

Please write clearly in	ı block capitals.
Centre number	Candidate number
Surname	
Forename(s)	
Candidate signature	I declare this is my own work.

A-level **LAW**

Paper 2

Tuesday 6 June 2023

Afternoon

Time allowed: 2 hours

Materials

· You will need no other materials.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions. You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do **not** write on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked
- Questions should be answered in continuous prose. Give reasoned answers. Where appropriate, make reference to cases, statutes and examples.

. 5. 2/44		
Question	Mark	
1–5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
TOTAL		

For Examiner's Use

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.



	Answer all questions in the spaces provided.	
Only or	ne answer per question is allowed.	
For eac	h question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer	
CORRECT	METHOD WRONG METHODS	
If you w	vant to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as	shown.
If you w as show	rish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you r	now wish to select
0 1	Alek has won a claim in negligence against Bhavna in respect of a road asked the court for damages. Which of the following would not affect t damages he receives?	
	A Alak asulah baya takan astisu ta madusa tha automt of his lasasa	
	A Alek could have taken action to reduce the extent of his losses.	0
	B Bhavna successfully pleaded the defence of contributory negligence.	0
	C Bhavna was insured for any losses caused by her negligence.	0
	D Some of Alek's losses were not reasonably foreseeable.	0
0 2	Carla was at her local bus station when she saw a sign which read: 'Be slippery when wet.' Which of the following statements best describes the sign?	
	A Carla becomes a trespasser if she walks past the sign.	0
	B The bus company has excluded liability and no visitor to the bus station can sue for injuries.	0
	C The sign ensures that neither the Occupiers' Liability Act 1957 nor the Occupiers' Liability Act 1984 applies.	0
	D The sign is part of the bus company's efforts to fulfil the duty it owes to visitors.	0



0 3	Which of the following is not part of the role of a judge during a civil trial?			outside box
			[1 mark]	
	A To decide on any appropriate remedy.	0		
	B To decide the outcome of a case.	0		
	C To decide the sentence.	0		
	D To determine the relevant law.	0		
0 4	Which of the following is most likely to use 'lobbying' as a way of influe		ment? [1 mark]	
	A Political parties.	0		
	B Pressure groups.	0		
	C The Law Commission.	0		
	D The media.	0		
0 5	Which of the following is a source of law involving judges making a new		[1 mark]	
	A By-laws.	0		
	B Common law.	0		
	C EU law.	0		
	D Statute law.	0		5
	Turn over for the next question			

Turn over ▶



civil case.	fee agreement (no	wiii, 110 166 <i>)</i> 111 te	
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v	

Debra and Ewan met for lunch at a riverside pub. They drank a large quantity of alcohol and Debra, in particular, was having trouble walking in a straight line. Nevertheless, Debra suggested to Ewan that they go for a trip in Debra's canal boat which was tied up close by. Ewan agreed. Because of the amount of alcohol she had drunk, Debra's management of the boat was very bad. A collision occurred and Ewan was injured.

Debra has admitted that she was negligent and that her actions caused Ewan's injury.

Nevertheless, suggest why Debra will probably be able to use the defence of cons (volenti non fit injuria) to avoid liability to Ewan.				
	[5 marks]			
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0	R

Faruq was a financial advisor with an office in the local town. One evening, to increase business, he organised a lecture in the local town hall. The lecture was open to the public. Gita attended and, as a result of the advice that Faruq gave during the lecture, she invested $\pounds 50~000$ in a particular company. However, Faruq had misread the company's accounts and he had failed to identify a significant weakness. Six weeks later, the company went out of business and Gita lost her $\pounds 50~000$.

 governing negligent misstate	[10 r



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10



relating to vicarious liability are based on fa	iuit. [15 m



Extra space

15





In Question 10 you are required to provide an extended answer which shows a clear,	
logical and sustained line of reasoning leading to a valid conclusion.	

Irene owned a cottage at the edge of the village. Jake, who owned the large field next to Irene's cottage, began to organise drone racing across his land. Jake's competitions were very popular in the local area. There were several races each week, and Jake also allowed people to practise their skills at other times. Racers particularly enjoyed the night-time events. The noise from the drones' motors was very persistent. Irene frequently could not hear her television and she sometimes had trouble getting to sleep. When she asked Jake to reduce the noise, he responded by organising a new county league involving several extra events.

Jake had built a large oil tank as part of the power-generating system used to recharge the drones. Jake noticed that the tank had been damaged, possibly by intruders. Before he could repair the tank, it collapsed. As a result, oil flooded across Irene's vegetable garden causing a considerable amount of damage.

rones and the damage caused by the oil spill.	[20 marks
	[30 marks



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Extra space			
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box
30



In Question 11 you are required to provide an extended answer which shows a clear	,
logical and sustained line of reasoning leading to a valid conclusion.	

1 1

Will, a 10-year-old boy, was playing football in his garden, when the ball bounced into the road. As Will ran after it, he collided with an ambulance. The ambulance was being driven by Xavier who was driving quickly in response to an emergency call. Zen, who lived close by and had known Will since birth, witnessed the incident and ran to Will's house to contact his parents. Will's mother, Yasmin, was in the shower at the time and did not hear the doorbell.

Yasmin eventually saw Will tearful and in pain on the hospital ward while he was awaiting treatment for a badly broken leg. Will had been a promising youth footballer for Vale United and since the operation has been told that he will not be able to play football again. Zen and Yasmin have both suffered from severe psychiatric problems since the incident.

Consider the rights and remedies in negligence of Will against Xavier, **and** of Zen and Yasmin against Xavier for their psychiatric problems.

Law plays a role in society in both allowing and restricting civil claims. There are rules which restrict when a claimant can recover for psychiatric injury in tort. Assess the reasons why these legal restrictions exist.

[30 marks]





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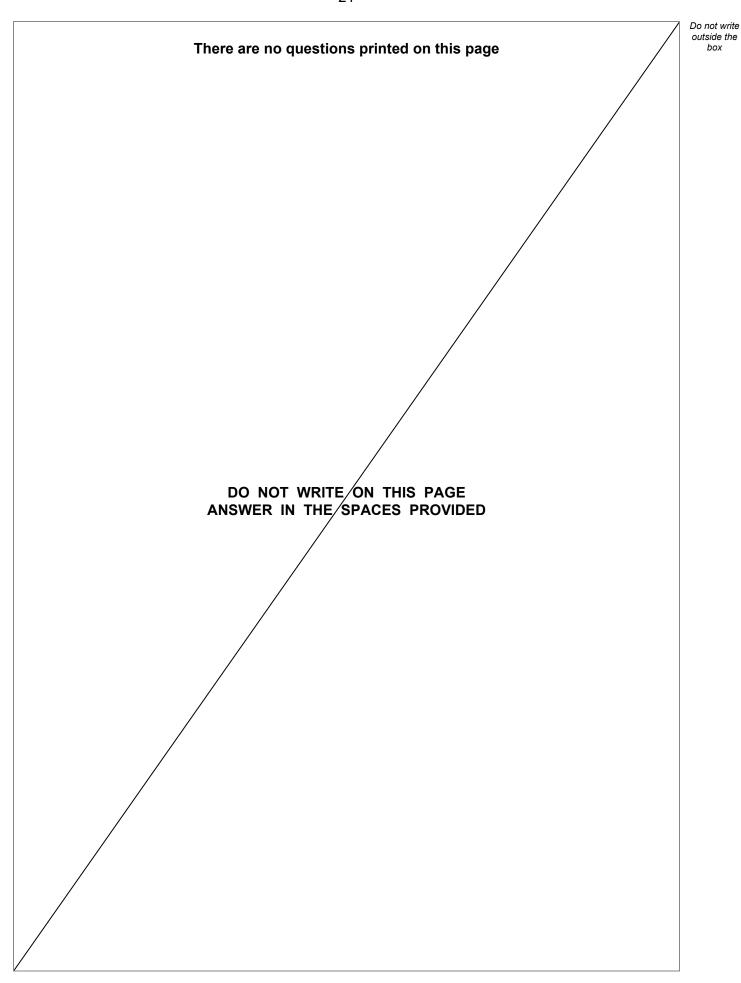




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END OF QUESTIONS







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