

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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# GCSE HISTORY

Paper 1 Section A/C: Russia, 1894–1945: Tsardom and communism

Monday 4 June 2018

Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes

## Materials

For this paper you **must** ensure you have:

- An Interpretations Booklet (enclosed).
  - The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Sources Booklet for the **Paper 1 Section B** topic you are entered for.
- You will have 1 hour 45 minutes to complete **both** papers.

## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all six** questions.
- Do all rough work in this book.  
Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided.  
Do **not** write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).

## Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 40.
- The marks for the questions are shown in brackets.

## Advice

- You are advised to spend about 50 minutes on **Paper 1 Section A** and about 50 minutes on **Paper 1 Section B**.

For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
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05	
06	
<b>TOTAL</b>	



Answer **all six** questions.

Read **Interpretations A** and **B** in the Interpretations Booklet.

**0 1**

How does **Interpretation B** differ from **Interpretation A** about the unpopularity of the Tsar?

Explain your answer using **Interpretations A** and **B**.

**[4 marks]**

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0 2

Why might the authors of **Interpretations A** and **B** have a different interpretation about the unpopularity of the Tsar?

Explain your answer using **Interpretations A** and **B** and your contextual knowledge.

[4 marks]

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In what ways were the lives of people in Russia affected by the Civil War?

Explain your answer.

**[8 marks]**

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0 6

Which of the following was the more important reason why Stalin was able to strengthen his dictatorship:

- fear and violence
- propaganda?

Explain your answer with reference to **both** bullet points.

**[12 marks]**


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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**









