

Please write clearly in	n block capitals.
Centre number	Candidate number
Surname	
Forename(s)	
Candidate signature	I declare this is my own work.

# GCSE MUSIC

Component 1 Understanding Music

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

## **Materials**

You will not need any other materials.

#### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. You may use pencil for music notation.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions in Section A.
- Answer Question 09 in Section B.
- Answer one question from Questions 10 to 12 in Section B.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

## Information

- The marks for questions (or part questions) are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 96.
- There will be suitable pauses for you to read and answer the questions.
- You will be assessed on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- You have **three** minutes to read through the paper before the excerpts are played.

For Examiner's Use		
Question	Mark	
1		
2		
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4		
5		
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8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
TOTAL		



	Answer <b>all</b> questions in this section.	
0 1	Area of study 2: Popular Music	
	You will hear <b>two</b> excerpts.	
	Each excerpt will be played <b>three</b> times.	
	Excerpt A	
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.	
0 1.1	Which of the following best fits the guitar pattern heard at the <b>beginning</b> of this excerpt?  Circle your answer.	[1 mark]
	glissando pedal riff walking bass	
0 1.2	Name <b>one</b> effect applied to the lead guitar sound in this excerpt.	[1 mark]
0 1.3	Identify <b>two</b> features of <b>rhythm</b> and/or <b>texture</b> used in this excerpt typical of Rock music of the 1960s and 1970s.	[2 marks]
	2	



	Excerpt B	0
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.	
0 1.4	The first chord played during the introduction is major.	
	Describe the second and third chords as 'major', 'minor' or 'dominant seventh'. [2 marks]	
	Second chord	
	Third chord	
0 1.5	Which of the following best describes the rhythm sung in the vocal line?  [1 mark]  Circle your answer.	
	dotted notes hemiola scotch snap syncopated	
0 1.6	Describe <b>two</b> features of the melodic movement sung to the opening lyrics:  Lyrics removed due to third-party copyright restrictions.  [2 marks]	
	1	
	2	-
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0 2	Area of study 1: Western Classical Tradition 1650–1910	
	You will hear <b>two</b> excerpts.	
	Each excerpt will be played <b>three</b> times.	
	Excerpt A	
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.	
0 2.1	Name an ornament heard in the melody of this excerpt.	[1 mark]
0 2.2	Which of the following rhythmic features is used in this excerpt?  Circle your answer.	[1 mark]
	anacrusis diminution	
	rubato diminution triplets	
0 2.3		[1 mark]
0 2 . 3	rubato triplets	[1 mark]



	Excerpt B	outsid bo
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.	
0 2 . 5	Name the family of instruments playing at the beginning of this excerpt.  [1 mark]	
0 2.6	Which type of choir is singing this excerpt?  [1 mark]  Circle your answer.	
	children's choir ladies' choir	
	male voice choir mixed voice choir	
0 2.7	When the first voice enters, name the interval between the second and third notes.  [1 mark]	
0 2.8	Identify <b>two</b> features of <b>tempo</b> and/or <b>rhythm</b> used in this excerpt typical of the Requiem of the late Romantic period.  [2 marks]	
	1	
	2	
		9



0 3	Area of study 3: Traditional Music	
	You will hear <b>two</b> excerpts.	
	Each excerpt will be played <b>three</b> times.	
	Excerpt A	
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.	
0 3.1	How many different chords are played during the instrumental introduction?	[1 mark]
0 3.2	On which beat or beats of the bar is the snare drum played in this excerpt?	[1 mark]
0 3.3	On which note of the scale does the vocal line end in this excerpt?	[1 mark]
0 3.4	Name the instrument playing the descending pattern after the vocal line.	[1 mark]



	Excerpt B
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.
	Tod may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.
0 3.5	Describe the <b>texture</b> during the introduction.  [1 mark]
3.6	Identify three features of melody, tempo and/or sonority (timbre) used in this
	excerpt typical of contemporary folk music of the British Isles.  [3 marks]
	1
	2
	3
	Turn over for the next question



0 4	Area of study 4: Western Classical Tradition since 1910
	You will hear <b>two</b> excerpts.
	Excerpt A
	This excerpt will be played <b>three</b> times.
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.
0 4.1	Which of the following best fits the rhythm of the accompanying instruments?  [1 mark]  Circle your answer.
	dotted notes quavers scotch snap triplets
0 4.2	Describe the dynamics when the vocal parts enter.  [1 mark]
0 4.3	Identify <b>two</b> features of <b>melody</b> and/or <b>texture</b> used in this excerpt typical of Minimalist music.  [2 marks]
	1
	2



	Excerpt B	out
	This excerpt will be played <b>four</b> times.	
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.	
0 4.4	Name the interval between the opening two notes played on the timpani.  [1 mark]	
0 4.5	What playing technique is used by the strings immediately after these two notes?  [1 mark]	
0 4.6	After this short section, which of the following rhythms best fits the opening of the phrase played by the strings?  [1 mark]  Tick your answer.	
A	у ј ј ј ј ј ј ј ј ј	
c 🕽	יות נל נול ם	
0 4.7	Which of the following musical terms best describes the tempo of this excerpt?  [1 mark]  Circle your answer.	
	allegretto allegro molto	
	largo moderato	



0 5	Area of study 2: Popular Music
	You will hear <b>two</b> excerpts.
	Each excerpt will be played <b>three</b> times.
	Excerpt A
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.
0 5.1	Identify three features of rhythm, sonority (timbre) and/or texture used in this
	excerpt typical of gaming music since 1990.  [3 marks]
	1
	2
	3



Do not write outside the box

	Excerpt B					out
	You may find it helpf	ful to tick a box ead	ch time you hear the	e excerpt.		
0 5.2	What is the tonality o	of this excerpt?			[1 mark]	
0 5.3	The opening lyrics a		onvright restriction	ne.		
	Which <b>one</b> of the fol					
	Circle your answer.	J			[1 mark]	
	AAA	AAB	AA¹B	ABC		
0 5.4	Name the interval su	ing to the first two	notes of the melody	<i>'</i> .	[1 mark]	
0 5.5	Describe the chord u	used on "- <i>lone"</i> at t	he end of line 3 as '	ʻtonic', ʻsubdomin	ant' or [1 mark]	
0 5.6	Which of the following	ng best matches th	e type of voice sing	ing this excerpt?	[1 mark]	
	Circle your answer.				[ i iliai k]	
	treble	alto	tenor	bass		





0 6	Area of study 1: Western Classical Tradition 1650–1910
	You will hear <b>two</b> excerpts.
	Excerpt A
	This excerpt will be played <b>four</b> times.
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.
0 6.1	Describe the vocal texture at the <b>beginning</b> of this excerpt.  [1 mark]
0 6.2	On the score, fill in the missing notes in <b>bars 3–4</b> using the given rhythm.  [4 marks]
	1 2 3 4 5 music continues



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5	
arks]	

	Excerpt B	Do not wr outside th box
	This excerpt will be played <b>three</b> times.	
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.	
0 6.3	Identify <b>three</b> features of <b>harmony</b> , <b>tonality</b> and/or <b>sonority (timbre)</b> used in this excerpt typical of the orchestral music of Haydn, Mozart and Beethoven.  [3 marks]	
	1	
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		<b>6</b>
	Turn over for the next question	



0 7	Area of study 3: Traditional Music	
	You will hear <b>two</b> excerpts.	
	Each excerpt will be played <b>three</b> times.	
	Excerpt A	
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.	
0 7.1	Name the instrument playing the melody in this excerpt.	[1 mark]
0 7.2	Which of the following best suits the style of this excerpt?  Circle your answer.	[1 mark]
	bolero cha-cha-cha mambo salsa	
0 7.3	Name <b>two</b> features of <b>melody</b> and/or <b>texture</b> used in this excerpt typical of contemporary Latin music.	[2 marks]
0 7.3	Name <b>two</b> features of <b>melody</b> and/or <b>texture</b> used in this excerpt typical of contemporary Latin music.	[2 marks]
0 7.3	Name <b>two</b> features of <b>melody</b> and/or <b>texture</b> used in this excerpt typical of contemporary Latin music.  1	[2 marks]
0 7.3	Name <b>two</b> features of <b>melody</b> and/or <b>texture</b> used in this excerpt typical of contemporary Latin music.  1	[2 marks]
0 7.3	Name <b>two</b> features of <b>melody</b> and/or <b>texture</b> used in this excerpt typical of contemporary Latin music.  1	[2 marks]
0 7.3	Name <b>two</b> features of <b>melody</b> and/or <b>texture</b> used in this excerpt typical of contemporary Latin music.  1	[2 marks]
0 7.3	Name <b>two</b> features of <b>melody</b> and/or <b>texture</b> used in this excerpt typical of contemporary Latin music.  1	[2 marks]
0 7.3	Name <b>two</b> features of <b>melody</b> and/or <b>texture</b> used in this excerpt typical of contemporary Latin music.  1	[2 marks]



	Excerpt B		outside box
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.		
0 7.4	Which of the following is a feature of the vocal line?  Circle your answer.	[1 mark]	
	falsetto portamento trill turn		
0 7.5	Name the effect produced by the use of the mute in this excerpt.	[1 mark]	
0 7.6	Which of the following best describes the structure of this excerpt?  Circle your answer.	[1 mark]	
	cyclic strophic		
	12-bar blues verse and chorus		
0 7.7	Identify the texture of the music when the singer and the trumpeter perform.	[1 mark]	
0 7.8	What is the time signature of this excerpt?	[1 mark]	9



0 8	Area of study 4: Western Classical Tradition since 1910	
	You will hear <b>two</b> excerpts.	
	Each excerpt will be played <b>three</b> times.	
	Excerpt A	
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.	
0 8.1	Describe the texture of the vocal parts at the beginning of this excerpt.  [1 mark]	
0 8.2	Name the <b>two</b> instruments playing the accompaniment in this excerpt.  [2 marks]  1	
0 8.3	Describe what happens to the dynamics during this excerpt.  [1 mark]	



	Excerpt B	
	You may find it helpful to tick a box each time you hear the excerpt.	
0 8 . 4	Name the harmonic device heard during the first section of this excerpt.  [1 mark]	
0 8.5	Name the woodwind instrument playing the melody in the second section of this excerpt.  [1 mark]	
0 8.6	Identify <b>three</b> features of <b>metre</b> , <b>rhythm</b> and/or <b>sonority (timbre)</b> used in this excerpt typical of British music since 1910.  [3 marks]	
	2	
	3	



# **Section B: Contextual Understanding**

	Answer Question 09.	
	Answer one question from Questions 10–12.	
0 9	Area of study 1: Western Classical Tradition 1650–1910  Mozart: Clarinet Concerto in A major, K. 622, 3rd movement, Rondo.	
0 9.1	Identify <b>two</b> ways in which the horns are used in the movement.	[2 marks]
	12	
0 9.2	Identify <b>two</b> ornaments used by the clarinet in the movement.	[2 marks]
	1	
0 9 . 3	Identify <b>two</b> keys used in the second episode of the movement.  1	[2 marks]
	2	



<b>)</b> . 4 [	Explain how Mozart has used <b>harmony</b> , <b>melody</b> , <b>rhythm</b> and/or <b>sonority</b> make the music appeal to an audience.	
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	Answer one question from Questions 10–12.	
1 0	Area of study 2: Popular Music	
	Little Shop of Horrors 1982 off-Broadway version: Prologue/Little Shop of Horrors (overture), Mushnik and Son, Feed Me.	
10.1	Identify <b>two</b> textures used in verse 1 of <i>Mushnik and Son</i> , which starts with the lyrics "How would you like to be my son?".  [2 mark]	
	1	_
1 0.2	Identify <b>two</b> melodic features of the bass guitar part in the ${12 \atop 8}$ ( ${6 \atop 8}$ ) section of the song Feed Me. [2 mark	
	1	_
1 0.3	Identify <b>two</b> musical styles which are used in the song <i>Feed Me</i> , from when the plant sings "Feed Me".  [2 mark]	
	1	_



1 0 . 4	Explain how <b>melody</b> , <b>rhythm</b> , <b>sonority (timbre)</b> and/or <b>tonality</b> are used sense of excitement in the song <i>Little Shop of Horrors</i> .	to create a
	Your answer should refer to the song only and not the opening <i>Prologue</i> .	[8 marks
	Extra space	



1 1	Area of study 3: Traditional Music
	Paul Simon: Graceland, Diamonds on the Soles of Her Shoes, You Can Call Me Al.
11.1	Identify <b>two</b> woodwind instruments used in the song <i>You Can Call Me Al.</i> [2 marks]
	1
1 1.2	Towards the end of the song <i>You Can Call Me Al</i> there is a two-bar bass guitar solo.  Identify <b>two</b> features of this solo.  [2 marks]
	1
	2
1 1.3	Identify <b>two</b> rhythmic features of the vocal introduction of the song <i>Diamonds on the Soles of Her Shoes</i> .  [2 marks]
	1



Do not write outside the box

1   1   .   4	Explain how Paul Simon uses <b>harmony</b> , <b>melody</b> , <b>sonority (timbre)</b> and/ocreate a fusion of Western and African music in the song <i>Graceland</i> .	or <b>texture</b> to
	create a fusion of Western and Amcan music in the song Graceland.	[8 marks]
		-
	Extra space	

Turn over ▶

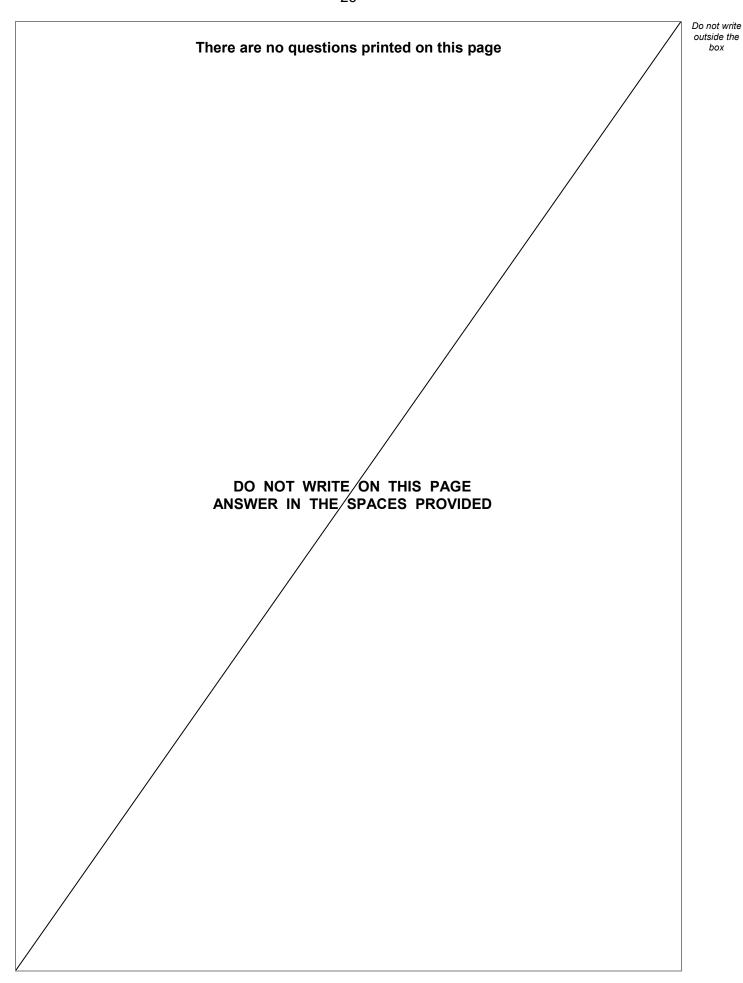


1 2	Area of study 4: Western Classical Tradition since 1910
	Zoltán Kodály: The Battle and Defeat of Napoleon and Intermezzo from Háry János.
1 2.1	Identify <b>two</b> features of twentieth-century music found in <i>The Battle and Defeat of Napoleon</i> .
	[2 marks]
	1
	2
12.2	Identify the <b>two</b> families of instruments which play the introduction and opening theme of <i>The Battle and Defeat of Napoleon</i> .  [2 marks]
	1
	2
1 2 . 3	Identify <b>two</b> features of the dynamics in the accompaniment in the final <i>'Tempo di Marcia funebre'</i> section of <i>The Battle and Defeat of Napoleon</i> .
	[2 marks]
	1



Do not write outside the box

1 2 . 4	Explain how Kodály uses <b>articulation</b> , <b>dynamics</b> , <b>melody</b> and/or <b>structure</b> to create a sense of drama in <i>Intermezzo</i> .	•
	[8 marks	<b>;</b> ]
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	END OF QUESTIONS	





Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.
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