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Centre number	Candidate number
Surname	
Forename(s)	
Candidate signature	I declare this is my own work.

GCSE CITIZENSHIP STUDIES

Paper 2

Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes

Materials

You will need no other materials.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided.
 Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.

For Exam	iner's Use
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
TOTAL	



Section A

Life in Modern Britain

	Answer all questions in this section.	
correct METH	t to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.	o select
0 1.1	Which of the following population trends does the UK have? Shade in the one correct answer. A Decreasing and becoming older B Decreasing and becoming younger C Increasing and becoming older D Increasing and becoming younger	[1 mark]
0 1.2	Name two nations, other than England, that are part of the UK. 1 2	[2 marks]



0	1		3
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Source A

National and regional identities

British identity is an important part of UK society. However, the UK is made up of four different nations. This means that as well as a British identity many UK citizens also have national and regional identities.

These different identities are reflected in various ways. One of these is devolution. Devolution gives regional government to different parts of the UK.

Describe **two** ways, **not** mentioned in **Source A**, that different regional and national identities are present in the UK.

Turn over for the next question

0 2.1	Which organisation was establis	hed by the UK newspaper industry to regula	
	Shade in the one correct answer	r.	[1 mark]
	A IMPRESS	0	
	B IPSO	0	
	C Ofcom	0	
	D Ofsted	0	
0 2.2	Explain the term censorship.		[2 marks]



0	2		3	
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Source B

The roles of the media

The media in the UK has several roles. One is to provide entertainment including TV guides, sports news, celebrity gossip and crosswords.

Another role is to run campaigns. Such campaigns will often aim to raise awareness of an issue.

Media campaigns try to create public support for certain issues. The media will then use this public support to justify a demand for change.

An example of such a campaign was the role played by a newspaper in helping to get the organ donor law changed in England.

Discuss two roles of the media in the UK not mentioned in Source B .	[4 marks]
1	
2	

Turn over for the next question

0 3.1	Which of the following has its own cu	rrency?	[1 mark]
	Shade in the one correct answer.		[1 mark]
	A The Council of Europe	0	
	B The European Union	0	
	C The United Nations	0	
	D The World Trade Organisation	0	
0 3.2	Identify one role the UK has in the Co	ommonwealth.	[1 mark]
0 3.3	Explain the term 'veto'.		[2 marks]



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Source C

The United Nations

The main aims of the United Nations (UN) are to:

- maintain international peace
- solve international problems.

One way the UN achieves its aims is by using military force.

Because the UN does not have its own army, countries including the UK provide soldiers for its peacekeeping missions.

These soldiers wear UN blue berets. This is to show that they are under UN control.

Discuss ways, not mentioned in Source C , that the United Nations uses to a its aims.	achieve
	[4 marks]

Turn over for the next question

0 4 . 1	In which year was the Equality Act passed?	outside : box
	[1 mark] Shade in the one correct answer.	
	A 1990	
	B 1998	
	C 2000	
	D 2010	
0 4.2	'Freedom of speech is a threat to the British value of tolerance.'	
	Considering a range of views, to what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement? [8 marks]	
		9



0 5.1	Define the term 'individual liberty'. [1 mark]
0 5.2	'Newspapers should be banned from supporting political parties during an election.'
	Considering a range of views, to what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?
	In your answer you should consider:
	 the values underpinning democracy the need for a free press to inform and influence public opinion the difference between democratic and non-democratic political systems. [8 marks]
	,





	Do no
Extra space	
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Section B

Rights and responsibilities

	Answer all questions in this section.	
For each qu	uestion completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.	
CORRECT METH	HOD WRONG METHODS ♥ ● ♦ ♥	
If you want	to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as sho	own.
If you wish as shown.	to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now	wish to select
0 6.1	In the UK which of the following is a law rather than a rule?	[4 manula]
	Shade in the one correct answer.	[1 mark]
	People must wear a	
	A crash helmet when riding a motorbike.	0
	B cycle helmet when riding a bicycle.	0
	C lanyard when teaching in a school.	0
	D uniform when being taught in a school.	0
0 6.2	Identify two fundamental principles of law.	[2 marks]
	Shade in the two correct answers.	[Z marks]
	A Due process	0
	B Equal opportunities	0
	C Freedom of speech	0
	D Freedom of worship	0
	E Presumption of innocence	0
	F Regular elections	0





7

0 6 . 3 Source D

Citizens' rights

Body modification is the deliberate altering of your physical appearance. This is usually done by a body modification artist (BMA).

In 2019 a BMA was found guilty of causing grievous bodily harm to two consenting customers. The judge said it was not in the public interest that a person should wound another for no good reason.

A petition defending the BMA was signed by 13 000 people. The petition said that the BMA was a knowledgeable and skilful practitioner who had carried out the procedure in a hygienic workplace.

With reference to Source D , discuss why citizens' rights should not be restricted b the state.	d by	
[4 mai	rks]	



0 7.1	Which of the following decides if	someone should be charged with a criminal offence	
	Shade in the one correct answer	[1 ma r.	rk]
	A Chief Constables	0	
	B Crown Prosecution Service	0	
	C Judges	0	
	D The Home Office	0	
0 7.2	Explain the role of a special cons	stable. [2 mar	ks]
	Question 7 con	tinues on the next page	



0 7 . 3 Source E

The powers of the police

The police have the three following powers:

- 1. to stop and search any person or vehicle for stolen or prohibited articles.
- **2.** to arrest someone anywhere, and at any time.
- **3.** of entry, search and seizure. This means they can enter a property, search it and take certain things.

However, there are limits on how the police can use these powers.

/ith reference to Source E , discuss how two of these police powers are limited.
[4 marks]



0 8	Source F	Do not write outside the box
	The history of trade unions	
	A – General Strike	
	B – Match Girls' strike	
	C – Tolpuddle Martyrs' trial	
	D – Winter of Discontent	
0 8.1	Which one of the events in Source F took place in 1926? [1 mark] Shade in the one correct answer.	
0 8.2	Which one of the events in Source F took place in 1979? [1 mark] Shade in the one correct answer.	
0 8.3	Name two employers' associations. [2 marks]	
	2	
	Question 8 continues on the next page	

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0 8		4	
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Source G

Trade unions and employers' associations

Trade unions support and represent those workers who join them. They aim to improve the pay and working conditions of their members.

Trade unions may organise strikes to achieve this aim by putting pressure on employers and the government.

Trade unions have historic links to the Labour Party. They play a role in electing the Labour Party's leader.

With reference to Source G , describe two ways employers' associations are different from trade unions.
[4 marks]



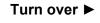
	17		
0 9.1	At what age can a person be put on trial in a Youth Court in England?	[1 mark]	Do not write outside the box
	A 16 and under		
	B 17 and under		
	C 18 and under		
	D 21 and under		
0 9.2	'Criminals in the UK are young and male.'		
	Examine this statement.	[8 marks]	
		[o marko]	



Extra space	Do not write outside the box
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1 0 . 1	Define the term 'equal opportunities.' [1 mark]
1 0.2	'The UK does not treat all its citizens fairly.'
	Considering a range of views, to what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?
	In your answer you should consider:
	the fundamental principles of the law
	who holds political power
	how citizens participate in the political system.
	[8 marks]





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END OF QUESTIONS



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