  Bundesland (state, province (Germany, Austria)) | England (England)  Europa (Europe)  Fahrrad (bicycle)  Frankreich (France)  Gebiet (region, area, territory)  Glas (glass)  Griechenland (Greece)  Großbritannien (Great Britain)  Italien (Italy)  Köln (Cologne)  Land (land, country, state, countryside)  Licht (light)  Meer (sea, ocean)  München (Munich)  Österreich (Austria)  Papier (paper)  Problem (problem)  Recycling (recycling)  Risiko (risk, hazard, danger)  Spanien (Spain)  Tier (animal)  Wasser (water)  Wetter (weather) | | Wien (Vienna)  **Nouns (pl)**  Busse (buses)  Firmen (firms, companies, businesses)  Jugendliche, (die) Jugendlichen (young people, (the) young people) |
| **Unit 9: The environment Foundation tier** | | | |
| **Verbs**  (aux)…geschlossen (closed, shut)  (aux)…gestorben (died)  arbeiten (an dat. + noun) ((to) work (on + noun) | working (on + noun))  bauen ((to) build, construct | building, constructing)  fahren ((to) go (by transport), drive | going (by transport), driving)  helfen ((to) help | helping)  lassen ((to) let, allow | letting, allowing)  organisieren ((to) organise | organising)  recyceln ((to) recycle | recycling)  regnen ((to) rain | raining)  retten ((to) save, rescue | saving, rescuing)  sammeln ((to) collect, gather | collecting, gathering)  schließen ((to) close, shut | closing, shutting)  schneien ((to) snow | snowing)  schützen (vor dat. + noun) ((to) protect (from + noun) | protecting (from + noun))  sorgen ((to) care, (to) worry | caring, worrying)  sprechen ((to) speak, talk | speaking, talking)  stattfinden ((to) take place, occur | taking place, occuring)  steigen ((to) increase, go up, climb | increasing, going up, climbing)  sterben (an dat. + noun) ((to) die (from + noun) | dying (from + noun)) | | verbessern ((to) improve, correct | improving, correcting)  verboten (forbidden, banned)  verschmutzen ((to) pollute, contaminate | polluting, contaminating)  verschwinden ((to) disappear | disappearing)  wählen ((to) choose, elect, vote, select | choosing, electing, voting, selecting)  werfen ((to) throw | throwing)  zerstören ((to) destroy, ruin | destroying, ruining) | |

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| **Unit 9: The environment Higher tier** | | |
| **Adjectives**  aktuell (current, up-to-date, topical)  gerecht (just, fair)  international (international)  knapp (scarce, slim)  **Adjectives/adverbs**  rein (pure, clear, clean, total(ly))  relativ (relative, relatively, comparatively)  selbstverständlich (natural, self-evident, obvious, naturally, obviously)  **Nouns (f)**  Arbeitslosigkeit (unemployment)  Bevölkerung (population, people, members of the public)  Bundesregierung (federal government)  Entwicklung (development)  Fabrik (factory)  Gesellschaft (society, company)  Hauptstadt (capital city)  Industrie (industry)  Kraft (strength, power)  Krise (crisis)  Organisation (organisation) | | Regierung (rule, government)  Straßenbahn (tram)  Suche (search)  Tat (deed, action)  Wirtschaft (economy, commerce)  **Nouns (m)**  Bau (construction, building)  Bereich (area, region, district)  Bürger (citizen)  Bürgermeister (mayor)  Effekt (effect)  Einwohner (inhabitant, resident)  Flüchtling (refugee)  Fortschritt (progress)  Kampf (fight, struggle, battle)  Klimawandel (climate change)  Stoff (material, substance, fabric)  Wissenschaftler (scientist) |
| **Unit 9: The environment Higher tier** | | |
| **Nouns (nt)**  Amerika (America)  Angebot (offer, supply)  Elektroauto (electric car, electric vehicle)  Ereignis (event, occurrence, incident)  Gesetz (law)  Klima (climate)  Unternehmen (company, firm)  Werk (work, plant, factory)  **Nouns (pl)**  Risiken (risks, hazards, dangers)  USA (Vereinigte Staaten von Amerika) (USA, United States of America) | **Verbs**  besitzen ((to) own, have | owning, having)  bestehen (auf dat. + noun) (aus + noun) ((to) exist, pass (an exam), insist, (on + noun), consist (of + noun) | existing, passing (an exam), insisting (on + noun), consisting (of + noun))  brennen ((to) burn |burning)  drohen ((to) threaten | threatening)  gründen ((to) establish, found | establishing, founding)  kämpfen ((to) fight, struggle, battle| fighting, struggling, battling)  produzieren ((to) produce | producing)  reduzieren ((to) reduce, decrease | reducing, decreasing)  starb ((I, she, he, it) died)  töten ((to) kill | killing)  trennen ((to) separate | separating)  verbieten ((to) forbid, prohibit, ban | forbidding, prohibiting, banning)  verursachen ((to) cause | causing)  verwenden ((to) use | using)  wachsen ((to) grow, increase | growing, increasing) | |

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| **General Foundation tier** | | | | | | |
| **Adjectives**  alt (old)  ärgerlich (annoying, irritating)  arm (poor)  beliebt (popular)  besondere (r, s) (special)  beste (best)  bestimmt (certain, definite, certainly, definitely)  blau (blue)  blöd (stupid, dumb)  braun (brown)  deutsch (German)  dunkel (dark, gloomy)  eigen (own, private)  einzig (only, single)  entspannend (relaxing)  erfolgreich (successful)  erste (r, s) (first)  falsch (false, wrong)  fest (firm, solid, steady)  ganz (whole, all the, quite)  gelb (yellow) | gemeinsam (common, in common, mutual, joint)  grau (grey)  groß (big, tall, great)  grün (green)  günstig (cheap, favourable, good | cheaply)  halb (half)  hart (hard)  hell (light, bright)  ideal (ideal)  interessant (interesting)  -jährig (years old)  klar (clear, obvious)  klein (small, little, short (of a person))  kompliziert (complicated, complex)  kulturell (cultural)  kurz (short, brief)  lang (long)  langweilig (boring)  laut (loud, noisy) | | | leer (empty) linke (r, s) (left)  lustig (funny, enjoyable)  meiste (most)  modern (modern, up-to-date)  möglich (possible)  national (national)  negativ (negative)  neu (new, recent)  normal (normal)  nötig (necessary, required)  nützlich (useful)  nutzlos (useless)  okay (okay)  positiv (positive)  privat (private, personal)  rechte (r, s) (right)  reich (rich, wealthy, abundant)  richtig (right, correct)  rot (red)  ruhig (quiet, calm)  rund (round)  schlimm (bad, serious) | | schön (lovely, beautiful) schwach (weak)  schwarz (black)  schwierig (difficult, hard, tough)  sicher (safe, secure, certain, sure, of course)  spannend (exciting, thrilling)  spät (late)  teuer (expensive, dear, costly)  toll (great, amazing)  ungefähr (approximately, about)  voll (full, complete)  wahr (true, real, genuine)  weiß (white)  wichtig (important)  wunderbar (wonderful)  **Adjectives/adverbs**  ähnlich (similar, similarly)  besser (better)  billig (cheap, cheaply) bunt (colourful, colourfully) |
| **General Foundation tier** | | | | | | |
| **Adjectives/adverbs continued**  direkt (direct, straight, directly, immediately) echt (genuine, real, genuinely, really)  extrem (extreme, extremely)  fantastisch (fantastic, super, terrific)  früh (early)  genau (exact, exactly, precise, precisely)  gleich (same, right away, just, immediately, straight away, equal)  gut (good, well)  hoch (high, tall)  höher (higher, taller)  langsam (slow, slowly)  mehr (more)  meist (most, mostly, usually)  natürlich (natural, naturally, of course, certainly)  offenbar (apparent, obvious, apparently, obviously)  perfekt (perfect, perfectly) | plötzlich (sudden, suddenly)  regelmäßig (regular, regularly) schlecht (bad, badly)  schrecklich (terrible, awful, dreadful, terribly, awfully, dreadfully)  selten (rare, rarely)  täglich (daily, every day)  total (total, complete, totally, completely)  typisch (typical, typically)  wahrscheinlich (likely, probable | probably)  wirklich (real, actual, really, actually, truly)  **Adverbs**  also (so, therefore)  anders (different, differently)  auch (also, too, as well)  bald (soon)  besonders (particularly, especially)  bitte (please, you're welcome)  da (there) | | | dagegen (on the other hand)  damals (then, at that time, in those days)  danach (afterwards)  danke (thanks)  dann (then)  deshalb (therefore)  deswegen (therefore, for this reason)  diesmal (this time)  dort (there)  egal ((it’s all) the same, indifferent, doesn't matter)  einmal (once)  endlich (finally, at last, eventually)  fast (almost, nearly)  früher (previously, in former times, in the past)  gar (at all)  genauso (just as)  genug (enough)  gern, gerne (gladly, (with a verb) like to)  gestern (yesterday) | | heute (today)  hier (here)  hinten (at/in the back)  immer (always)  inzwischen (in the meantime, meanwhile)  irgendwann (sometime, some day)  irgendwie (somehow)  irgendwo (somewhere)  jedoch (however)  jetzt (now, currently)  leider (unfortunately, sadly)  lieber (more gladly, rather)  los (rid of, going on)  manchmal (sometimes)  meistens (mostly)  mindestens (at least, minimum)  miteinander (with each other)  morgen (tomorrow)  neulich (recently, the other day, lately)  nicht (not)  nie (never) |
| **General Foundation tier** | | | | | | |
| **Adverbs continued**  noch (still, yet, else)  nochmal (again)  normalerweise (normally, usually)  nur (only, just)  oft (often, frequently)  schade ((it’s a) pity, (it's a) shame)  schließlich (finally, eventually)  schon (already, yet)  sehr (very, very much)  so (so, thus, the way, such)  sofort (immediately)  trotzdem (nevertheless)  überall (everywhere)  vielleicht (perhaps, maybe, possibly)  wann? (when?)  warum? (why?)  weg (gone, vanished, away)  weiter (further, (carry) on)  wenigstens (at least)  wie? (how?)  wieder (again) | wo? (where?) woher? (where…from?)  wohin? (where…to?)  wohl (well, probably, arguably)  ziemlich (quite, fairly, pretty)  zuerst (first (of all))  zurück (back)  zusammen (together, altogether)  zu (too)  **Conjunctions**  aber (but, however)  als (than, (also when, as))  bevor (before)  da (because, since, as, given that)  dass (that)  denn (because)  entweder (either)  nachdem (after)  obwohl (although)  oder (or)  und (and)  weil (because)  wenn (if, when, whenever) | | | **Conjunctions/prepositions**  während (during, while,whereas)  **Determiners**  alle (everyone, everybody (pl))  alles (everything (sing.), all)  das (the (nt))  dein (your (m, nt))  deine (your (f, pl))  der (the (m))  die (the (f), the (pl))  dies-(er, e, es) (this, that (m, f, nt))  diese (these, those (pl))  ein (a/an (m, nt))  eine (a/an (f))  einige (a few, some)  euer (your (informal, pl) (m, nt))  eure (your (informal, pl) (f, pl))  Ihr (your (formal) (m, nt))  ihr (her, its, their (m, nt))  ihre (her, its, their (f, pl))  Ihre (your (formal) (f, pl))  jed-(er, e, es) (each, every (m, f, nt)) | | kein (not a, no (m, nt))  keine (not a (f), not any, no (f, pl))  letzt-(er, e, es), letzte (last (m, f, nt), (pl))  mein (my (m, nt))  meine (my (f, pl))  nächst-(er, e, es), nächste (next (m, f, nt), (pl))  sein (his, its (m, nt))  seine (his, its (f, pl))  unser (our (m, nt))  unsere (our (f, pl))  viel (a lot)  viele (a lot, many)  welch-(er, e, es)?, welche? (which? (m, f, nt), (pl))  wenig (little)  wenige (few)  **Multi-word phrases**  ab und zu (now and again, (every) now and then)  alles klar (that's fine, all right, okay, understood) |
| **General Foundation tier** | | | | | | |
| **Multi-word phrases continued**  Auf Wiedersehen (Goodbye)  Bis bald (Bye for now, See you soon)  das geht (that's fine, that's possible)  es gab (there was |there were | there used to be)  es geht mir gut/schlecht (I am fine, well/not well)  es gibt (there is | there are)  es ist mir egal (I don't care)  es kommt darauf an, ob … (it depends)  es tut mir leid (I'm sorry)  gute / schlechte Laune haben ((to) be in a good / bad mood | being in a good / bad mood)  Herzlichen Glückwunsch (zum Geburtstag) (congratulations (Happy Birthday))  in Form sein ((to) be in form, be in good shape | being in form, being in good shape)  in letzter Zeit (recently, lately) | jdm auf die Nerven gehen ((to) get on someone's nerves | getting on someone's nerves)  kennenlernen, kennen lernen ((to) meet (for first time), get to know | meeting (for first time), getting to know)  Lust (auf + noun) haben ((to) feel like (+ noun) | feeling like (+noun))  meiner Meinung nach (in my opinion)  nach Hause ((to) home)  sitzen bleiben, sitzenbleiben ((to) repeat a school year | repeating a school year)  so…wie (as…as)  und so weiter, usw. (and so on, etc.)  was für? (what sort/type of…?)  zu Hause (at home)  zum Beispiel, z.B. (for example, eg) | | | **Nouns (f)**  Aktivität (activity)  Angst (fear, anxiety)  Art (type, kind, sort)  Chance (chance, opportunity)  Entschuldigung (apology, excuse, excuse me, sorry)  Erfahrung (experience)  Farbe (colour)  Frage (question, query)  Frau (woman, wife, Mrs.)  Freiheit (freedom)  Gewalt (violence, force)  Größe (size, height)  Gruppe (group, band)  Hälfte (half)  Hilfe (help, assistance)  Höhe (height, altitude)  Idee (idea)  Information (information)  Konsequenz (consequence)  Lust (desire)  Mehrheit (majority)  Meinung (opinion, view) | | Menge (quantity, amount, a lot of, crowd (people))  Million, Mio. (million)  Minute (minute)  Mitte (middle, centre)  Möglichkeit (possibility, chance, opportunity)  Nacht (night)  Nummer (number)  Pause (pause, break)  Person (person)  Quelle (source, spring)  Ruhe (silence, peace, rest)  Sache (thing, matter)  Schwierigkeit (difficulty)  Seite (side, page, hand (on the one/other hand))  Sekunde (second)  Situation (situation)  Sorge (worry, care)  Stunde (hour, lesson, period (school timetable))  Tasche (pocket, bag)  Uhr (clock, watch, o’clock) |
| **General Foundation tier** | | | | | | |
| **Nouns (f) continued**  Vergangenheit (past)  Wahl (choice, election, selection)  Woche (week)  Zahl (number)  Zeit (time)  Zukunft (future)  **Nouns (m)**  Abend (evening)  Alltag (daily routine, everyday life)  Anfang (beginning, start)  April (April)  Artikel (article)  Aspekt (aspect)  August (August)  Beginn (beginning, start)  Betreuer (carer, care worker)  Blick (look, view, glance)  Dezember (December)  Dienstag (Tuesday)  Donnerstag (Thursday)  Erfolg (success) | Februar (February)  Fehler (mistake, error)  Freitag (Friday)  Frühling (spring)  Grund (reason, basis)  Herbst (autumn)  Herr (Mr., Lord (addressing God))  Hintergrund (background)  Januar (January)  Juli (July)  Junge (boy)  Juni (June)  Mai (May)  Mann (man, husband, male)  März (March)  Mensch (human being, person)  Meter, m (metre)  Mittag (noon, midday)  Mittwoch (Wednesday)  Moment (moment, instant)  Monat (month)  Montag (Monday)  Morgen (morning)  Nachmittag (afternoon) | | | Nachteil (disadvantage)  November (November)  Oktober (October)  Plan (plan)  Punkt (dot, point, full stop)  Samstag (Saturday)  September (September)  Sommer (summer)  Sonntag (Sunday)  Spaß (fun, joke)  Tag (day)  Teilnehmer (participant, entrant)  Traum (dream)  Unterschied (difference)  Vergleich (comparison)  Vorteil (advantage, benefit)  Westen, West- (west)  Winter (winter)  Wunsch (wish, desire)  Zentimeter, cm (centimetre, cm)  **Nouns (m) (nt)**  Teil (part, piece) | | **Nouns (nt)**  Beispiel (example, instance)  Blatt (sheet, leaf)  Deutschland (Germany)  Ding (thing, object)  Ende (end, finish)  Gespräch (conversation, talk)  Glück (luck, good luck, fortune, happiness)  Interview (interview)  Jahr (year)  Leben (life)  Mädchen (girl)  Mal (time)  Problem (problem)  Prozent (percent)  Recht (right, law)  Risiko (risk, hazard, danger)  System (system)  Thema (topic, theme)  Viertel (quarter)  Wochenende (weekend)  Ziel (destination, goal, aim, target) |
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| **Nouns (pl)**  Kosten (costs, expenses)  Leute (people)  Themen (topics, themes)  **Numbers**  acht (eight)  achtzehn (eighteen)  achtzig (eighty)  drei (three)  dreißig (thirty)  dreizehn (thirteen)  eins (one)  elf (eleven)  fünf (five)  fünfzehn (fifteen)  fünfzig (fifty)  hundert (hundred)  neun (nine)  neunzehn (nineteen)  neunzig (ninety)  null (zero)  sechs (six) | sechzehn (sixteen)  sechzig (sixty)  sieben (seven)  siebzehn (seventeen)  siebzig (seventy)  tausend (thousand)  vier (four)  vierzehn (fourteen)  vierzig (forty)  zehn (ten)  zwanzig (twenty)  zwei (two)  zwölf (twelve)  **Particles/interjections**  ach (oh)  hallo (hello, hi)  ja (yes)  nein, nee, nö (no)  tschüss (bye)  **Prefixes**  Lieblings(wort) (favourite (word)) | | | **Prepositions**  ab (from, as of)  am (on the, at the (m, nt) (dative))  an (on, at)  ans (on(to) the, at the (nt) (accusative))  auf (on, onto, at, to)  aus (out, out of, from)  außer (except, apart from)  bei (at (the house of), with)  beim (at (the house of) the, with the (m, nt))  bis (until, till, up to, by)  durch (through)  für (for)  gegen (against)  hinter (behind)  im (in the (m, nt) (dative))  in (in, into)  ins (into the (nt) (accusative))  mit (with, by)  nach (to, towards, after, according to)  neben (next to, beside) | | ohne (without)  pro (per)  seit (since, for)  über (about, above, over)  um (at (o’clock), around)  unter (under, below, among)  vom (from the, of the (m, nt))  von (from, of)  vor (in front of, before, ago)  zu (to)  zum, zur (to the (m, nt), to the (f))  zwischen (between) |
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| **Pronouns**  andere (r, s) (other, different)  beide (both, the two)  bisschen (a little)  dafür (for it/that/them)  damit (with it/them)  darauf/drauf (on it/them, to it/them)  das (which (nt), that)  davon (from it/them, about it/them)  der (which (m))  derselbe, dieselbe, dasselbe (the same (one, ones))  dich (you (obj) | yourself (reflex))  die (which (f, pl))  dir ((to) you (indirect obj))  du (you (sing informal) (subj))  einem ((to) one (indirect obj))  einen (one (obj))  einer ((some)one)  er (he, it (m) (subj))  es (it (nt) (subj) | it (nt) (obj))  etwas (something, some, a little, somewhat)  euch (yourselves (reflex) | each other (recip))  ich (I (subj)) | | ihm ((to) him (indirect obj), (to) it (m, nt) (indirect obj))  ihn (him (obj), it (m) (obj))  Ihnen ((to) you (formal, indirect obj))  ihr (you (pl informal) (subj) | (to) her, to it (f) (indirect obj))  jemand (someone (subj))  jemanden (someone (obj))man (one, you, people in general (subj))  mich (me (obj) | myself (reflex))  mir ((to) me (indirect obj))  nichts (nothing)  niemand (no-one (subj))  niemanden (no-one (obj))  selbst, selber (self, even)  sich (himself, herself, itself, oneself, yourself (formal), themselves, yourselves (formal) (reflex) |each other (recip))  sie (she, it (f), they (subj) | her, it (f), them (obj))  Sie (you (formal) (subj) | you (formal) (obj) )  solch (such)  uns (ourselves (reflex) | each other (recip))  was? (what?)  wer? (who?) | | | wir (we (subj))  **Verbs**  (aux)…begonnen (began, started | (have, has) begun, started (pp))  (aux)…gebracht (brought | (have, has) brought (pp))  (aux)…gegangen (went | (have, has) gone (pp))  (aux)…genommen (took, had something to eat or drink | (have, has) taken (pp), had something to eat or drink)  (aux)…gestanden (stood | (have, has) stood (pp))  (aux)…gewesen (was | (have, has) been (pp))  abhängen (depend)  akzeptieren ((to) accept | accepting)  anfangen ((to) start | starting)  antworten (auf + noun) ((to) answer (+ noun), respond, reply | answering (+ noun), responding, replying)  anziehen; sich acc. anziehen ((to) attract, put on | attracting,  putting on; (to) get dressed | getting dressed) | |
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| **Verbs continued**  aufstehen ((to) stand up, get up | standing up, getting up)  ausgeben ((to) spend (money) | spending (money))  beantworten ((to) answer | answering)  bedeuten ((to) mean | meaning)  beginnen ((to) begin, start | beginning, starting)  bekommen ((to) get, receive | getting, receiving)  benutzen ((to) use | using)  beschreiben ((to) describe | describing)  besuchen ((to) visit | visiting)  bezahlen ((to) pay | paying)  bin ((I) am | (I) am being)  bist ((you (sing informal)) are | (you (sing informal)) are being)  bleiben ((to) stay, remain | staying, remaining)  brauchen ((to) need, use | needing, using)  bringen ((to) bring | bringing)  darf ((I) am allowed to, may | (she, he, it, one) is allowed to, may) | | darfst ((you (sing informal)) are allowed to, may)  dauern ((to) last, take (time) | lasting, taking (time))  denken (an + noun) ((to) think (of + noun) | thinking (of + noun))  diskutieren (über acc. + noun) ((to) discuss (+ noun) | discussing (+ noun))  dürfen ((to) be allowed to, may)  durfte ((I) was allowed to | (she, he, it, one) was allowed to)  durftest ((you (sing informal)) were allowed to)  empfehlen ((to) recommend | recommending)  enden ((to) end, finish | ending, finishing)  entscheiden; sich acc. entscheiden (für + noun) ((to) decide | deciding; (to) decide (on + noun) | deciding (on + noun))  entschuldigen; sich acc. entschuldigen (bei …) ((to) excuse | excusing; (to) apologise (to someone), apologising (to someone))  erinnern (an acc. + noun); sich erinnern (an acc. + noun) ((to) remind (about + noun) | reminding (about + noun); (to) remember (+ noun) | remembering (+ noun)) | | | erlauben ((to) allow, permit | allowing, permitting)  erleben ((to) experience | experiencing)  erreichen ((to) achieve, reach | achieving, reaching)  erzählen (von + noun) ((to) tell (about + noun) | telling (about + noun))  fallen ((to) fall, decrease | falling, decreasing)  fehlen ((to) lack, be missing, be absent | lacking, being missing, being absent)  finden; sich acc. finden ((to) find | finding; (to) be found| being found, (to) find oneself | finding oneself)  folgen ((to) follow | following)  fragen (nach + noun); sich fragen ((to) ask (about + noun) |asking (about + noun); (to) wonder | wondering)  freuen; sich acc. freuen; sich acc. freuen auf + noun ((to) please, make happy | pleasing, making happy; (to) be happy, pleased | being happy, pleased; (to) look foward to + noun | looking forward to + noun)  geben ((to) give | giving)  gefallen ((to) please | pleasing) | |
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| **Verbs continued**  gehen (in + noun); gehen um + noun ((to) go (to + noun) | going (to + noun); to be about + noun | being about (+ noun))  gehören ((to) belong | belonging)  genießen ((to) enjoy | enjoying)  glauben (an acc. + noun) ((to) believe (in + noun), think | believing (in + noun), thinking)  hat ((she, he, it, one) has | (she, he, it, one) is having)  hatte ((I) had | (I) used to have | (I) was having | (she, he, it, one) had | (she, he, it, one) used to have | (she, he, it, one) was having)  hatten ((we) had | (we) used to have | (we) were having | (they) had | (they) used to have | (they) were having | (you (formal)) had | (you (formal)) used to have | (you (formal)) were having)  hattest ((you (sing informal)) had | (you (sing informal)) used to have | (you (sing informal)) were having)  hattet ((you (pl informal)) had | (you (pl informal)) used to have | (you (pl informal)) were having)  heißen ((to) be called) | | helfen ((to) help | helping)  hoffen (auf acc. + noun) ((to) hope (for + noun) | hoping (for + noun))  holen ((to) get, fetch | getting, fetching)  hören, hören auf acc. … ((to) hear, listen | hearing, listening, (to) obey someone | obeying someone)  interessieren; sich acc. interessieren (für + noun) ((to) interest | interesting; (to) be interested (in + noun) | being interested (in + noun))  ist ((she, he, it, one) is | (she, he, it, one) is being)  kann ((I) am able to, can | (she, he, it, one) is able to, can)  kannst ((you (sing informal)) are able to, can)  kaufen ((to) buy | buying)  kommen ((to) come | coming)  können ((to) be able to, can | being able to)  konnte ((I) was able to, could | (she, he, it, one) was able to, could)  konntest ((you (sing informal)) were able to, could)  kosten ((to) cost | costing)  kriegen ((to) get, receive | getting, receiving) | | | lächeln ((to) smile | smiling)  lassen ((to) let, allow | letting, allowing)  leben ((to) live | living)  lieben ((to) love | loving)  machen ((to) do, make | doing, making)  mag ((I) like | (she, he, it, one) likes )  magst ((you (sing informal)) like)  meinen ((to) think, have an opinion | thinking, having an opinion)  mitnehmen ((to) take along | taking along)  mochte ((I) liked | (she, he, it, one) liked)  möchte ((I) would like (to) | (she, he, it, one) would like (to)) möchten ((we) would like (to) | (you (formal)) would like (to) | (they) would like (to) )  mochtest ((you (sing informal)) liked)  möchtest ((you (sing informal)) would like (to))  möchtet ((you (pl informal)) would like (to))  mögen ((to) like | liking)  muss ((I) have to, must | (she, he, it, one) has to, must)  müssen ((to) have to, must | having to)  musst ((you (sing informal)) have to, must)  musste ((I) had to | (she, he, it, one) had to) | |
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| **Verbs continued**  musstest ((you (sing informal)) had to)  nehmen ((to) take, have something to eat or drink | taking, having something to eat or drink)  organisieren ((to) organise | organising)  passieren ((to) take place, happen, occur | taking place, happening, occuring)  planen ((to) plan, design | planning, designing)  reden ((to) talk |talking)  sagen ((to) say, tell | saying, telling)  schauen ((to) look | looking)  scheinen ((to) seem, appear, shine | seeming, appearing, shining)  schlafen ((to) sleep | sleeping)  sehen ((to) see, watch | seeing, watching)  seid ((you (pl informal)) are | (you (pl informal)) are being)  sein ((to) be | being)  sind ((we) are | (we) are being | (they) are | (they) are being | (you (formal)) are | (you (formal)) are being)  sitzen ((to) sit | sitting)  soll ((I) ought to, am supposed to, should | (she, he, it, one) ought to, is supposed to, should)  sollen ((to) ought to, be supposed to, should)  sollst ((you (sing informal)) ought to, are supposed to, should)  sollte ((I) was supposed to | (she, he, it, one) was supposed to) | | | | solltest ((you (sing informal)) were supposed to )  sorgen ((to) care, (to) worry | caring, worrying)  stehen ((to) stand | standing)  steigen ((to) increase, go up, climb | increasing, going up, climbing)  stellen; sich acc. stellen ((to) place, set, put | placing, setting, putting; (to) place oneself, stand | placing oneself, standing)  stimmen; stimmen für + noun ((to) be correct | being correct; (to) vote for + noun | voting for + noun)  suchen ((to) search for, look for | searching for, looking for)  teilnehmen (an dat. + noun) ((to) take part (in + noun) | taking part (in + noun))  träumen ((to) dream | dreaming)  tun ((to) do, put | doing, putting)  überraschen ((to) surprise | surprising)  verändern ((to) change | changing)  verboten (forbidden, banned) verbringen ((to) spend (time) | spending (time))  vergessen ((to) forget | forgetting)  verlassen ((to) leave | leaving)  vermeiden ((to) avoid | avoiding)  verschwinden ((to) disappear | disappearing)  versprechen ((to) promise | promising)  verstehen; sich verstehen (mit) ((to) understand | understanding; (to) get on well with | getting on well with) | | | |
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| **Verbs continued**  versuchen ((to) try | trying)  vorbereiten (auf acc. + noun) ((to) prepare (for + noun) | preparing (for + noun))  wählen ((to) choose, elect, vote, select | choosing, electing, voting, selecting)  war ((I) was | (I) used to be | (she, he, it, one) was | (she, he, it, one) used to be)  waren ((we) were | (we) used to be | (they) were | (they) used to be | (you (formal)) were | (you (formal)) used to be)  warst ((you (sing informal)) were | (you (sing informal)) used to be)  wart ((you (pl informal)) were | (you (pl informal)) used to be)  warten (auf acc. + noun) ((to) wait (for + noun) | waiting (for + noun))  weinen ((to) cry | crying)  weiß ((I) know (something) | (she, he, it, one) knows (something))  weißt ((you (sing informal)) know (something))  werden ((to) become | becoming | (we) become | (we) are becoming | (we) will (aux) | (they) become | (they) are becoming | (they) will (aux) | (you (formal)) become | (you (formal)) are becoming | (you (formal)) will (aux))  werdet ((you (pl informal)) become | (you (pl informal)) are becoming | (you (pl informal)) will (aux))  will ((I) want (to) | (she, he, it, one) wants (to))  willst ((you (sing informal)) want (to)) | | | | wird ((she, he, it, one) becomes | (she, he, it, one) is becoming | (she, he, it, one) will (aux))  wirst ((you (sing informal)) become | (you (sing informal)) are becoming | (you (sing informal)) will (aux))  wissen ((to) know (something) | knowing (something) | (we) know (something) | (they) know (something) | (you (formal)) know (something))  wollen ((to) want (to) | wanting (to))  wollte ((I) wanted (to) | (she, he, it, one) wanted (to))  wolltest ((you (sing informal)) wanted (to))  wünschen ((to) want, wish, desire | wanting, wishing, desiring)  zahlen ((to) pay | paying)  zeigen ((to) show, point | showing, pointing)  zerstören ((to) destroy, ruin | destroying, ruining)  zurückkommen ((to) return | returning) | | |

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| **Adjectives**  abhängig (dependent, addicted)  aktuell (current, up-to-date, topical)  allgemein (general)  angenehm (pleasant)  anstrengend (exhausting, strenuous, tiring)  aufregend (exciting, thrilling)  bereit (ready)  britisch (British)  der/die/das beste (the best (pre-noun))  der/die/das höchste (the highest (pre-noun))  der/die/das meiste (the most (pre-noun))  der/die/das nächste (the next, nearest (pre-noun))  ehemalig (former)  entfernt (distant, away)  gegenseitig (mutual, each other)  gerecht (just, fair)  gering (low, small) | hilfreich (helpful)  knapp (scarce, slim)  künftig (future, from now on)  menschlich (human)  niedrig (low)  notwendig (necessary)  peinlich (embarrassing, awkward)  riesig (huge, great, tremendous, giant, massive, enormous)  sinnvoll (sensible, meaningful, wise)  sogenannt (so-called)  speziell (special, specific)  stolz (proud)  super (super)  tief (deep, low)  übrig (remaining, left, leftover, spare)  unterschiedlich (different, varied, variable, diverse)  verantwortlich (responsible, in charge)  verrückt (crazy, insane, mad)  verschieden (different, various, diverse) | vorsichtig (cautious, careful, wary)  weitere (r, s) (additional, further, another)  wert (worth, worthy of)  zufrieden (satisfied, happy, content)  **Adjectival nouns (nt)**  das Gute (the good thing)  **Adjectival nouns (pl)**  die Reichen (the rich (ones))  **Adjectives/adverbs**  absolut (absolute, complete, absolutely, completely)  am besten ((the) best (post-noun))  am höchsten ((the) highest (post-noun))  am liebsten ((the) most preferred (post-noun), most preferably, rather)  am meisten ((the) most (post-noun)) | am nächsten ((the) next, nearest (post-noun))  deutlich (clear, clearly)  eigentlich (actual, real, actually, really)  einzeln (individual, single, separately)  gerade (straight, just, just now, right now)  häufig (frequent, frequently, often)  herzlich (cordial, warm, warmly)  individually)  künstlich (artificial, artificially)  langfristig (long-term, in the long run)  leise (quiet, soft, quietly)  offensichtlich (obvious, obviously)  rein (pure, clear, clean, total(ly))  relativ (relative, relatively, comparatively)  individuell (individual, |
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| **Adjectives/adverbs continued**  selbstverständlich (natural, self-evident, obvious, naturally, obviously)  ständig (constant, permanent, constantly, permanently)  ungewöhnlich (unusual, unusually)  unglaublich (unbelievable, incredible, unbelievably)  völlig (completely, absolutely)  vollständig (complete, completely, thoroughly)  **Adverbs**  allerdings (though, indeed, certainly)  außerdem (besides, in addition, furthermore)  bereits (already)  bisher (until now, up to now, yet, so far)  dazu (in addition, furthermore, besides)  doch (however, but) | drinnen (inside, indoors)  eben (just, now)  ebenfalls (likewise, also, as well, too)  eher (earlier, sooner, rather)  erst (first, only, not until)  etwa (about, approximately)  glücklicherweise (fortunately, luckily)  her (from sth, ago, as far as ... is concerned)  heraus (out, outside)  hin (there)  hinaus (out, beyond)  hoffentlich (hopefully)  insbesondere (especially, particularly)  insgesamt (in all, altogether, in total, overall)  jährlich (annually)  je (ever, each)  jedenfalls (in any case, at any rate, anyhow)  kaum (hardly) | nun (now, well)  sogar (even, in fact, actually)  sondern ((but) rather)  sonst (otherwise, else)  sowieso (anyway)  stattdessen (instead)  teilweise (partly, partially)  überhaupt (at all, anyway)  übrigens (by the way)  unbedingt (absolutely)  vorbei (past, over)  vorher (earlier, beforehand, previously)  zumindest (at least)  zunächst (first, at first, to begin with, for now, for the time being)  zwar (admittedly, to be precise, indeed)  zu (too) | **Conjunctions**  damit (so that)  falls (in case, if)  indem (while, by)  ob (whether, if)  sobald (as soon as)  solange (as long as)  sowohl (both ... and)  weder (neither ... nor)  **Conjunctions/adverbs**  seitdem (since | since then)  **Multi-word phrases**  alles (Andere) (everything (else))  etwas (Nettes) (something nice)  statt…zu (+ infinitive) (instead of (+ verb))  um…zu (+ infinitive) (in order to (+ verb)) |
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| **Nouns (f)**  Ahnung (idea, suspicion)  Alternative (alternative)  Änderung (change, modification, alteration)  Anzahl (number (count, amount), quantity)  Bedeutung (meaning, significance)  Bedingung (condition, stipulation, requirement)  Beschreibung (description)  Bevölkerung (population, people, members of the public)  Bundesregierung (federal government)  Diskussion (discussion, debate)  Ecke (corner)  Einführung (introduction)  Entscheidung (decision)  Entwicklung (development)  Erinnerung (memory, reminder)  Erklärung (explanation)  Fähigkeit (ability, capability, skill) | Folge (result, consequence, episode (TV))  Freude (joy, pleasure)  Gegenwart (present)  Gelegenheit (opportunity, chance)  Generation (generation)  Gesellschaft (society, company)  Herausforderung (challenge)  Hoffnung (hope)  Jugend (youth)  Kenntnis (knowledge)  Krise (crisis)  Lage (situation, location, position)  Liste (list)  Lösung (solution, answer)  Methode (method, technique)  Öffentlichkeit (public)  Organisation (organisation)  Regierung (rule, government)  Reihe (row, line, queue)  Schuld (guilt, blame, debt)  Stimmung (mood, atmosphere) | Studie (study, survey)  Suche (search)  Tat (deed, action)  Tatsache (fact)  Umfrage (survey)  Ursache (cause, reason)  Veränderung (change)  Verantwortung (responsibility)  Verbindung (connection, link)  Vorstellung (idea, introduction, performance, imagination)  Wahrheit (truth)  Weise (way, manner)  Wirklichkeit (reality, truth)  Wirtschaft (economy, commerce)  Zusammenarbeit (cooperation, teamwork)  **Nouns (m)**  Ausdruck (term, expression)  Bericht (report, record)  Effekt (effect)  Eindruck (impression, effect)  Einfluss (influence) | Faktor (factor)  Fall (fall, case)  Fortschritt (progress)  Gedanke (thought, idea)  Gegensatz (opposite, contrast)  Gegner (opponent, competitor, enemy, rival)  Kampf (fight, struggle, battle)  Konflikt (conflict, dispute)  Lärm (noise)  Rand (edge)  Rest (rest, remainder)  Schaden (damage, harm)  Schluss (end, conclusion, finish, closure)  Schlüssel (key)  Sinn (sense, meaning)  Titel (title)  Versuch (attempt, experiment)  Vorschlag (suggestion, proposal)  Wert (value, worth)  Zeitpunkt (moment, (point in) time)  Zustand (condition, state) |
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| **Nouns (m) continued**  Zweck (purpose, aim)  Zweifel (doubt)  **Nouns (nt)**  Ereignis (event, occurrence, incident)  Ergebnis (result, outcome)  Feuer (fire, bonfire)  Gegenteil (opposite)  Gesetz (law)  Jahrhundert (century)  Konzept (concept, idea, plan)  Opfer (sacrifice, victim, casualty)  Produkt (product)  Projekt (project)  Zeichen (sign, symbol)  **Nouns (pl)**  Risiken (risks, hazards, dangers) | **Prepositions**  entlang (along)  laut (according to)  ohne…zu (+ infinitive) (without (+ verb))  statt (instead of)  trotz (in spite of)  wegen (because of)  **Pronouns**  dabei (with it, there)  dadurch (through it, as a result, as a consequence)  dagegen (against it, on the other hand)  wozu (on what, onto what, at what, to what)  wozwischen (between what, between which things)  daher (from there, therefore)  dahinter (behind it)  danach (after it, afterwards)  daneben (next to it, beside it)  daran, dran (on it, at it, in the process of it) | daraus (out of it, from it)  darin, drin, drinnen (in it, in there, inside)  darüber, drüber (above it, about it)  darum (around it, therefore)  darunter (under it, underneath)  davor (before (it), in front of it)  dazu (to that, for that, in addition, furthermore)  dazwischen (in between, between (them), among (them))  derjenige, diejenige, dasjenige (the one (who, that))  ihnen ((to) them)  irgendein (some, any (m., nt.))  irgendeine (some, any (f.))  irgendetwas, irgendwas (something, anything)  mehrere (several, multiple, various)  wieso? (why?)  wobei (with which, in the process of which, during which) | wodurch (how, through which, as a result of which)  wofür (for what)  wogegen (against what, whereas)  wohinter (behind what)  womit (with which)  wonach (what…for, what…of)  woneben (next to what, beside what)  woran (on what, at what)  worauf (on what, to what)  woraus (from what, from which)  worin (in what, into what)  worüber (what about)  worum (about what)  worunter (under which, under what)  wovon (from what, about what)  wovor (what…of, what.. in front ot) |
| **General Higher tier** | | | |
| **Verbs**  (aux)…gedacht (thought | (have, has) thought (pp))  (aux)…gemocht (liked | (have, has) liked (pp))  (aux)…gesessen (sat |(have, has) sat (pp))  (aux)…getan (did, put |(have, has) done, put (pp))  (aux)…gewusst (knew | (have, has) known (pp))  (aux)…gezogen (pulled, moved | (have, has) pulled, moved (pp))  abgeben ((to) give in, hand in, submit | giving in, handing in, submitting)  abholen ((to) get, fetch, pick up | getting, fetching, picking up)  amüsieren; sich acc. amüsieren ((to) enjoy (oneself), to have a good time | enjoying (oneself),having a good time)  anbieten ((to) offer, serve something (with sth.) | offering, serving something (with sth.))  ändern ((to) change, alter | changing, altering)  annehmen ((to) accept, assume | accepting, assuming)  anschauen ((to) look at, watch | looking at, watching)  aufbauen ((to) build up, construct | building up, constructing)  aufgeben ((to) give up, quit| giving up, quitting)  aufhören ((to) stop | stopping)  aufmachen ((to) open | opening)  aufnehmen ((to) take in, record | taking in, recording)  aufpassen ((to) pay attention, take care | paying attention, taking care) | | behandeln ((to) treat | treating)  bemerken ((to) notice | noticing)  beobachten ((to) observe, watch | observing, watching)  berichten ((to) report | reporting)  beschließen ((to) decide | deciding)  besitzen ((to) own, have | owning, having)  bestehen (auf dat. + noun) (aus + noun) ((to) exist, pass (an exam), insist, (on + noun), consist (of + noun) | existing, passing (an exam), insisting (on + noun), consisting (of + noun))  beweisen ((to) prove, demonstrate | proving, demonstrating)  bieten ((to) offer, provide | offering, providing)  bitten um + noun ((to) request + noun, ask for + noun | requesting + noun, asking for + noun)  blieb ((I, she, he, it) remained, stayed)  brachte ((I, she, he, it) brought)  brennen ((to) burn |burning)  dachte ((I, she, he, it) thought)  danken ((to) thank | thanking)  drohen ((to) threaten | threatening)  einschlafen ((to) fall asleep, doze off | falling asleep, dozing off)  entdecken ((to) discover | discovering)  enthalten ((to) contain | containing)  entschied ((I, she, he, it) decided)  entstehen ((to) originate, develop | originating, developing) | |
| **General Higher tier** | | | |
| **Verbs continued**  enttäuschen ((to) disappoint, frustrate | disappointing, frustrating)  entwickeln ((to) develop | developing)  erfahren ((to) experience, find out | experiencing, finding out)  erhalten ((to) receive, preserve, maintain | receiving, preserving, maintaining)  erhöhen ((to) raise, increase | raising, increasing) erkennen ((to) recognise, admit, realise | recognising, admitting, realising)  erschrecken ((to) frighten, be startled | frightening, being startled)  erwarten ((to) expect | expecting)  existieren ((to) exist | existing)  fand ((I, she, he, it) found)  feststellen ((to) establish, detect, determine, realise | establishing, detecting, determining, realising)  fiel ((I, she, he, it) fell, decreased)  fordern ((to) demand, claim | demanding, claiming)  gab ((I, she, he, it) gave)  gelten ((to) be valid | being valid)  geschehen ((to) happen, occur, take place | happening, occuring, taking place)  ging ((I, she, he, it) went)  gründen ((to) establish, found | establishing, founding)  gucken, kucken ((to) look, watch | looking, watching) | | half ((I, she, he, it) helped)  halten; halten ... für + noun ((to) stop, hold | stopping, holding; (to) think of someone as | thinking of someone as, to keep)  handeln; sich handeln um + noun ((to) deal, trade | dealing, trading; to be about + noun | being about + noun)  hätte ((I, she, he, it) had | (I, she, he, it) would have)  informieren; sich acc. informieren über + noun ((to) inform | informing; (to) find out about + noun | finding out about + noun)  kam ((I, she, he, it) came)  kämpfen ((to) fight, struggle, battle| fighting, struggling, battling)  klingen ((to) sound, ring | sounding, ringing)  kritisieren ((to) criticise | criticising)  las ((I, she, he, it) read)  legen; sich legen ((to) lay, put | laying, putting; (to) lie down | lying down)  liefern ((to) deliver, supply | delivering, supplying)  ließ ((I, she, he, it) let, allowed)  lösen ((to) solve, loosen | solving, loosening)  melden; sich acc. melden ((to) report, register | reporting, registering; (to) volunteer, enlist, introduce oneself, get in touch | volunteering, enlisting, introducing oneself, getting in touch)  merken; sich dat. merken ((to) notice | noticing; to remember | remembering)  nachdenken ((to) think about, reflect | thinking about, reflecting) | |

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| **General Higher tier** | |
| **Verbs continued**  nahm ((I, she, he, it) took, had something to eat or drink)  probieren ((to) try, sample | trying, sampling)  prüfen ((to) examine, check | examining, checking) reagieren (auf acc. + noun) ((to) react (to + noun) | reacting (to + noun)) reduzieren ((to) reduce, decrease | reducing, decreasing)  reichen ((to) reach, be enough | reaching, being enough)  rufen ((to) call, shout | calling, shouting)  saß ((I, she, he, it) sat)  schaffen ((to) create, manage, accomplish | creating, managing, accomplishing)  schrieb ((I, she, he, it) wrote)  Sei...! (Be...! (sing informal))  Seien Sie...! (Be...! (formal))  setzen; sich acc. setzen ((to) set, place, put | setting, placing, putting; (to) sit down | sitting down)  sich acc. verhalten ((to) behave, act | behaving, acting)  sprach ((I, she, he, it) spoke, talked)  stehlen ((to) steal | stealing)  stören ((to) disturb, bother | disturbing, bothering)  überlegen ((to) consider, think about, think of | considering, thinking about, thinking of)  überzeugen ((to) convince, persuade | convincing, persuading) | verbieten ((to) forbid, prohibit, ban | forbidding, prohibiting, banning)  verbinden; sich acc. verbinden ((to) connect, link, unite | connecting, linking, uniting; (to) bandage, bandaging)  vergleichen (mit) ((to) compare | comparing)  verhindern ((to) prevent | preventing)  verlangen ((to) request, demand | requesting, demanding)  verstecken ((to) hide | hiding)  verursachen ((to) cause | causing)  verwenden ((to) use | using)  vorhaben ((to) have in mind, be planning, intend | having in mind, intending)  wachsen ((to) grow, increase | growing, increasing)  wäre ((I, she, he, it) were | (I, she, he, it) would be)  warnen (vor dat. + noun) ((to) warn (of/about + noun) | warning (of/about + noun))  wechseln ((to) change, exchange (money) | changing, exchanging money)  würde ((I, she, he, it) would)  wusste ((I, she, he, it) knew)  zählen ((to) count | counting)  zwingen ((to) force, compel | forcing, compelling) |