

A-level **HISTORY**

The Crisis of Communism: The USSR and the Soviet Empire, 1953–2000 Paper 2T

Specimen 2014

Morning Time allowed: 2 hours 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

• an AQA 12-page answer book.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The Paper Reference is 2T
- Answer three questions.
 - In Section A answer Question 01.

In **Section B** answer **two** questions.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

Advice

- You are advised to spend about:
 - 60 minutes on Question 01
 - 45 minutes on each of the two questions in Section B.

Section A

Answer Question 01.

Source A
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Source B
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0 1 With reference to these sources and your understanding of the historical context, assess the value of these sources to an historian studying Gorbachev's reforms within the USSR.

[30 marks]

Section B

Answer two questions.

To what extent did Khrushchev bring about a 'great thaw' within the Soviet Union during his years in power?

[25 marks]

Assess the validity of this view of the GDR under Honecker's leadership.

To what extent was the collapse of the Soviet Empire in central and Eastern Europe in 1989 due to 'people power'?

[25 marks]

END OF QUESTIONS

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