



Surname _____

Other Names _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

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I declare this is my own work.

A-level

PHILOSOPHY

Paper 1 Epistemology and moral philosophy

7172/1

Time allowed: 3 hours

<p>For this paper you will need no other materials.</p>
--

At the top of the page, write your surname and other names, your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

[Turn over]



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INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Answer ALL questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

INFORMATION

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.
- You will be assessed on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



SECTION A

EPISTEMOLOGY

Answer ALL questions in this section.

0	1
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What is the difference between a necessary truth and a contingent truth? [3 marks]

[illegible]

[Turn over]

3



[illegible]

[illegible]

[Turn over]



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0	3
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Explain how the argument from hallucination presents an issue for direct realism. [5 marks]

[illegible]

[Turn over]



[illegible]

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[Turn over]

5



04

Outline indirect realism AND explain Berkeley's objection that mind-dependent ideas cannot be like mind-independent objects. [12 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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12



05

To what extent is Descartes' intuition and deduction thesis successful? [25 marks]

[illegible]







[illegible]

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[illegible]









[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

25



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SECTION B**MORAL PHILOSOPHY**

Answer ALL questions in this section.

0	6
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What does Kant mean by ‘hypothetical imperative’?
[3 marks]



[Turn over]

3



07

Explain the 'skill analogy' that Aristotle uses in his account of virtue. [5 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]

5



08

Explain the criticism that Kant ignores the value of certain motives. [5 marks]

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[Turn over]



[illegible]

5



0	9
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Explain hedonistic utilitarianism AND explain the criticism that it ignores the moral integrity of the individual. [12 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[Turn over]

12



1	0
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**Is moral anti-realism the correct metaethical view?
[25 marks]**

[illegible]

[illegible]







[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[Turn over]



[illegible]

[illegible]

[Turn over]



[illegible]

[illegible]



END OF QUESTIONS

<hr/>
25



Additional page, if required.

Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.

[illegible]

Additional page, if required.

Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.

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For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
1	
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TOTAL	

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