



Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

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I declare this is my own work.

A-level

PHILOSOPHY

Paper 1 Epistemology and moral philosophy

7172/1

Thursday 18 May 2023

Afternoon

Time allowed: 3 hours

At the top of the page, write your surname and forename(s), your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

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MATERIALS

You will need no other materials.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL questions.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write on blank pages.**
- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**



INFORMATION

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 100.
- You will be assessed on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



SECTION A**EPISTEMOLOGY**

Answer ALL questions in this section.

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What is the difference between direct realism and indirect realism? [3 marks]



[Turn over]

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3



0	2
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Explain Locke's distinction between primary qualities and secondary qualities. [5 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[Turn over]



[illegible]

0	3
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Explain Hume's Fork. [5 marks]

[illegible]

[Turn over]



[illegible]

[illegible]

[Turn over]

5



0	4
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Explain ONE of Gettier's original counter examples AND explain how the addition of a 'no false lemmas' condition responds to it. [12 marks]

[illegible]





[illegible]

[illegible]

[Turn over]

12



0	5
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Are the claims of philosophical scepticism true? [25 marks]

[illegible]



[illegible]









[illegible]

[illegible]

[Turn over]

















25



SECTION B**MORAL PHILOSOPHY**

Answer ALL questions in this section.

0	6
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What is the difference between moral naturalism and moral non-naturalism? [3 marks]



[Turn over]

<hr/>
3



0	7
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Explain the difference between Bentham's QUANTITATIVE hedonistic utilitarianism and Mill's QUALITATIVE hedonistic utilitarianism. [5 marks]

[illegible]





0	8
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Explain Hare's prescriptivism. [5 marks]

[illegible]

[Turn over]



[illegible]

5



0	9
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Explain how Kant's deontological approach to ethics might be applied to the issue of stealing. [12 marks]

[illegible]







[illegible]

[illegible]

[Turn over]

12



1	0
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To what extent can Aristotelian virtue ethics be defended? [25 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]













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[Turn over]









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END OF QUESTIONS

25



Additional page, if required.

Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.

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For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
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