



**Surname** \_\_\_\_\_

**Forename(s)** \_\_\_\_\_

**Centre Number** \_\_\_\_\_

**Candidate Number** \_\_\_\_\_

**Candidate Signature** \_\_\_\_\_

**I declare this is my own work.**

**GCSE**

**CITIZENSHIP STUDIES**

**Paper 1**

**8100/1**

**Monday 15 May 2023**

**Afternoon**

**Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes**

**At the top of the page, write your surname and forename(s), your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.**

**[Turn over]**



## **MATERIALS**

**For this paper you will need no other materials.**

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL questions.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**
- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**



## **INFORMATION**

- **The marks for questions are shown in brackets.**
- **The maximum mark for this paper is 80.**

**DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO  
DO SO**



# SECTION A

## ACTIVE CITIZENSHIP

Answer ALL questions in this section.

0 1

### INVESTIGATING THE ACTION OF OTHERS

0 1 . 1

Identify ONE example of direct action in the context of active citizenship.

[1 mark]

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01.2

**What is meant by the term 'jury service'?**  
**[1 mark]**

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01.3

**Identify TWO differences between a referendum and an election. [2 marks]**

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**[Turn over]**



0 1 . 4

**Using an example, explain what is meant by the term 'boycott'. [2 marks]**

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0 1 . 5

**Using an example, explain ONE way a citizen can contribute to parliamentary democracy. [2 marks]**

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**[Turn over]**

**01.6****SOURCE A****SHELTER**

**Shelter is a charity for housing and homelessness. There is a huge increase in people seeking Shelter's services. Shelter uses the social media platform TikTok to educate and inform people about the ongoing housing emergency. TikTok has over one billion users. Many TikTok users are aged between 16 and 25.**

**The charity has created short educational videos. These videos are shared on TikTok and other social media platforms. Shelter posts educational content that raises awareness for issues such as overcrowding and tenants' rights.**





## **Shelter uses the platform to:**

- **create educational videos about the housing crisis in the UK**
- **highlight fundraising campaigns and petitions**
- **break down myths around eviction rules**
- **explain what hidden homelessness is**
- **give practical tips such as how to help someone who is sleeping rough**
- **inform homeless people how to access free sanitary products.**

**[Turn over]**





**An image shows a TikTok video. A woman is in the middle of the picture. She has her fingers pointed towards the play symbol in the middle of the picture. There is text underneath the play button that says 'Things renters shouldn't have to face in 2022'.**



**Around the woman there are five small pictures and statements. Starting from the left:**

**‘Overpriced rents’ A picture of a bag of money is underneath the text, with a dollar icon on it.**

**‘Constant fear of eviction’ Underneath is an exclamation mark and a question mark.**

**‘Bad, mouldy, unsafe homes’ A picture of a house is underneath the text.**

**‘Nowhere to turn when things go wrong’ A picture of a sad face emoji is underneath the text.**

**‘Bad landlords’ A red cross symbol is underneath the text.**

**[Turn over]**



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**Examine why people wishing to bring about change in society may choose to use social media.**

**You should refer to SOURCE A, on pages 8 to 11, and examples from your own knowledge in your answer.**

**[8 marks]**

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**[Turn over]**

<b>16</b>



0 2

## **YOUR ACTIVE CITIZENSHIP INVESTIGATION**

**State what your investigation is about.**

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0 2 . 1

**Explain ONE reason why the issue you chose was important. [2 marks]**

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02.2

**Discuss how successful your citizenship action was in relation to your initial aims.  
[4 marks]**

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**[Turn over]**



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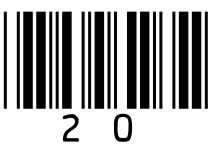
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0 2 . 3

**Summarise the results and conclusions of your research.**

**Evaluate the extent to which these results and conclusions helped you to plan your citizenship action. [6 marks]**

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**[Turn over]**





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**[Turn over]**



**0 2 . 4**

**Analyse how well you considered other viewpoints in your citizenship investigation.**

**Your answer should refer to:**

- how you presented your own viewpoint**
- how you represented the views of others**
- how these different viewpoints contributed to your citizenship action.**

**[12 marks]**

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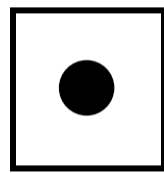
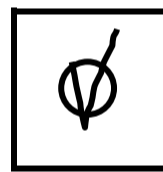
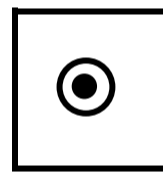
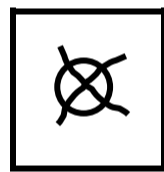
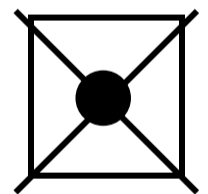
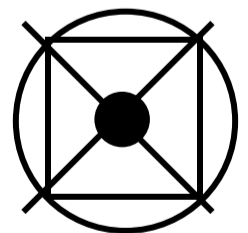
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**[Turn over]**

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**SECTION B****POLITICS AND PARTICIPATION****Answer ALL questions.****For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.****CORRECT METHOD****WRONG METHODS****If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.****If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.**

03.1

**Which ONE of the following resolves disputes between the UK Government and the devolved assemblies? [1 mark]**

**Shade in the ONE correct answer.**

**A Crown Court**

**B High Court**

**C Magistrates' Court**

**D Supreme Court**

**[Turn over]**



03.2

**Explain what is meant by the term 'royal assent'. [2 marks]**

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**[Turn over]**



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## **SOURCE B**

### **CONSTITUTIONS**

**The US Constitution is written and codified. This clearly sets out the rights of citizens and the powers of the government. This also means it is not flexible. It has only had 27 amendments since 1787.**

**The Second Amendment to the US Constitution protects the right to gun ownership. It states that ‘the right of the people to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed’. This has made it difficult to pass laws to limit and control gun ownership in the US.**

**Referring to SOURCE B, discuss TWO differences between the UK constitution and the US Constitution. [4 marks]**



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04.1

**Which job would NOT allow you to stand for election to become a Member of Parliament (MP)? [1 mark]**

**Shade in the ONE correct answer.**

**A Doctor**

**B Firefighter**

**C Lifeguard**

**D Police Officer**



04.2

**What is the minimum voting age in the following elections? [2 marks]**

**UK general election:**

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**Scottish Parliamentary election:**

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**[Turn over]**

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## **SOURCE C**

### **BECOMING A LOCAL COUNCILLOR**

**Helga is 29 years old and wishes to stand as a candidate in the next local election in Birmingham. Helga moved to the UK from Poland. She has been living in Birmingham for the past two years.**

**Helga feels she has the necessary skills to become a councillor. She already works in the local council.**

**Peter is 20 years old. Peter wishes to stand as a candidate in the next local election in Birmingham. He has lived and worked in Birmingham all his life. Peter feels he has the necessary skills to become a councillor. He is considered to be a very intelligent and helpful young**



**man. Peter is worried people may be concerned that he went to prison on a short sentence six years ago.**

**Referring to the people in SOURCE C, describe who can and cannot stand as a candidate in local elections. [4 marks]**

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**[Turn over]**



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**[Turn over]**



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**Identify TWO roles carried out by the Speaker of the House of Commons.  
[2 marks]**

**Shade in the TWO correct answers.**

**A Barring members**

**B Chairing debates**

**C Ensuring attendance**

**D Managing accounts**

**E Managing security**

**F Organising ceremonies**



**05.2**

**Identify TWO roles Black Rod is responsible for. [2 marks]**

**Shade in the TWO correct answers.**

- A Accounting**
- B Attending cabinet meetings**
- C MPs voting**
- D Recruitment**
- E Security**
- F State Opening of Parliament**

**[Turn over]**



05.3

SOURCE D

HOUSE OF COMMONS



**An image shows the House of Commons. It is filled with Members of Parliament. Boris Johnson is standing in front of a microphone.**







**06.1**

**Which ONE of the following is a political party in the UK? [1 mark]**

**Shade in the ONE correct answer.**

**A CAFOD**

**B Plaid Cymru**

**C UNISON**

**D Unite**

**[Turn over]**







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**[Turn over]**

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**Identify which post in the UK Cabinet is responsible for the Treasury. [1 mark]**

**Shade in the ONE correct answer.**

**A Chancellor of the Exchequer**

**B Foreign Secretary**

**C Home Secretary**

**D Lord Chancellor**



**07.2**

**‘The UK Prime Minister’s power is limited by the influence of the media on public opinion.’**

**Considering a range of views, to what extent do you agree with this statement?**

**In your answer you should consider:**

- the power of the Prime Minister**
- the role of the media in informing and influencing public opinion**
- the role of the media in holding those in power to account.**

**[8 marks]**

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**END OF QUESTIONS**

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For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
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<b>TOTAL</b>	

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