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Centre number	Candidate number
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Candidate signature	I declare this is my own work.

GCSE SOCIOLOGY

Paper 1 The Sociology of Families and Education

Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes

Instructions

- · Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

For Examiner's Use Section Mark A B TOTAL

Information

- The marks for each question are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. You will be assessed on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.



Section A: Families

Answer all questions in this section.

Allswei an questions in ti	ns section.				
Only one answer per question is allowed.					
For each question completely fill in the circle alongside t	or each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.				
CORRECT METHOD WRONG METHODS ©					
If you want to change your answer you must cross out y	our original answer as shown.				
If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed ou					
as shown.	t, fing the answer you now wish to select				
0 1 What term is commonly used by sociologists to either being married or in a civil partnership?	describe partners who live together without				
outlot boiling married of in a offit partition only.	[1 mark]				
A Arranged marriage	0				
B Cohabitation					
b Conapitation					
C Commune	0				
D Conjugal relationships	0				
0 2 What term is commonly used by sociologists to	describe a family in which a woman				
holds power and authority?	, [1 mark]				
	[· man]				
A Matriarchal family					
B Patriarchal family	0				
C Symmetrical family	0				
D Traditional family	0				



0 3	Describe what sociologists mean by kinship.	3 marks]
0 4	Identify and describe one example of how a grandparent can contribute to family li	fe. 3 marks]



Item A

In 1974, Ann Oakley collected information from 40 married women who had one child or more under the age of 5. All of the women were British or Irish born and aged between 20 and 30 years old. Half of her sample were working class and half were middle class. All of the women lived in the London area.

Oakley found greater equality in terms of the allocation of domestic tasks between married couples in the middle class than in the working class. However, in both social classes, she found little evidence of their husbands sharing the housework. Only 15% had a husband who shared domestic work to a significant level.

Source: Oakley, A, The Sociology of Housework (1974)

0 5	From Item A , examine one weakness of the research.	[2 marks]



0 6	Identify and explain one factor that may account for differences in the allocation domestic tasks as shown in Item A .		
		[4 marks]	
	Turn over for the next question		



Identify and explain one advantage of using a mixed methods approach to conjugal role relationships.	[4 r
	[4 1



Item B

Writing in 1976, Eli Zaretsky argued that the nuclear family had an economic function that served the interests of capitalism. He believed the family to be a key unit of consumption; in other words families bought and consumed the products of the capitalist economy.

He also believed that it was through the family that each social class reproduced itself over time. Through inheritance, the bourgeois family transmitted its private property from one generation to the next, whilst the proletarian family reproduced the labour force by producing future generations of workers.

Source: Zaretsky, E, Capitalism, the Family and Personal Life

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1 0	Discuss how far sociologists would agree that changes in the law are the main the pattern of divorce in Britain since 1969.		
	and pattern of arrefue in Dillam ember 1000.	[12 marks]	







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1 1	Discuss how far sociologists would agree that the nuclear family is still consident norm in Britain today.		
		[12 marks]	





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END OF SECTION A	
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Section B: Education				
	Answer all questions in this section.			
1 2	What term is commonly used by sociologists to describe the grouping of students of different academic levels in the same class?			
		[1 mark]		
	A Banding	0		
	B Mixed ability	0		
	C Setting	0		
	D Streaming	0		
1 3	What term is commonly used by sociologists to describe a state school	ol that does not		
	select pupils on the basis of their ability?	[1 mark]		
	A Comprehensive	0		
	B Grammar	0		
	C Independent	0		
	D Private	0		
	Turn over for the next question			



1 4	Describe one example of cultural capital.	[3 marks]
1 5	Identify and describe one counter school subculture.	[3 marks]



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Item C

Number of A-level examination entries in the United Kingdom by gender, 2019

Subject	Males	Females
Computing	9 649	1 475
English Language	3 973	10 141
English Literature	9 153	31 671
French	2 515	5 840
Mathematics	56 290	35 605
Physics	30 159	8 799

Source: Joint Council for Qualifications (JCQ). The JCQ is an organisation representing the largest qualification providers in the United Kingdom. Each year the JCQ collates and publishes examination information.

1 6	From Item C , examine one strength of using the number of entries for different A-level examinations to research gender differences in education.
	[2 marks]



1 7	Identify and explain one factor which might account for the gender differences in choice shown in Item C .	n subject
		[4 marks]
	Turn over for the next question	



1 8	Identify and explain and disadvantage of value and interviews to investigate		Do not write outside the box
1 0	Identify and explain one disadvantage of using group interviews to investigate gender-based subject choices in schools.		Jox
		[4 marks]	



Item D

According to sociologist Emile Durkheim, the main function of education was passing on society's norms and values. He believed that subjects like history reinforce shared norms and values, encouraging children to see themselves as part of society.

In Durkheim's view, rules should be strictly enforced in order for children to learn self-discipline and to understand that misbehaviour damages society as a whole. He argued that by experiencing sanctions at school and by respecting the school rules, children learn to respect rules in society.

Source: Durkheim, E, Moral Education, 1925

1 9	From Item D , identify and describe one way in which Durkheim believed educa important to society, including what you know of his perspective on education.	tion to be
	mportani to occio, moratani granta you mich or mo poreposare en coustanien	[4 marks]
		





22 Do not write outside the 2 0 Identify and explain **one** possible disadvantage of using a longitudinal study to investigate the effects of home-schooling on students. [4 marks]



2 1	Discuss how far sociologists would agree that the way in which students are grotogether within the school can have a significant effect on their educational perfo	uped ormance. [12 marks]



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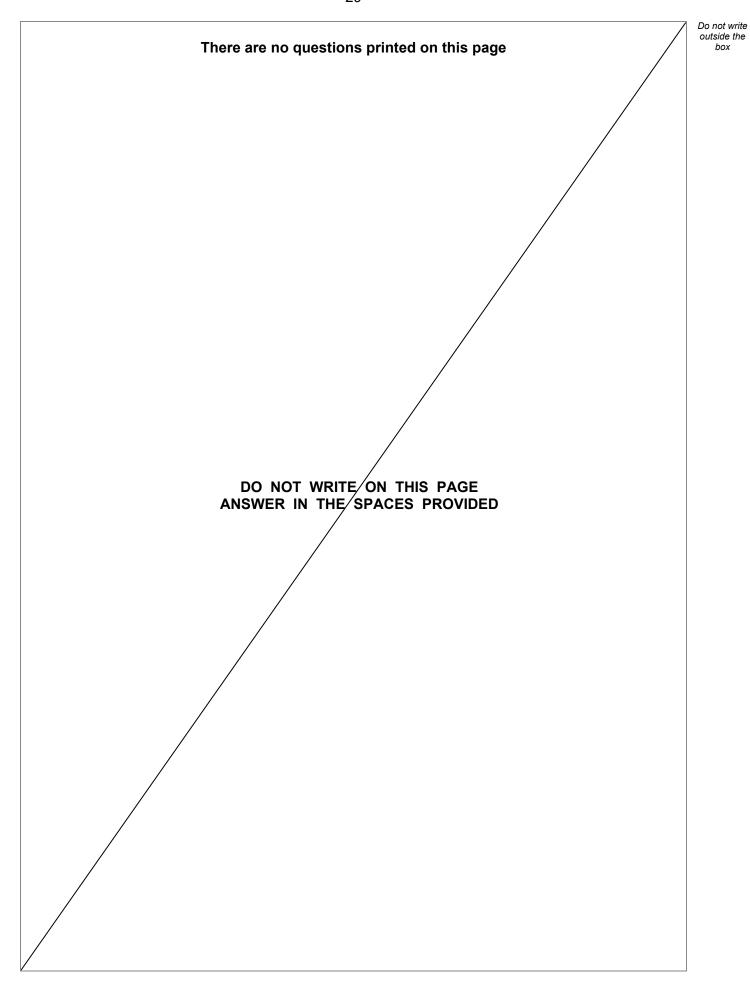
Discuss how far sociologists would agree that the main function of the educa to teach children how to become part of society.	
	[12 marks]
	Discuss how far sociologists would agree that the main function of the educati to teach children how to become part of society.





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END OF QUESTIONS	







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