



Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

GCSE

HISTORY

Paper 1 Section A/B:

Germany, 1890–1945: Democracy and dictatorship

8145/1A/B

Thursday 18 May 2023

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

[Turn over]



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At the front of the book, write your surname and forename(s), your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

MATERIALS

For this paper you MUST ensure you have:

- **An Interpretations Booklet (enclosed).**
- **The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Sources Booklet for the PAPER 1 SECTION B topic you are entered for. You will have 2 hours to complete BOTH papers.**

[Turn over]



INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL SIX questions.**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**
- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**



INFORMATION

- **The maximum mark for this paper is 40.**
- **The marks for questions are shown in brackets.**

ADVICE

- **You are advised to spend about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION A and about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION B.**

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



Answer ALL SIX questions.

Read INTERPRETATIONS A and B in the Interpretations Booklet.

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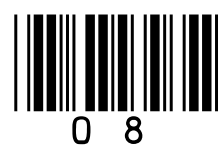
How does INTERPRETATION B differ from INTERPRETATION A about the lives of German workers under the Nazis?

**Explain your answer based on what it says in INTERPRETATIONS A and B.
[4 marks]**

[Turn over]



4



0	2
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Why might the authors of INTERPRETATIONS A and B have a different interpretation about the lives of German workers under the Nazis?

Explain your answer using INTERPRETATIONS A and B and your contextual knowledge. [4 marks]

[Turn over]



10



[Turn over]

4



0 3

Which interpretation gives the more convincing opinion about the lives of German workers under the Nazis?

Explain your answer based on your contextual knowledge and what it says in INTERPRETATIONS A and B. [8 marks]

[Turn over]





[Turn over]



[Turn over]

8



0	4
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Describe two problems Hitler faced when establishing his dictatorship after January 1933. [4 marks]



4



0	5
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In what ways were the lives of the German people affected by the Depression, 1929–1932?

Explain your answer. [8 marks]

[Turn over]







[Turn over]



06

Which of the following was the more important reason why Weimar Germany was difficult to govern, 1919–1923:

- **economic reasons**
- **political reasons?**

Explain your answer with reference to BOTH bullet points. [12 marks]

[Turn over]





[Turn over]









END OF QUESTIONS

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12



Additional page, if required.

Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.

Additional page, if required.

Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.

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For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
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TOTAL	

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WP/M/CD/Jun23/8145/1A/B/E2



3 8



2 3 6 G 8 1 4 5 / 1 A / B