



**Applied General Science
(TVQ01028, TVQ01029) formulae**

**For use in exams from the January 2017
series onwards**

[Turn over]

BIOLOGY

- **Magnification = $\frac{\text{observed size}}{\text{actual size}}$**

CHEMISTRY

- **moles = $\frac{\text{mass}}{M_r}$**
- **$PV = nRT$**
- **$Q = mc\Delta T$**
- **moles =
 $\text{vol (dm}^3\text{)} \times \text{concentration (mol dm}^{-3}\text{)}$**

PHYSICS

ENERGY AND EFFICIENCY

- **efficiency =**

$$\frac{\text{useful energy (or power) output}}{\text{total energy (or power) input}}$$
- $$U = \frac{Q}{At \Delta T}$$

ELECTRICITY AND CIRCUITS

- $I = Q/t$
- $P = IV$
- $I = V/R$
- **rate of heat loss = I^2R**
- $R_{\text{total}} = R_1 + R_2 + R_3$
- $1/R_{\text{total}} = 1/R_1 + 1/R_2 + 1/R_3$

[Turn over]

DYNAMICS

- $F = ma$
- $p = mv$
- $F = \Delta p/t$
- (average) $v = s/t$
- $v = u + at$
- $v^2 = u^2 + 2as$
- $s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$
- $GPE = mgh$
- $KE = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$
- $P = E/t$
- $\text{weight} = mg$