



Surname _____

Other Names _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

A-level

SOCIOLOGY

**Paper 3 Crime and Deviance with Theory
and Methods**

7192/3

Time allowed: 2 hours

**At the top of the page, write your surname
and other names, your centre number,
your candidate number and add your
signature.**

[Turn over]



For this paper you will need no other materials.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL questions.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write on blank pages.**
- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**



INFORMATION

- **The marks for questions are shown in brackets.**
- **The maximum mark for this paper is 80.**
- **Questions carrying 10 marks or more should be answered in continuous prose.**
- **In these questions you will be marked on your ability to:**
 - **use good English**
 - **organise information clearly**
 - **use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.**

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



CRIME AND DEVIANCE

Answer ALL questions.

01

Outline TWO ways that the nature of capitalism may cause people to commit crime. [4 marks]



[Turn over]



0 2

**Outline THREE reasons for gender differences in levels of recorded crime.
[6 marks]**



[Turn over]



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Read ITEM A below and answer the question that follows.

ITEM A

The media often portray role models with glamorous lifestyles. The news also frequently exaggerates the reporting of events.

The media may contribute to an increase in crime.



Applying material from ITEM A, analyse TWO ways that the media may contribute to an increase in crime. [10 marks]

[Turn over]



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[Turn over]



[Turn over]

10



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Read ITEM B below and answer the question that follows.

ITEM B

Official crime statistics indicate that people from some minority ethnic groups are more likely to be arrested for and convicted of crime than the white ethnic majority. For example, Black people are more likely to be stopped and searched by the police. They are also more likely to be arrested and convicted of crimes or sent to prison.

One view is that differences in crime rates between ethnic groups are the result of the way the criminal justice system labels and criminalises some minority ethnic groups. Others argue that there are real differences in criminality. For example, Left Realists highlight issues such as relative deprivation as a cause of crime



and Right Realists argue there is a lack of social control in some groups.

Applying material from ITEM B and your knowledge, evaluate the view that differences in crime rates between ethnic groups are mainly the result of the way the criminal justice system operates.

[30 marks]

[Turn over]



[Turn over]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]



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Read ITEM C below and answer the question that follows.

ITEM C

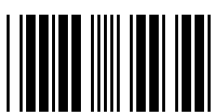
Before they begin research, sociologists have to make choices about which research methods to use. Positivists favour methods that are more likely to generate quantitative data as they want to discover laws of human behaviour. Others prefer methods that enable a sociologist to gain a deeper understanding of why people behave in certain ways.

Alternatively, it could be argued that practical and ethical factors are more important influences on a sociologist's choice of research method.

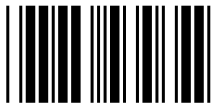


Applying material from ITEM C and your knowledge, evaluate the view that theoretical factors are the most important influence on a sociologist's choice of research method. [20 marks]

[Turn over]



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[Turn over]



[Turn over]



[Turn over]



4 3



END OF QUESTIONS

20



**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**



**Additional page, if required.
Write the question numbers in the
left-hand margin.**

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For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
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