



Surname _____

Other Names _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

A-level

LAW

Paper 1

7162/1

Wednesday 3 June 2020

Afternoon

Time allowed: 2 hours

[Turn over]



At the top of page 1, write your surname and other names, your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

You will need no other materials.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL questions. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **Questions should be answered in continuous prose. Give reasoned answers. Where appropriate, make reference to cases, statutes and examples.**



INFORMATION

- **The marks for questions are shown in brackets.**
- **The maximum mark for this paper is 100.**

**DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD
TO DO SO**

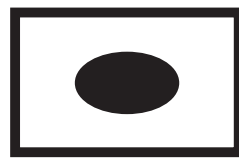


Answer ALL questions in the spaces provided.

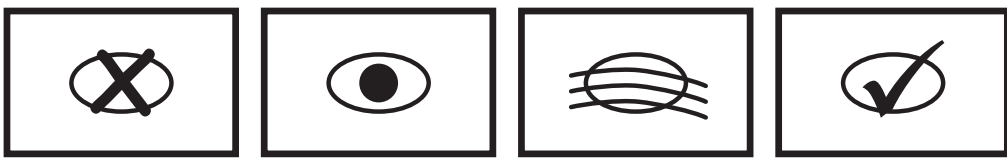
Only ONE answer per question is allowed.

For each answer completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD

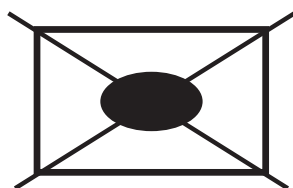


WRONG METHODS



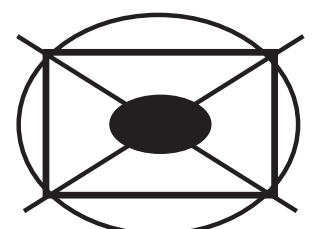
If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as

shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer

you now wish to select as shown.



0	1
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Select the TRUE statement about liability for an omission. [1 mark]

A An Act of Parliament can create liability for an omission.

B An omission cannot make a person guilty of an offence.

C Liability for an omission arises due to an involuntary action.

D Liability for an omission removes the need to prove mens rea.

[Turn over]



0	2
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Select the TRUE statement about the defence of diminished responsibility. [1 mark]



A The abnormality of mental functioning must provide an explanation for the defendant's conduct.



B The defect of reasoning must be due to an external factor.



C The defendant must be judged against a reasonable adult.



D The defendant must show a justifiable sense of being seriously wronged.



0	3
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Within statutory interpretation, which ONE of the following is NOT an intrinsic (internal) aid to interpretation? [1 mark]

A A Law Commission Report

B An interpretation section

C The long title

D The preamble

[Turn over]



0	4
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The CILEx Regulation Board has the power to discipline which ONE of the following? [1 mark]

A A barrister

B A judge

C A legal executive

D A solicitor



0	5
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Select the TRUE statement about the role of the jury within the criminal justice system. The jury will [1 mark]

A decide points of law.

B decide the sentence.

C reach a verdict based on the facts presented.

D sit on appeal hearings.

5

[Turn over]



0	7
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Alice and Belle were on rival football teams. After a match, on the way to the changing rooms, Alice pushed Belle violently, causing Belle to fall awkwardly. Belle suffered a badly sprained wrist. Subsequent poor medical treatment left Belle with permanent damage to her wrist.

Causation requires proof of causation in fact and causation in law. Alice caused the permanent damage to Belle's wrist in fact.

**Suggest why Alice is likely to have CAUSED the permanent damage to Belle's wrist IN LAW.
[5 marks]**



5



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[Turn over]



0	8
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Caroline wrongly believed that Debbie had started a rumour that Caroline had cheated in an exam. This made Caroline furious with Debbie. During the lunch break, Debbie walked into the college toilets where Caroline was washing her hands. Caroline became very angry and threw liquid soap in Debbie's face. Debbie suffered an allergic reaction to the soap, resulting in blurred vision for several hours after the attack.

In relation to the incident with Debbie, advise Caroline of her criminal liability for the offence of assault (battery) occasioning actual bodily harm under s47 Offences Against the Person Act 1861. [10 marks]



10



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[Turn over]



In Question 09 you are required to provide an extended answer which shows a clear, logical and sustained line of reasoning leading to a valid conclusion.

0 9 Self-defence may be used as a defence in criminal law.

**Examine the meaning of ‘justice’ and discuss the extent to which the availability of the defence of self-defence may achieve justice.
[15 marks]**





15



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[Turn over]



In Question 10 you are required to provide an extended answer which shows a clear, logical and sustained line of reasoning leading to a valid conclusion.

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Frank went into a shop where he had fitted some shelves the previous week. The owner had refused to pay Frank for the work, so when Frank saw a shop assistant counting money he snatched £200 from the assistant's hands. As Frank turned to go, the assistant tried to stop him but Frank pushed him aside and left with the money.

That night, Frank felt guilty about taking the money. He put it all into an envelope, went back to the shop and posted it through the letterbox.

The following evening, Frank drank a large amount of alcohol



in a pub. There was a report on the pub TV of the incident in the shop the previous day, including CCTV footage of Frank leaving. George, the barman, shouted over to Frank, "That looks like you, mate." Annoyed that he had been recognised, Frank threw his beer at George. George jumped sideways to avoid being soaked, slipped and fell against the bar counter. George broke his skull and died shortly afterwards.

[Turn over]



30

[Turn over]



In Question 11 you are required to provide an extended answer which shows a clear, logical and sustained line of reasoning leading to a valid conclusion.

1	1
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Over the last few months Harry and Isobel's relationship had become increasingly strained as Harry's behaviour had become unpredictable and often violent. One evening, Isobel read a message on Harry's phone from her sister. The message read 'thank you for a wonderful evening, darling'. Isobel confronted Harry and accused him of having an affair with her sister. Harry became aggressive, smashing plates and taunting Isobel for being jealous. He shouted, "You're a useless wife. I wish I'd married your sister!"

Harry was tired but before he went to bed he told Isobel that



he would beat her up in the morning. About an hour later, when Harry was asleep, Isobel was furious about the events of the evening and the threat he had made to her. She was also worrying about what would happen the next morning. Isobel took a kitchen knife and stabbed Harry several times, before fleeing from the bedroom. Harry died from blood loss.

[Turn over]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]



[Turn over]



[Turn over]





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For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1–5	
6	
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TOTAL	

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