GCSE Mathematics Specification (8300/3F)
Paper 3 Foundation tier

Date Morning 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:
• a calculator
• mathematical instruments.

Instructions
• Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
• Fill in the boxes at the bottom of this page.
• Answer all questions.
• You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
• Do all rough work in this book.
• In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

Information
• The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
• The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
• You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

Please write clearly, in block capitals, to allow character computer recognition.

Centre number Candidate number
Surname Forename(s) Candidate signature

NEW SPECIMEN PAPERS PUBLISHED JUNE 2015
1 Here are seven numbers.

13  6  12  7  6  4  8

1 (a) Work out the range of the seven numbers.

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

5  6  7  8  9

1 (b) What is the mode of the seven numbers?

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

5  6  7  8  9
2. Which shape has **two** lines of symmetry **and** its diagonals intersecting at 90˚? Circle the correct letter.  

A  
B  
C  
D  

[1 mark]

3. Which of these is a cube number? Circle your answer.  

3  9  27  100  

[1 mark]

Turn over for the next question
4 Liz buys a car for £7500

She pays a deposit of £1875
She pays the rest in 36 equal monthly payments.

Work out the amount of each monthly payment. [3 marks]

Answer £

5 120 men and 80 women were asked if they drive to work.

Altogether \( \frac{1}{4} \) of the people said yes.

\( \frac{1}{3} \) of the men said yes.

What fraction of the women said yes? [4 marks]

Answer
6 Boxes A, B, C and D contain balls with numbers on them.

A ball is picked at random from each box.

6 (a) Which box gives the greatest chance of picking a 3?
You must show your working. [2 marks]

6 (b) Which two boxes give the same chance of picking a 1? [1 mark]

Box ____________

Box ____________ and Box ____________
7 Zayn records his weekly sales.

Every week his costs are £87.50

7 (a) Work out his profit in Week 1

Answer £

7 (b) His sales in Week 4 were half of his sales in Week 1

Zayn says,

“This means that my profit in Week 4 was half of my profit in Week 1”

Is he correct?
You must show your working.

[2 marks]
8. Work out the value of $5x + 9y$ when $x = 7$ and $y = -2$

[2 marks]

Answer

9. The points $(-1, 0)$ and $(1, 4)$ are the diagonally opposite corners of a square.

Work out the coordinates of the other two corners of the square.

[2 marks]

Answer $(_______ , _______)$ and $(_______ , _______)$
In an experiment, different masses are hung on a spring. The length of the spring is measured for each mass.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mass (g)</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>20</th>
<th>30</th>
<th>40</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Length (cm)</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>23.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10 (a) Draw a graph to show the length of the spring for masses from 10 g to 40 g [2 marks]
10 (b) Estimate the length of the spring with no mass hung on it. [1 mark]

Answer __________________________ cm

10 (c) How much longer is the spring with a 35 g mass than with a 15 g mass? [2 marks]

Answer __________________________ cm

Turn over for the next question
A sequence of patterns uses grey squares and white squares. Here are the first four patterns.

Pattern 1
Pattern 2
Pattern 3
Pattern 4

11 (a) Work out the total number of squares in Pattern 100

Answer __________________________

[3 marks]
11 (b) Complete this number machine for the sequence of patterns. [1 mark]

Number of grey squares $\times$ Number of grey squares $+$ Number of white squares

Turn over for the next question
In Scotland, squirrels are red or grey in the ratio red : grey = $1 : 2^{\frac{1}{2}}$.

12 (a) What fraction of the squirrels in Scotland are red? [2 marks]

Answer

12 (b) In Scotland there are 120 000 red squirrels.

How many squirrels are there altogether in Scotland? [2 marks]

Answer
Hayley and Tom have £2000 to spend on food at their wedding. Here are their two options.

**Wonderful Weddings!**

Normal price £32 per person

Special offer
10% off

**Kim the Caterer**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of people</th>
<th>Price per person</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 &amp; over</td>
<td>£24.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80 to 99</td>
<td>£26.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60 to 79</td>
<td>£28.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>up to 59</td>
<td>£30.50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Work out the maximum number of people they can pay for.
Show working to compare the maximum number of people for both options. [5 marks]

Answer ________________________________________________
14 Solve \(4(x + 5) = 15\) [3 marks]

\[
x = \text{__________________________}
\]

15 The mass of 40 cm\(^3\) of copper is 356 grams. Work out the mass of 90 cm\(^3\) of copper. [2 marks]

\[
\text{Answer} \phantom{\text{-----------}} \text{grams}
\]
24 boys, 45 girls and 281 adults are the members of a badminton club. 50 more children join the club. The number of girls is now 18% of the total number of members.

How many of the 50 children were boys?

[4 marks]

Answer ____________________________

Turn over for the next question
The table shows information about the marks of 30 students in a test.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mark</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total = 30

Students who scored less than the mean mark have to retake the test.

How many students have to retake the test?
You **must** show your working.

[3 marks]

Answer

______________________________
18. Work out the square root of 100 million. 
   Circle your answer. 
   [1 mark] 
   
   1000 10 000 100 000 1 000 000 

19. \( \mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} \) and \( \mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \) 

   Circle the vector \( \mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b} \) 
   [1 mark] 
   
   \( \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix} \) \( \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \) \( \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \) \( \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix} \) 

20. Circle the decimal that is closest in value to \( \frac{2}{3} \) 
   [1 mark] 
   
   0.6 0.66 0.667 0.67 

Turn over for the next question
21. When \( x^2 = 16 \) the only value that \( x \) can be is 4.

Is this true or false?

Tick a box. [1 mark]

True [ ] False [ ]

Reason

__________________________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________________

22. In 1999 the minimum wage for adults was £3.60 per hour.

In 2013 it was £6.31 per hour.

Work out the percentage increase in the minimum wage. [3 marks]

__________________________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________________

Answer ________________________ %
Use ruler and compasses to answer this question.

Point $P$ is

- the same distance from $AB$ and $AD$
- 6 cm from $C$.

Show the position of $P$ on the diagram.

[3 marks]
24 (a) Use your calculator to work out \( 19.42^2 - \frac{3}{\sqrt{1006}} \div 4.95 \)
Write down your full calculator display. [1 mark]

Answer ______________________________________________

24 (b) Use approximations to check that your answer to part (a) is sensible.
You **must** show your working. [2 marks]

_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________
Three cups, A, B and C, contain only salt and water. The different mixtures are

A  salt : water = 3 : 22

B  salt = $\frac{1}{8}$

C  salt = 12.75%

Which cup has the greatest proportion of salt?

You **must** show your working.

Answer: ________________________________

[3 marks]
26 \( y \) is directly proportional to \( x \).

Which graph shows this?
Circle the correct letter.

[1 mark]
A bag contains counters that are red, blue, green or yellow.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>red</th>
<th>blue</th>
<th>green</th>
<th>yellow</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of counters</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3x</td>
<td>x - 5</td>
<td>2x</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A counter is chosen at random.

The probability it is red is \( \frac{9}{100} \)

Work out the probability it is green.

[4 marks]

Answer

Turn over for the next question
The pressure at sea level is 101 325 Pascals.
Any rise of 1 km above sea level decreases the pressure by 14%
For example,
   at 3 km above sea level the pressure is 14% less than at 2 km
Work out the pressure at 4 km above sea level.
Give your answer to 2 significant figures.

Answer ____________________________ Pascals
29 \( ABC \) is a triangle with \( AB = AC \)

\( BA \) is parallel to \( CD \).

Show that angle \( x = 30^\circ \)

[3 marks]
There are no questions printed on this page

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