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GCSE HISTORY

**Paper 1 Section B/E: Conflict and tension in the Gulf
and Afghanistan, 1990–2009**

8145/1B/E

Sources Booklet

SOURCE A for use in answering Question 01

SOURCES B and C for use in answering Question 02

[Turn over]

SOURCE A

A cartoon published on an American news website in 2010.

Former American President, George W Bush, is signing copies of his memoirs. The figure on the right is President Barack Obama who took over from Bush as President in 2009.

The book covers Bush's time as President including the invasion of Iraq, and his 'Mission Accomplished' speech.

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SOURCE B

A cartoon published in many American newspapers, September 2001.

The giant in the doorway represents the United States.

A cartoon shows a figure of a giant in a doorway, who is wearing a tall hat with a star on. Running away from the giant is a rat. The rat is running down the stairs. It has the word 'TERRORISM' written on its back. Black patterns can be seen on the wall and at the top of the picture are the words 'A SLEEPING GIANT AWAKENS...'



[Turn over]

SOURCE C

From a speech made by British Prime Minister, Tony Blair, to Parliament shortly after the 11 September attacks in 2001.

Killing so many innocent and defenceless people can never be justified. The world needs to stand together and bring those responsible to justice. President Bush has been careful not to strike first and only think about it afterwards.

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The United Nations Security Council has passed a resolution to combat terrorism and now we need to think about how to fight terrorists. We have to stop their training, funding and supply of weapons. We will do whatever is necessary.

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