



Surname _____

Forename(s) _____

Centre Number _____

Candidate Number _____

Candidate Signature _____

I declare this is my own work.

GCSE HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/E:

**Conflict and tension in the Gulf and Afghanistan,
1990–2009**

8145/1B/E

Thursday 18 May 2023

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours

**At the top of the page, write your surname and
forename(s), your centre number, your candidate
number and add your signature.**

[Turn over]



MATERIALS

For this paper you MUST ensure you have:

- **A Sources Booklet (enclosed).**
- **The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Interpretations Booklet for the PAPER 1 SECTION A topic you are entered for. You will have 2 hours to complete BOTH papers.**

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Use black ink or black ball-point pen.**
- **Answer ALL FOUR questions.**
- **Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.**
- **You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.**
- **If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).**



INFORMATION

- **The maximum mark for this paper is 44.**
- **The marks for questions are shown in brackets.**
- **Extended writing is tested in Question 04.**
- **Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar (SPaG) will be assessed in Question 04. The marks for SPaG are shown below the mark allocation for Question 04.**

ADVICE

- **You are advised to spend about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION A and about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION B.**

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



Answer ALL FOUR questions.

Study SOURCE A in the Sources Booklet.

0 1

SOURCE A is critical of the United Nations. How do you know?

Explain your answer using SOURCE A and your contextual knowledge. [4 marks]

Study SOURCES B and C in the Sources Booklet.

02

How useful are SOURCES B and C to an historian studying the Gulf War, 1990–91?

Explain your answer using SOURCES B and C and your contextual knowledge. [12 marks]

[Turn over]





[Turn over]



[Turn over]





[Turn over]







[Turn over]



8



0 4

‘The main reason for the invasion of Iraq in 2003 was to deal with the issue of Weapons of Mass Destruction.’

How far do you agree with this statement?

Explain your answer. [16 marks]

[SPaG 4 marks]

[Turn over]



Additional page, if required.

Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



Additional page, if required.

Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.

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For Examiner's Use	
Question	Mark
01	
02	
03	
04	
TOTAL	

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WP/M/CD/Jun23/8145/1B/E/E2