# KS3 Vocabulary by unit and tier

This editable KS3 Spanish (8692) vocabulary resource is a list of vocabulary for each unit of the suggested KS3 suggested scheme of work. Therefore, it should be used in conjunction with the [KS3 scheme of work.](https://filestore.aqa.org.uk/resources/spanish/AQA-8692-KS3-SOW.DOCX)

The allocation of the vocabulary per topic is suggested and can be adapted according to different contexts.

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**Contents**

You can use the title links to jump directly to the different sections of this GCSE Spanish KS3 vocabulary list (use Ctrl and click to follow the link).

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Section | Page |
| [Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others](#identity_and_relationships) | 3 |
| [Unit 2: Education](#education) | 5 |
| [Unit 3: Free time activities](#u3) | 6 |
| [Unit 4: Where people live](#where_people_live) | 7 |
| [Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle](#healthy_living) | 9 |
| [Unit 6: Celebrations](#u6) | 11 |
| [Unit 7: Customs and festivals](#u7) | 12 |
| [Unit 8: Places of interest](#u8) | 13 |
| [Unit 9: Celebrity culture](#u9) | 14 |
| [Unit 10: Travel and tourism](#u10) | 16 |
| [Unit 11: Work](#u11) | 18 |
| [Unit 12: Media and technology](#u12) | 20 |
| [Unit 13: Environment](#u13) | 21 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others (\* outside specification vocabulary list)** | | | |
| **Introductions**  hola (hello, hi)  adiós (goodbye)  por favor (please)  gracias (thank you)  lo siento (I'm sorry)  llamarse ((to) be called | being called)  cumpleaños (birthday)  nombre (name)  sí (yes)  no (no)  **Nationalities**  alemán (German)  argentino (Argentinian)  británico (British)  chileno (Chilean)  chino (Chinese)  colombiano (Colombian)  cubano (Cuban)  español (Spanish)  europeo (European) | francés (French)  inglés (English)  italiano (Italian)  mexicano (Mexican)  **Personality**  personalidad (personality)  alegre (cheerful)  gracioso (funny)  independiente (independent, self-sufficient)  listo (clever, intelligent (after ser))  nervioso (nervous, uptight)  optimista (optimistic)  perezoso (lazy)  responsable (responsible)  serio (serious)  simpático (nice, friendly)  tonto (silly)  paciente (patient)  contento/a (happy)  inteligente (intelligent)\*  tímido/a (shy)\* | **Physical descriptions**  bonito (pretty, nice)  delgado (thin, slim)  deportivo (sporty, sports)  feo (ugly)  gordo (fat)  grande (big, large (m, f) (post-noun))  guapo (good-looking)  hermoso (beautiful)  joven (young)  largo (long)  marrón (brown)  moreno (brown (hair), dark (skin))  negro (black)  pequeño (little, small, young)  rubio (blond, fair)  gafas (glasses)  ojo (eye)  pelo (hair) | **Family members**  familia (family)  menor (younger, youngest)  mayor (larger, older)  abuela (grandmother)  hermano (brother)  hermana (sister)  hija (daughter, child (f))  hijo (son, child (m))  marido (husband)  madrastra (stepmother)  madre (mother)  niña (child, young girl)  niño (child, little boy)  padrastro (stepfather)  padre (father)  tía (aunt)  abuelo (grandfather)  amigo (friend)  animal (animal)  bebé (baby)  primo (cousin)  tío (uncle) |
| **Unit 1: Identity and relationships with others (\* outside specification vocabulary list)** | | | |
| **Pets**  mascota (pet)  caballo (horse)  gato (cat)  perro (dog)  **Colours**  azul (blue)  blanco (white)  gris (grey)  rojo (red)  verde (green) |  |  |  |

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| **Unit 2: Education (\* outside specification vocabulary list)** | | | |
| **Subjects**  estudiar ((to) study | studying)  asignatura (school subject)  horario (timetable, schedule)  idioma (language)  alemán (German)  chino (Chinese)  francés (French)  inglés (English)  italiano (Italian)  medios de comunicación (media)  ciencias (science(s))  cocina (kitchen, cooking, food technology)  economía (economy)  geografía (geography)  historia (history, story)  informática (ICT)  música (music )  política (politics, policy)  recreo (break (at school))  teatro (theatre, drama)  tecnología (technology) | matemáticas (maths)  arte (art)  comercio (commerce, trade, business)  castellano ((Castilian) Spanish)  derecho (right, law (subject of study))  dibujo (drawing, art)  diseño (design)  señora (Mrs)  señor (Mr, Sir)  **School**  escuela ((primary) school)  colegio ((secondary) school)  instituto ((secondary) school)  instalación (facility)  edificio (building)  aula (classroom)  biblioteca (library)  clase (class, kind, type)  compañero (classmate, group member, colleague)  gimnasio (gym) | laboratorio (laboratory)  patio (yard, playground)  mesa (table)  mochila (rucksack, school bag)  ventana (window)  bolígrafo (pen)  deberes (homework)  libro (book)  papel (paper, role, part)  silencio (silence)  **Activities at school**  participar ((to) participate | participating)  banda ((musical) band)  orquesta (orchestra)  baile (dance)  baloncesto (basketball)  club (club)  deporte (sport)  fútbol (football) | **Time**  la hora (the time)  ¿qué hora es? (what time is it?)  a la/las (at)  en punto (on the dot)  y cuarto (quarter past)  y media (half past)  menos cuarto (quarter to)  de la mañana (in the morning)  de la tarde (in the afternoon/ evening)  hora (hour)  **Time phrases**  normalmente (normally)  siempre (always)  nunca (never)  luego (then, later) |
| **Unit 3: Free time activities (\* outside specification vocabulary list)** | | | |
| **Opinions**  Me gusta (I like)  No me gusta (I don't like)  Me encanta (I love)  Odio (I hate)  **Activities**  jugar ((to) play (sport/game) | playing (sport/game))  hacer ((to) do)  fútbol (football)  baloncesto (basketball)  tenis (tennis)\*  voleibol (volleyball)\*  béisbol (baseball)\*  hockey (hockey)\*  críquet (cricket)\*  golf (golf)\*  rugby (rugby)\*  atletismo (athletics)\*  ciclismo (cycling)\*  gimnasia (gymnastics)\*  kárate (karate)\*  cocina (cooking) | guitarra (guitar)  música (music)  natación (swimming)  **Complex opinions**  Creo que es... (I think it's...)  En mi opinión, es... (In my opinion, it's...)  más (…que) (adj + -er (...than), more (…than))  menos (…que) (less (…than), fewer (…than))  divertido (fun)  aburrido (boring)  genial (great)  interesante (interesting)  fácil (easy)  difícil (difficult)  activo (active)  artístico (artistic)  físico (physical)  gracioso (funny)  relajante (relaxing)  social (social) | caro (expensive)  fácil (easy)  gratis (free (of charge))  moderno (modern)  peligroso (dangerous)  popular (popular)  **Free time**  piscina (swimming pool)  playa (beach)  radio (radio)  tecnología (technology)  tele, televisión (TV, television)  baile (dance)  cine (cinema)  deporte (sport)  dibujo (drawing, art)  ejercicio (exercise)  Internet (internet)  libro (book)  móvil (mobile phone)  ordenador (computer)  vídeo (video)  mensaje (message) | **Verbs**  bailar ((to) dance I dancing)  cantar ((to) sing | singing)  cocinar ((to) cook | cooking)  nadar ((to) swim | swimming)  charlar (to chat | chatting)  mandar ((to) send| sending)  navegar ((to) surf, browse | surfing, browsing)  comer (to eat)  beber (to drink)  correr (to run)  leer (to read)  aprender (to learn) |
| **Unit 4: Where people live (\* outside specification vocabulary list)** | | | |
| **Locations**  España (Spain)  Sudamérica (South America)  país (country)  este (east)  norte (north)  oeste (west)  sur (south)  **Places in town**  hay (there is, there are)  tiene (it has)  instalación (facility)  centro comercial (shopping centre)  biblioteca (library)  estación (station, season (of the year))  fábrica (factory)  iglesia (church)  piscina (swimming pool)  plaza (square)  tienda (shop)  torre (tower) | aeropuerto (airport)  banco ((financial) bank, bench)  castillo (castle)  centro (centre, middle)  cine (cinema)  colegio ((secondary) school)  mar (sea)  edificio (building)  bosque (forest, wood)  café (café)  campo (countryside, pitch, field)  estadio (stadium)  hospital (hospital)  hotel (hotel)  instituto (secondary school)  lago (lake)  mercado (market)  metro (underground, tube, metro)  museo (museum)  parque (park)  puente (bridge, long weekend)  puerto (port, harbour) | restaurante (restaurant)  río (river)  supermercado (supermarket)  templo (temple)  **Places**  está (it is (place))  ciudad (city, town)  pueblo (village, small town)  región (region)  zona (area, zone)  en (in, on)  afueras (outskirts, suburbs)  barrio (neighborhood, district)  costa (coast )  montaña (mountain)  playa (beach)  cerca (close, near, nearby)  lejos (far (away))  calle (street)  plaza (square) | **Description**  es (it is (quality))  animado (lively)  antiguo (old, ancient)  bonito (pretty, nice)  enorme (enormous, vast)  feo (ugly)  histórico (historic, historical)  industrial (industrial)  limpio (clean)  moderno (modern)  peligroso (dangerous)  pobre (poor)  sucio (dirty)  tranquilo (calm, tranquil)  **Directions**  ¿dónde? (where?)  izquierda (left)  derecha (right)  allí (there, over there)  cerca (close, near, nearby)  detrás (behind) |

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| **Unit 4: Where people live (\* outside specification vocabulary list)** | | | | |
| **Directions continued**  lejos (far (away))  calle (street)  esquina ((street) corner)  entre (between, among)  primera (first)  segunda (second)  tomar ((to) take | taking)  cruzar ((to) cross | crossing)  sigue (go/follow)  recto (straight)\*  gira (turn)\*  **House**  casa (house)  piso (apartment)  cama (bed)  cocina (kitchen)  habitación (room, bedroom)  mesa (table)  luz (light)  oficina (office)  pared ((interior) wall) | pintura (painting, paint)  planta (plant, floor)  puerta (door)  silla (chair, seat)  ventana (window)  ascensor (lift, elevator)  baño (bathroom)  dormitorio (bedroom)  estudio (study, learning, studio)  hogar (home)  jardín (garden)  salón (living room)  servicios (toilets)  **Verbs**  ir a + infinitive (going to + infinitive)  bailar ((to) dance | dancing)  cantar ((to) sing | singing)  cocinar ((to) cook | cooking)  nadar ((to) swim | swimming)  charlar (to chat | chatting)  mandar ((to) send | sending) | | navegar ((to) surf, browse | surfing, browsing)  jugar ((to) play (sport/game) | playing (sport/game))  hacer ((to) do)  comer ((to) eat)  beber ((to) drink)  correr ((to) run)  leer ((to) read)  aprender ((to) learn)  vivir ((to) live)  escribir ((to) write)  describir ((to) describe)  puedes (you can)  se puede (you can (general), one can)  visitar ((to) visit | visiting)  recibir ((to) receive)  decidir ((to) decide)  desde hace + present tense ((to) have been + -ing + for + time) | |
| **Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle (\*outside specification vocabulary list)** | | | | |
| **Adjectives**  activo (active)  débil (weak)  delgado (thin, slim)  fuerte (strong)  gordo (fat)  vegano (vegan)  vegetariano (vegetarian)  relajante (relaxing)  responsable (responsible)  saludable (healthy)  sano (healthy, wholesome)  **Nouns**  salud (health)  estrés (stress)  deporte (sport)  vida (life)  bicicleta (bicycle, bike)  costumbre (custom, habit, tradition)  energía (energy, power)  natación (swimming)  piscina (swimming pool) | | tele, televisión (TV, television)  baile (dance)  baloncesto (basketball)  ejercicio (exercise)  fútbol (football)  gimnasio (gym)  **Activities**  bailar ((to) dance | dancing)  beber ((to) drink | drinking)  caminar ((to) walk | walking)  dar un paseo ((to) go for a walk | going for a walk)  estar en forma ((to) be fit)  correr ((to) run | running)  descansar ((to) rest, relax I resting, relaxing)  entrenar ((to) train | training; )  fumar ((to) smoke I smoking)  montar ((to) ride, set up I riding, setting up)  nadar ((to) swim | swimming)  participar ((to) participate | participating)  pasear ((to) go for a walk I going for a walk) | | **Daily routine**  día (day)  primero (first (m))  finalmente (finally, at last)  luego (then, later)  cambiarse ((to) get changed | getting changed)  lavarse ((to) have a wash | having a wash)  levantarse ((to) get up | getting up)  vestirse ((to) get dressed | getting dressed)  despertarse ((to) wake (up) | waking (up))  salir ((to) go out, leave | going out, leaving)  acostarse ((to) go to bed | going to bed)  **Food**  hay que (you must (general), one must)  tengo que (I have to)  se debe (people should)  comer ((to) eat | eating)  cenar ((to) have dinner, tea (evening meal) | having dinner, tea (evening meal))  cocinar ((to) cook | cooking)  dulce (sweet)  equilibrado (balanced) |

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| **Unit 5: Healthy living and lifestyle (\*outside specification vocabulary list)** | | | | |
| **Food continued**  patatas fritas (chips, fries)  agua (water)  bebida (drink)  carne (meat)  cena (dinner, evening meal)  dieta (diet)  ensalada (salad)  fruta (fruit)  grasa (fat, grease)  hamburguesa (burger)  leche (milk)  manzana (apple)  naranja (orange (fruit)  paella (paella)  sal (salt)  uva (grape)  verdura (vegetable)  tapas (small dishes of food, bar snacks)  aceite (oil)  alcohol (alcohol)  alimento (food, nourishment)  arroz (rice) | azúcar (sugar)  bocadillo (sandwich)  café (coffee, café)  caramelo (sweet)  desayuno (breakfast)  huevo (egg)  jamón (ham)  pan (bread)  pescado (fish)  pollo (chicken)  **Body**  doler ((to) hurt, be painful | hurting, being painful)  boca (mouth)\*  cabeza (head (body part))  mano (hand)  medicina (medicine)  piel (skin)  pierna (leg)\*  accidente (accident)  brazo (arm)\*  cuerpo (body) | | diente (tooth)  dolor (pain, ache)  hospital (hospital)  ojo (eye)  médico (doctor)  paciente (patient)  **Time**  la hora (the time)  ¿qué hora es? (what time is it?)  a la/las (at)  en punto (on the dot)  y cuarto (quarter past)  y media (half past)  menos cuarto (quarter to)  de la mañana (in the morning)  de la tarde (in the afternoon/evening)  hora (hour) | |
| **Unit 6: Celebrations (\*outside of specification vocabulary list)** | | | | |
| **Celebrations**  ¡Enhorabuena! (Congratulations!)  divertido (fun, enjoyable)  especial (special)  al aire libre (in the open air, outdoors)  calle (street)  celebración (celebration)  boda (wedding)  cumpleaños (birthday)  globo (balloon)\*  pastel (cake)\*  vela (candle)\*  event (event)  banda ((musical) band )  canción (song)  comida (food, meal, lunch)  fiesta (party, festival)  fiesta de cumpleaños (birthday party)\*  fiesta sorpresa (surprise party)\*  invitado (guest)\*  música (music)  paella (paella (dish usually of rice and seafood)) | | película (film, movie)  ropa (clothes, clothing)  caramelo (sweet)  juego (game)  juguete (toy)  plato (plate, dish)  regalo (present, gift)  teatro (theatre, drama)  traje (suit, costume)  vestido (dress)  decoración\* (decoration)  pasarlo bien/mal ((to) have a good/bad time)  aniversario (anniversary)\*  decorar (to decorate)\*  música en vivo (live music)  celebrar a lo grande (to celebrate in a big way)\*  piñata (piñata)\*  disfraces (costumes) | | **Verbs**  asistir ((to) attend | attending)  bailar ((to) dance | dancing)  caminar ((to) walk | walking)  cantar ((to) sing | singing)  celebrar ((to) celebrate | celebrating)  comer ((to) eat | eating)  compartir ((to) share | sharing)  invitar ((to) invite | inviting)  recibir ((to) receive | receiving)  **Interrogatives**  ¿qué? (what?)  ¿quién? (who?)  ¿cuándo? (when?)  ¿dónde? (where?)  ¿por qué? (why?) |

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| **Unit 7: Customs and festivals (\*outside of specification vocabulary list)** | | | |
| **Adjectives**  animado (lively)  cultural (cultural)  divertido (fun, enjoyable)  especial (special)  histórico (historic, historical)  internacional (international)  nacional (national)  peligroso (dangerous)  tradicional (traditional)  **Religions**  católico (Catholic)  cristiano (Christian)  judío (Jewish)  musulmán (Muslim)  religioso (religious)  **Festivals**  Día de Muertos (Day of the Dead)  Día de Reyes (Epiphany, 6th January)  Navidad (Christmas)  Nochebuena (Christmas Eve) | Nochevieja (New Year's Eve)  Semana Santa (Easter Week)  Tomatina (Spanish tomato festival)  Las Fallas (Valencian celebration involving burning of papier mâché models)  Sanfermines (Festival in Pamplona involving running of the bulls)  **Nouns**  calle (street)  iglesia (church)  mezquita (mosque)  plaza de toros (bullring)  sinagoga (synagogue)  templo (temple)  banda ((musical) band)  canción (song)  danza (dance)  desfile (procession, parade)  disfraz (costume, fancy dress)  flamenco (flamenco)  fuego (fire) | guitarra (guitar)  música (music)  concierto (concert)  comida (food, meal, lunch)  paella (dish usually of rice and seafood)  tapas (small dishes of food, bar snacks)  animal (animal)  baile (dance)  caballo (horse)  caramelo (sweet)  historia (history, story)  juguete (toy)  paso (religious image carried in Holy Week processions)  plato (dish)  público (audience)  regalo (present, gift)  rey (king)  santo (saint, saint's day)  traje (suit, costume)  vestido (dress)  fuegos artificiales (fireworks) | carnaval (carnival)\*  encierro (running of the bulls)\*  **Verbs (to conjugate in the impersonal *se*)**  asistir ((to) attend, attending)  atraer ((to) attract, attracting)  bailar ((to) dance, dancing)  caminar ((to) walk, walking)  cantar ((to) sing, singing)  celebrar/celebrarse ((to) celebrate, celebrating; (to) hold (an event))  comer ((to) eat, eating)  compartir ((to) share, sharing)  quemar ((to) burn, burning)  participar ((to) participate, participating)  recibir ((to) receive, receiving)  tirar ((to) throw, throwing; (to) pull, pulling)  vestir/vestirse (to) get dressed, getting dressed) |
| **Unit 8: Places of interest (\*outside specification vocabulary list)** | | | |
| **Adjectives**  animado (lively)  conocido (known, well-known)  famoso (famous, well-known)  tranquilo (calm, relaxed)  perdido (lost)  cultural (cultural)  histórico (historic, historical)  industrial (industrial)  moderno (modern)  antiguo (old, ancient)  contemporáneo (contemporary)\*  caro (expensive)  clásico (classic, classical)  hermoso (beautiful)  limpio (clean)  situado (situated, located)  enorme (enormous, vast)  caluroso (hot, warm)  fresco (fresh, cool)  frío (cold) | **In town**  centro comercial (shopping centre)  playa (beach)  aeropuerto (airport)  barrio (neighbourhood)  bosque (forest, wood)  camping (camp site, camping)  campo (countryside)  castillo (castle)  costa (coast)  iglesia (church)  isla (island)  museo (museum)  plaza (square)  región (region)  sinagoga (synagogue)  templo (temple)  mezquita (mosque)  montaña (mountain)  tienda (shop, tent)  bosque (forest, wood)  edificio (building) | mar (sea)  **Compass points**  norte (north)  sur (south)  este (east)  oeste (west)  **Nouns**  excursión (trip, excursión)  fiesta (party, festival)  foto (photo, picture)  visita (visit, visitor)  arena (sand)  aventura (adventure)  comida (food, lunch)  cultura (culture)  arquitectura (architecture)  autobús (bus)  avión (plane, aeroplane)  barco (boat, ship)  alojamiento (accommodation)  baño (bathroom) | ascensor (lift, elevator)  costumbre (custom, tradition)  **Verbs**  dar un paseo ((to) go for a walk, stroll | going for a walk, strolling)  pasarlo bien/mal (to have a good/bad time)  viajar ((to) travel | travelling)  visitar ((to) visit | visiting)  comprar ((to) buy, purchase | buying, purchasing)  **Places of interest**  Machu Picchu\*  Chichén Itzá\*  La Sagrada Familia\*  Iguazú Falls\*  Las Islas Galápagos\*  La Alhambra\*  La Isla de Pascua\* |

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| **Unit 9: Celebrity culture (\*outside specification vocabulary list)** | | | | | | |
| **Nationalities**  alemán (German)  argentino (Argentinian)  británico (British)  chileno (Chilean)  chino (Chinese)  colombiano (Colombian)  cubano (Cuban)  español (Spanish)  europeo (European)  francés (French)  inglés (English)  italiano (Italian)  mexicano (Mexican)  latino (Latin American, Latin)  **Jobs**  carrera (career)  autor (writer, author)  deportista (sportsperson)  artista (artist)  cantante (singer)  músico (singer)  fútbol (football) | | deporte (sport)  torneo (tournament)  jugador (player)  actor (actor (m))  actriz (actress)  **Personality**  alegre (cheerful)  independiente (independent)  listo (clever, intelligent (after ser))  nervioso (nervous, uptight)  optimista (optimistic)  perezoso (lazy)  responsable (responsible)  serio (serious)  simpático (nice, friendly)  tonto (silly)  paciente (patient)\*  contento/a (happy)  conocido (known, well-known)  famoso (famous, well-known)  guapo (good-looking)  gracioso (funny)  rico (rich, wealthy) | | | **Physical descriptions**  azul (blue)  blanco (white)  gris (grey)  rojo (red)  verde (green)  bonito (pretty, nice)  delgado (thin, slim)  deportivo (sporty, sports)  feo (ugly)  gordo (fat)  grande (big, large (m, f) (post-noun))  guapo (good-looking)  hermoso (beautiful)  joven (young)  largo (long)  marrón (brown)  moreno (brown (hair), dark (skin))  negro (black)  pequeño (little, small, young)  rubio (blond, fair)  gafas (glasses)  ojo (eye) | |
| **Unit 9: Celebrity Culture (\*outside specification vocabulary list)** | | | | | |
| **Physical descriptions continued**  pelo (hair)  **Relationships**  casado (married)  soltero (single)  pareja (couple, partner)  novio (boyfriend, groom)  marido (husband)  mujer (wife)  padre (father)  niño (child, little boy)  **Nouns**  canción (song)  música (music)  banda ((musical) band)  guitarra (guitar)  letra (letter, lyrics)  película (film, movie)  tele (TV, television)  telerrealidad (reality TV) | espectáculo (show)  moda (fashion)  estilo (style)  online (online)  Internet (internet)  viral (viral)\*  redes sociales (social media)  personalidad (personality, celebrity)  carácter (personality, character)  cultura (culture)  nacionalidad (nationality)  novela (novel)  teatro (theatre, drama)  éxito (success)  libro (book)  voz (voice)  sonido (sound)  seguidor (follower, fan, supporter)  estrella (star)  fama (fame)\*  admirador/a (admirer, fan)\*  ídolo (idol)\* | | | ganar (to win, earn)  arte (art) | |
| **Unit 10: Travel and tourism (\*outside specification vocabulary list)** | | | | | |
| **Places**  centro comercial (shopping centre)  costa (coast)  estación (station, season (of the year))  iglesia (church)  isla (island)  montaña (mountain)  piscina (swimming pool)  playa (beach)  plaza (square)  región (region)  tienda (shop, tent)  aeropuerto (airport)  torre (tower)  barrio (neighbourhood, district)  bosque (forest, wood)  camino (way, route, path)  camping (camp site, camping)  campo (countryside, pitch, field)  castillo (castle)  jardín (garden)  mercado (market)  museo (museum) | puerto (port, harbour)  río (river)  supermercado (supermarket)  mar (sea)  España (Spain)  **Descriptions**  caro (expensive)  clásico (classic, classical)  cultural (cultural)  directo (direct, straight)  famoso (famous, well-known)  histórico (historic, historical)  industrial (industrial)  limpio (clean)  rápido (quick, fast)  situado (situated, located)  tranquilo (calm, tranquil, relaxed)  **Travel**  bicicleta, bici (bicycle, bike)  autobús (bus)  avión (plane, aeroplane)  barco (boat, ship) | | | coche (car)  metro (underground, tube, metro)  pie; a pie (foot; on foot)  tráfico (traffic)  transporte (transport)  tren (train)  viaje (trip, journey)  vacaciones; de vacaciones (holidays; on holiday)  **Countries**  Portugal (Portugal)\*  Gran Bretaña (Great Britain)\*  Inglaterra (England)\*  Gales (Wales)\*  Escocia (Scotland)\*  Irlanda (Ireland)\*  **Accommodation**  planta (plant, floor)  recepción (reception)  vista (view)  baño (bathroom)  dormitorio (bedroom) | |
| **Unit 10: Travel and tourism (\* outside of specification vocabulary list)** | | | | | |
| **Accommodation continued**  hotel (hotel)  piso (apartment, floor (of building))  **Weather**  frío (cold)  lluvia (rain)  temperatura (temperature)  calor (heat, hot)  clima (climate)  sol (sun)  viento (wind)  **Food**  agua (water)  arroz (rice)  bocadillo (sandwich)  café (coffee, café)  cena (dinner, evening meal)  ensalada (salad)  fruta (fruit)  hamburguesa (burger)  huevo (egg)  jamón (ham) | leche (milk)  paella (paella (dish usually of rice and seafood))  pan (bread)  pescado (fish)  pollo (chicken)  restaurante (restaurant)  tapas (dishes of food, bar snacks)  tomate (tomato)  tapas (small dishes of food, bar snacks)  patatas fritas (chips, crisps)  **Verbs**  hace (+ noun) (it is (+ weather noun or adjective)  comer ((to) eat | eating)  comprar ((to) buy, purchase | buying, purchasing)  comunicar ((to) communicate | communicating)  costar ((to) cost, be hard | costing, being hard)  cruzar ((to) cross | crossing)  dar un paseo ((to) go for a walk, stroll | going for a walk, stroll) | | | descansar ((to) rest, relax | resting, relaxing)  disfrutar ((to) enjoy | enjoying)  divertir; divertirse (to amuse, entertain | amusing, entertaining; to enjoy oneself, have a good time | enjoying oneself, having a good time)  ir ((to) go | going)  llover ((to) rain I raining)  montar ((to) ride, set up I riding, setting up)  nadar ((to) swim | swimming)  organizar ((to) organise | organising)  pasarlo bien/mal ((to) have a good/bad time)  practicar ((to) practise I practising)  probar ((to) taste, try | tasting, trying)  tomar el sol ((to) sunbathe | sunbathing)  vender ((to) sell |selling)  viajar ((to) travel | travelling)  visitar ((to) visit | visiting) | |
| **Unit 11: Work (\* outside of specification vocabulary list)** | | | | | |
| **Adjectives**  ambicioso (ambitious)  perezoso (lazy)  listo (ready (after estar), clever, intelligent (after ser))  profesional (professional)  responsable (responsible)  tonto (silly)  trabajador (hardworking)  vago (lazy)  cansado (tired)  deportivo (sporty, sports)  educativo (educational)  estricto (strict)  laboral ((of) work, relating to work)  online (online)  **Jobs**  empleo (work, job, occupation)  trabajo (work, job, effort)  abogado (lawyer)  actriz (actor (f), actress)  artista (artist, performer) | camarero (waiter)  camarera (waitress)  cantante (singer)  científico (scientist)  deportista (sportsperson)  director (headteacher, director, manager)  empresario (business person, entrepreneur)  enfermero (nurse)  escritor (writer)  estudiante (student)  guía (guide, guide book)  influencer (influencer)  ingeniero (engineer)  jefe (boss, manager)  médico (doctor)  modelo (model)  músico (musician)  periodista (journalist)  pintor (painter)  policía (police, police officer (m))  profesor (teacher)  representante (representative)  secretario (secretary) | | | soldado (soldier)  obrero (worker, labourer)  peluquero (hairdresser)  actor (actor (m))  autor (writer, author)  cuidador (carer)  dueño (owner, landlord (m))  **Places of work**  fábrica (factory)  industria (industry)  oficina (office)  revista (magazine)  tienda (shop, tent)  universidad (university)  avión (plane, aeroplane)  campo (countryside, pitch, field)  ejercicio (exercise)  ejército (army)  extranjero (abroad, foreigner (m))  gobierno (government)  hospital (hospital)  escuela ((primary) school) | |
| **Unit 11: Work (\* outside of specification vocabulary list)** | | | | | |
| **Verbs continued**  colegio ((secondary) school)  gimnasio (gym)  instituto (secondary school)  laboratorio (laboratory)  museo (museum)  banco ((financial) bank, bench)  periódico (newspaper)  negocio (business)  **Verbs**  comunicar ((to) communicate | communicating)  construir ((to) build |building)  diseñar ((to) design | designing)  enseñar ((to) teach, show| teaching, showing)  escribir ((to) write | writing)  investigar ((to) investigate, research | investigating, researching)  jugar ((to) play (sport/game) | playing (sport/game))  leer ((to) read | reading)  lograr ((to) achieve, manage to (+verb) | achieving, managing to (+verb))  organizar ((to) organise | organising)  participar ((to) participate | participating) | | | publicar ((to) publish, post (online) | publishing, posting (online))  soñar ((to) dream I dreaming)  trabajar (to) work | working)  vender ((to) sell |selling)  viajar ((to) travel | travelling) | | |

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| **Unit 12: Media and technology (\* outside of specification vocabulary list)** | | |
| **Adjectives**  apropiado (appropriate, suitable)  caro (expensive)  directo (direct, straight)  fácil (easy)  gratis (free (of charge))  moderno (modern)  peligroso (dangerous)  popular (popular)  seguro (safe, sure, secure)  social (social)  rápido (quick, fast)  **Technology**  portátil (laptop)  ordenador (computer)  móvil (mobile phone)  Internet (internet)  medios de comunicación (media)  app (app)  tableta (tablet (eg ipad))  tele, televisión (TV, television)  red (Red) (network (Internet), net (fishing)) | **Nouns**  influencer (influencer)  cámara (camera)  conversación (conversation)  foto (photo, picture)  imagen (image, picture)  música (music)  página (page)  película (film, movie)  prensa (press)  radio (radio)  salud (health)  serie (series)  tecnología (technology)  blog (blog)  contenido (content, contents)  correo (electrónico) (mail, post (email))  vídeo (video)  videojuego (computer game)  teléfono (phone, telephone)  compra(s) (shopping) | **Verbs**  bajar ((to) go down, (to) get off, (to) download | going down, getting off, downloading)  buscar ((to) look for, fetch, search for | looking for, fetching, searching for)  charlar (to chat | chatting)  colgar ((to) hang (up), post (photo) | hanging (up), posting (photo))  comentar ((to) comment)  compartir ((to) share | sharing)  comunicar ((to) communicate | communicating)  conectar ((to) connect | connecting)  grabar ((to) record | recording)  guardar ((to) keep, save | keeping, saving)  jugar ((to) play (sport/game) | playing (sport/game))  llamar; llamarse ((to) call, name | calling, naming; (to) be called | being called )  mandar ((to) send, order | sending, ordering)  navegar ((to) surf, browse | surfing, browsing)  publicar ((to) publish, post (online) | publishing, posting (online))  subir ((to) go up, (to) upload | going up, uploading) |

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| **Unit 13: The environment (\* outside of specification vocabulary list)** | | |
| **Adjectives**  limpio (clean)  industrial (industrial)  peligroso (dangerous)  peor (worse)  eléctrico (electric)  seco (dry)  sucio (dirty)  verde (green)  público (public)  **Nouns**  medioambiente/medio ambiente (environment, natural world)  bosque (forest, wood)  animal (animal)  árbol (tree)  aire (air)  tierra (earth, land, ground)  temperatura (temperature)  industria (industry)  cambio climático (climate change)  agua (water) | basura (rubbish, junk)  contaminación (pollution)  energía (energy, power)  fábrica (factory)  naturaleza (nature)  lluvia (rain)  calor (heat, hot)  campo (countryside, pitch, field)  clima (climate)  daño (harm, damage)  cultivo (crop)  clima (climate)  daño (harm, damage)  cultivo (crop)  entorno (environment, surroundings)  fuego (fire)  gas (gas)  incendio (fire)  mundo (world)  papel (paper, role, part)  bicicleta (bicycle, bike)  bolsa (bag) | caja (box, till (in shop))  calefacción (heating)  campaña (campaign)  preocupación (worry, concern)  protección (protection)  solución (solution, answer)  planeta (planet)  plástico (plastic)  problema (problem)  producto (product)  vidrio (glass)  mar (sea)  **Verbs**  apagar ((to) turn off, extinguish | turning off, extinguishing)  aumentar ((to) increase | increasing)  ayudar ((to) help | helping)  caminar ((to) walk | walking)  conservar ((to) conserve, preserve | conserving, preserving)  construir ((to) build |building) |

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| **Unit 13: The environment (\* outside of specification vocabulary list)** |
| **Verbs continued**  contaminar ((to) pollute, contaminate | polluting, contaminating)  contribuir ((to) contribute | contributing)  destruir ((to) destroy, ruin | destroying, ruining)  emitir ((to) emit, give off | emitting, giving off)  encender ((to) turn on I turning on)  fabricar ((to) manufacture, produce | manufacturing, producing)  instalar ((to) install | installing)  limpiar ((to) clean I cleaning)  luchar ((to) fight, struggle | fighting, struggling)  mejorar ((to) improve, make better | improving, making better)  quemar; quemarse ((to) burn | burning; (to) get sunburnt | getting sunburnt)  reciclar ((to) recycle | recycling)  recoger ((to) pick up, collect, tidy up | picking up, collecting, tidying up)  reducir ((to) reduce | reducing)  respetar ((to) respect | respecting)  separar; separarse ((to) separate | separating; (to) separate (of a couple) | separating (of a couple))  tirar ((to) throw, (to) pull | throwing, pulling)  usar ((to) use | using)  utilizar ((to) use | using) |