



Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

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I declare this is my own work.

A-level

SOCIOLOGY

**Paper 3 Crime and Deviance with Theory
and Methods**

7192/3

Wednesday 14 June 2023 Afternoon

Time allowed: 2 hours

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At the front of this book, write your surname and forename(s), your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

MATERIALS

You will need no other materials.

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL questions.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write on blank pages.**
- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**



- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**

INFORMATION

- **The marks for questions are shown in brackets.**
- **The maximum mark for this paper is 80.**
- **Questions carrying 10 marks or more should be answered in continuous prose. In these questions you will be marked on your ability to:**
 - **use good English**
 - **organise information clearly**
 - **use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.**

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



CRIME AND DEVIANCE

Answer ALL questions.

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Outline TWO reasons why surveillance may NOT reduce crime. [4 marks]



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Outline THREE reasons for social class differences in patterns of offending.

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Read ITEM A below and answer the question that follows.

ITEM A

Some argue that social order is maintained in society by reinforcing social solidarity. Others argue that the ruling class maintain social order by controlling the working class.

Punishment may help to maintain social order.



Applying material from ITEM A, analyse TWO ways that punishment may help to maintain social order. [10 marks]

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Read ITEM B below and answer the question that follows.

ITEM B

The increased interconnections across the globalised world have created new opportunities for crime and also new types of crime. For example, the rise of new technology has led to the development of cybercrime. Marxists argue that reduced control over finance and corporations has led to increased insecurities, inequalities and crime.

However, others have argued that globalisation has enabled more effective ways of tackling crime. For example, states may cooperate in tackling international crimes such as green crimes and human rights abuses.



Applying material from ITEM B and your knowledge, evaluate the view that globalisation has led to increased levels of crime. [30 marks]

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THEORY AND METHODS

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Outline and explain TWO reasons why interpretivists prefer to use qualitative methods of research. [10 marks]

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Read ITEM C below and answer the question that follows.

ITEM C

Feminists argue that society continues to be patriarchal. Radical feminists argue that patriarchy is the most important organising principle in society and strongly disadvantages women. Examples of this include the gender pay gap in employment as well as the inequalities and oppression experienced in the private world of the family.

However, Marxists would argue that many feminists ignore the influence of capitalism as an organising principle in determining inequalities and oppression in today's society.



Applying material from ITEM C and your knowledge, evaluate the extent to which today's society can be seen as patriarchal. [20 marks]

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END OF QUESTIONS

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