



GCSE

URDU

8648/RF: Reading Foundation
Report on the Examination

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General comments

Students are becoming familiar with the requirements of the different question types and, consequently there were fewer cases of students leaving blank answers. It is clear that exam technique is improving. As a general principle, students were given credit for all answers which conveyed the key idea intelligibly and without ambiguity whether the answer was in English or in Urdu. Marks were not awarded where errors in spelling, punctuation or grammar led to a failure to communicate the key ideas without ambiguity. Students should be discouraged from giving alternative or additional information in their answers in Urdu as this may make the key idea ambiguous and therefore the marks will not be awarded. When the question style requires a letter in a box, students should be advised to make sure that they write the correct letter; for example, in Q7, some students wrote P+N as an answer.

The paper was accessible for the majority of students, and most of the students did well in the foundation paper, except the questions that were overlapped from higher question paper. Specifically, the literature question - although in 2021 exam paper the question appeared in a form of choosing the answer from the table, which was significantly easier layout from the specimen paper, and in Section C question 14, which was not attempted by most of the students; this may suggest that those students did not leave sufficient time to complete this question. Having been advised perhaps to start on Section C first which is the translation question to secure highest possible marks and then move on to other sections, leaving sufficient time for Section B; which is slightly harder than other sections. Moreover, some students did not understand common daily usage of vocabulary and completed their answers with guesswork.

Section A

Question 1

In questions 1.1 and 1.3, half of the students did score a mark, which is lower compared to Q1.2 where the nearly all of students scored a mark. This question was testing the vocabulary from Theme 2 and mainly from local area and town. students should read the instructions carefully and should have matched the description of the local attractions with the word e.g. فلم which relates to cinema.

Question 2

This question was about food and majority of students in Q2.3 did not get the correct response due to lack of understanding, mostly it was just a guess work therefore more than a half of the responses were incorrect. Table type questions are mainly just matching exercises so strong vocabulary knowledge is required to attempt these types of questions.

Question 3

This question was done very well.

Question 4

This question was attempted very well, this question is a tenses exercise. More than 80% of the responses in Q4.1 and Q4.4 were correct. Q4.2 wasn't attempted well although it was very clear in the text which tense was required. Students have to read carefully and avoid distractors in the text

Question 5

This question targeted the advantages and disadvantages in technology the most worrying thing in both parts of the question was the percentage of students who did not attempt the question. It is advised that students should allocate equal amount of time throughout the paper so all questions are completed in full. The ones who attempted the question had one of the parts correct and the other incorrect. The students have to look for the hints in the text which shows that this is a clear advantage and a disadvantage.

Question 6

The literature question targeted at grade 5 and is an overlapping question with a Higher tier one. The students have done well in most of the statements. A vast majority of students have misunderstood Q6.2 (65.60% of incorrect responses), Q6.5 and Q6.6 (51.54% and 53.27% of incorrect responses respectively). However, they have done well in the other three questions. The theme was me, my family and friends, the level and demand of the text was appropriate. It was a reasonable attempt from foundation level students.

Advice to centres/students: To prepare for this type of question the students need to read Urdu literature texts and familiarise themselves with some of the writers work in the past.

Question 7

This question was done very well which is very pleasing.

Question 8

This question targets environment topic and it was an open response question. The students have to read a passage about the weather condition in Karachi and answer questions. Mostly the students have not well, in Q8.1, 8.2 and 8.3 just over 30% of the students have gained full marks whereas the students have found this question a bit demanding. Again, it is vital that the students should revise the vocabulary related to this theme. Read the question carefully and look for key words to identify the correct answer.

Section B**Question 9**

This question was about the correct statements from the text and the percentage of the scoring marks in this question was high by most of the students.

Question 10 – 11

Question 10 and 11 were about the correct statements from the text and the percentage of the scoring marks in this question was high by most of the students.

Question 12

The text in this question was adapted from Urdu literature. Although, it is difficult to attempt a literary type question in target language but the text was simplified and Multiple options in the answer with the facility of having key words glossed has helped most of the students to score good

marks. The students had to find one correct answer from three options in target language. During the marking, majority of the students have found statement Q12.2 and 12.4 slightly tougher more than 50% of the students have scored no marks. It is advised that the students should read the text carefully. Pleasingly, a vast majority of the students have scored three marks in this four-mark question, which is very impressive.

Section C

Question 13

This is a translation question from Urdu to English. This question discriminated very well. The nine sections of the translation demonstrated a wide range of answers; pleasingly, more than 50% of the students scored at least four marks out of the nine available. It should be stressed, however, that precision is necessary in successfully completing these tasks. The students must translate the key words in English in each sentence to able to gain a mark each. The sentence structures have to be correct. Only two tenses are tested in this question therefore it is important that the tenses and pronouns must be conveyed fully in English.

Paraphrasing is to be avoided and students should follow the original text closely. If the student is not using the correct tense, he/she will be not score marks. During marking, it was evident that more than 20% of the students have not attempted this section at all because they did not allow sufficient time to attempt this section.

There was occasion where the students have missed the connectives. The students who have attempted this question were all very good except third sentence where they got the wrong tense. Many instances of guesses were evident here.

Advice to centres/students: This is best advice to students is to tell them to re-read what they have written to check it makes sense.

Advice to students

- Read the introduction to the question. This will help you to give appropriate answers.
- Make sure that your letters are clear when you are answering with a letter.
- Use the correct set of letters e.g. (P, N or P+N) (T, F, NM) or (P, N, F)
- Read forwards and backwards in a text from the key word in the question. Sometimes the answer comes after the key word and sometimes it comes before.
- Do not copy whole chunks of Urdu because you might include the wrong answer as well as the right answer.
- If you are asked to give one reason, only give one.
- Translate every word in the translation.

Advice to teachers

- Train students to spot distractors and practise this in class.
- Draw attention to the list of important verbs in the specification and make sure your students are familiar with them.
- Encourage your students to use capital letters when answering with a letter and to make them legible even if they change their answer.

Mark Ranges and Award of Grades

Grade boundaries and cumulative percentage grades are available on the [Results Statistics](#) page of the AQA Website.