



GCSE

HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/E:

**Conflict and tension in the Gulf and
Afghanistan, 1990–2009**

8145/1B/E

Sources Booklet

**SOURCE A for use in answering
Question 01**

**SOURCES B and C for use in answering
Question 02**

[Turn over]

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SOURCE A

A cartoon, on page 5, published in America, October 2002. The figures on the right represent the United Nations and its leader.

A Resolution makes public what the United Nations thinks or has decided to do.

[Turn over]

The cartoon, on the opposite page, shows three figures. Two of them are standing. One of them is labelled “UN”. The other figure is labelled “Annan” and is holding a document labelled “RESOLUTION”.

There is a man that represents Saddam Hussein sitting behind a desk. The figure labelled “UN”, has thrown a piece of paper towards Saddam Hussein. On the paper, there is some writing that reads “RESOLUTION”. Another piece of paper in the air is going away from Saddam Hussein, also labelled “RESOLUTION”.

Underneath the cartoon the text reads “Take that, Saddam! And this! I hope it hurts. No mercy!”.



**Take that, Saddam! And this!
I hope it hurts. No mercy!**

[Turn over]

SOURCE B

An American newspaper cartoon published in 1990. Saddam Hussein is drawn as a spider and the figures in the car represent America.

The cartoon is based on a popular horror film released in 1990 called “Arachnophobia”.

Arachnophobia is the intense fear of spiders.

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[Turn over]

SOURCE C

Adapted from the memoirs of British Prime Minister, Margaret Thatcher, writing about the events of August 1990. The memoirs were published in 1993.

I told President Bush how pleased I was with the United Nations Resolution which condemned the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait and demanded the withdrawal of its forces. I said that we must use our power to stop Iraq. This was no time to go wobbly. 5

I later spoke to the King of Jordan, an Arab leader. He made excuses for Iraq's actions. I said I was amazed by this because Iraq had used chemical weapons in war and against its own people. I told him that Saddam 10

**Hussein was an international
gangster.**

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END OF SOURCES

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