

Surname
Forename(s)
Centre Number
Candidate Number
Candidate Signature
I declare this is my own work.

GCSE HISTORY

Paper 1 Section B/E:

Conflict and tension in the Gulf and Afghanistan, 1990–2009

8145/1B/E

Thursday 18 May 2023

Morning

Time allowed: 2 hours



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At the front of this book, write your surname and forename(s), your centre number, your candidate number and add your signature.

MATERIALS

For this paper you MUST ensure you have:

- A Sources Booklet (enclosed).
- The other optional Question Paper/Answer Book and Interpretations Booklet for the PAPER 1 SECTION A topic you are entered for. You will have 2 hours to complete BOTH papers.



INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Answer ALL FOUR questions.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do NOT write on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).



INFORMATION

- The maximum mark for this paper is 44.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- Extended writing is tested in Question 04.
- Spelling, Punctuation and Grammar (SPaG) will be assessed in Question 04.
 The marks for SPaG are shown below the mark allocation for Question 04.

ADVICE

 You are advised to spend about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION A and about 1 hour on PAPER 1 SECTION B.

DO NOT TURN OVER UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO



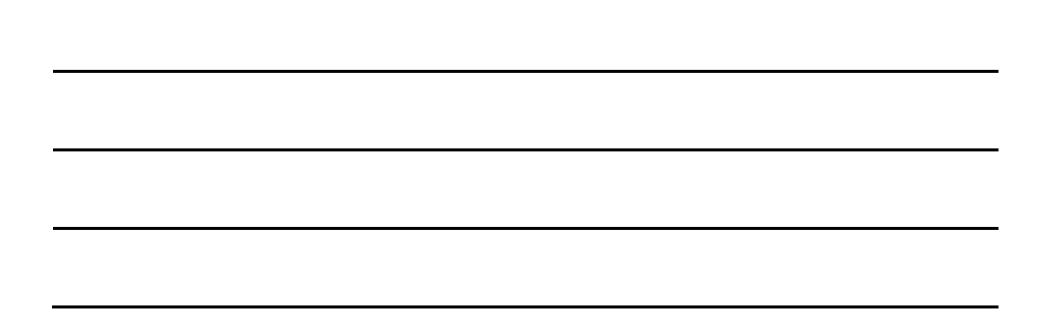
Answer ALL FOUR questions.

Study SOURCE A in the Sources Booklet.

0 1

SOURCE A is critical of the United Nations. How do you know?

Explain your answer using SOURCE A and your contextual knowledge.
[4 marks]









Study SOURCES B and C in the Sources Booklet.

0 2

How useful are SOURCES B and C to an historian studying the Gulf War, 1990–91?

Explain your answer using SOURCES B and C and your contextual knowledge.

[12 marks]











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0 3

Write an account of the problems faced by President Karzai and the Coalition after the invasion of Afghanistan. [8 marks]













0	4
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'The main reason for the invasion of Iraq in 2003 was to deal with the issue of Weapons of Mass Destruction.'

How far do you agree with this statement?

[SPaG 4 marks]			



















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END OF QUESTIONS



Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.



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For Examiner's Use			
Question	Mark		
01			
02			
03			
04			
TOTAL			

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